

MAT 1175 – COURSE REVIEW #2

1. a) Divide and simplify: $\frac{x^2 - 9}{x^2 + 6x - 7} \div \frac{x^2 - x - 6}{3x + 21}$ b) Divide by long division: $\frac{3y^2 - 4y + 3}{y - 2}$

2. a) Combine into one fraction: $\frac{2x}{x-3} - \frac{3}{4}$ b) Solve for y : $\frac{y+2}{4y} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{y-9}{10y}$

3. a) Simplify and combine: $3\sqrt{32x^3} - x\sqrt{18x}$ b) Rationalize and simplify: $3\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{6}}$

4. Solve the following system **graphically**:

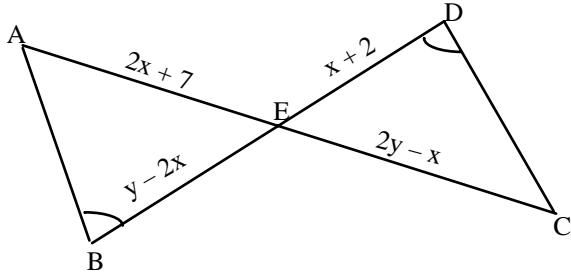
$$\begin{aligned} 2x - y &= 5 \\ x + y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

5. Solve for x using the **quadratic formula**. Leave the answer in the simplest radical form.

$$x^2 - 10x + 7 = 0$$

6. a) Simplify: $\frac{8}{3-\sqrt{5}}$ b) Find the product: $(x-\sqrt{3})(x+\sqrt{3})$

7. If $\angle B = \angle D$ and $AE = EC$
 a) Show that $\triangle ABE \cong \triangle CDE$
 b) Solve for x and y
 c) Find the lengths of AC and BD



8. a) Solve for x : $\sqrt{x+1} + 5 = x$

c) Simplify: $\frac{4x^{-3}y^{-3}}{6xy^{-5}}$

b) Simplify: $\frac{(3x^3)^2}{5x^{-3}}$

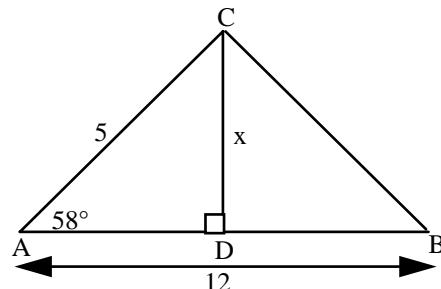
9. If $AC = 5$, $AB = 12$, and $\angle A = 58^\circ$,
 a) Find x (round to the nearest tenth).

$$\sin 58^\circ = .8480$$

$$\cos 58^\circ = .5299$$

$$\tan 58^\circ = 1.6003$$

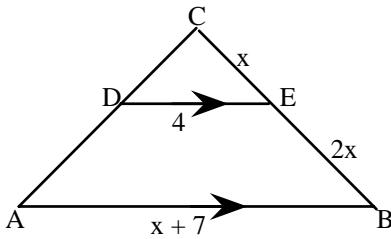
- b) Find the area of $\triangle ABC$ (round to the nearest tenth).



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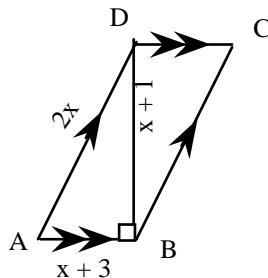
10. If DE is parallel to AB,

- Show that $\triangle ACB$ and $\triangle DCE$ are similar
(give reasons)
- Solve for x , CE , CB , and AB



11. If ABCD is a parallelogram and $\angle DBA$ is 90° ,

- Solve for x , AB , DB , and AD .
- Find the area of the parallelogram ABCD.

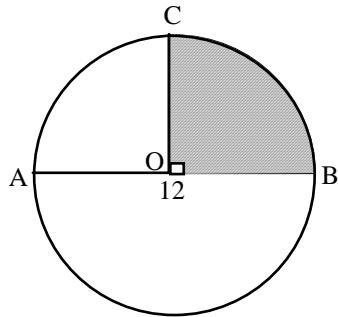


12. Given $\triangle ABC$ with $AC = \frac{3x}{2} - 3y$, $AB = 2x - y$ and $\triangle DEF$ with $DE = 6y + 2$ and $DF = \frac{5x}{4} - 2y$.

If $\angle B = \angle E$ and $\angle C = \angle F$ and $EF = BC$, state why the triangles are congruent and find x and y .

13. If the diameter $AOB = 12$ and $\angle COB = 90^\circ$

- Find the circumference of the circle
(round to the nearest tenth).
- Find the area of the shaded sector
(round to the nearest tenth).



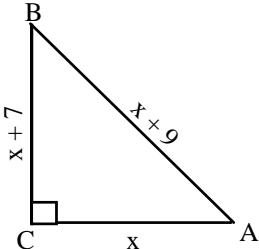
14. Simplify: $\frac{6x^2 - 7x - 3}{3x + 1}$

15. a) Combine: $5\sqrt{12} + 7\sqrt{27}$

- b) Find the product & simplify: $(5\sqrt{2})(3 - \sqrt{6})$

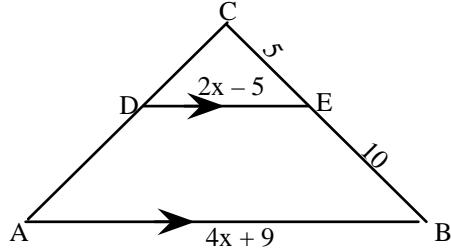
16. In the right triangle $\triangle ABC$, $\angle C = 90^\circ$, $AC = x$, $BC = x + 7$, $AB = x + 9$

- Find x
- Find all three sides of $\triangle ABC$
- Find the area of $\triangle ABC$

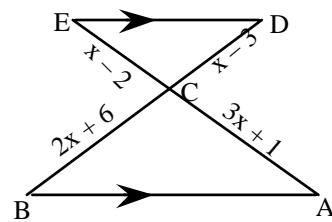


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17. If $ED \parallel AB$, find x .



18. If $DE \parallel AB$, solve for x .

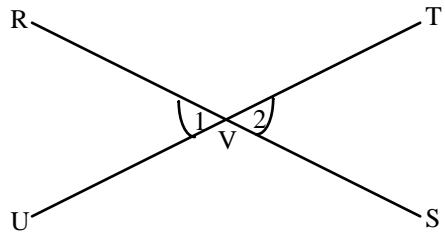


19. Given the vertical angles 1 and 2, solve for x if:

a) $\angle 1 = 48 - 3x$
 $\angle 2 = 2x + 43$

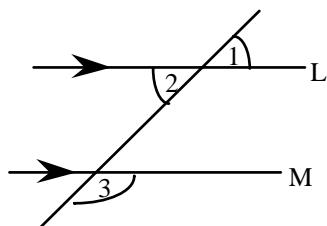
b) $\angle 1 = \frac{3}{2}x + 12$
 $\angle 2 = \frac{7}{2}x - 12$

c) $\angle 1 = x^2$
 $\angle 2 = 6x$



20. If $L \parallel M$ and $\angle 1 = 9x - \frac{8}{3}y$, $\angle 2 = 7x + \frac{y}{3}$,

and $\angle 3 = 3x - \frac{y}{3}$, solve for x and y .



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ANSWERS:

1. a) $\frac{3(x+3)}{(x-1)(x+2)}$

2. a) $\frac{5x+9}{4(x-3)}$

3. a) $9x\sqrt{2x}$

4. $x = 3, y = 1$

5. $5 \pm 3\sqrt{2}$

6. a) $2(3 + \sqrt{5})$

7. a) $\angle ABE = \angle CED$ (vertical angles)
 $\angle ABE = \angle CDE$ given
 $AE = CE$ given
 $AAS = AAS$

8. a) $x = 8, x = 3$ (*reject*)

9. a) 4.2

10. a) $\angle CDE = \angle CAB; \angle CED = \angle CBA$
(2 angles on the same side of parallel lines
and on the same side of the transversal are =)
If 2 angles in 2 triangles are equal, then the
triangles are similar.

11. a) $x = 5; AB = 8; DB = 6; AD = 10$

12. ASA = ASA; $x = 8; y = 2$

13. a) 37.7

14. $2x - 3$

15. a) $31\sqrt{3}$

16. a) 8

17. 12

18. $x = 9$

19. a) 1

b) $3y + 2 + \frac{7}{y-2}$

b) $y = 4$

b) $\frac{x\sqrt{6}}{2}$

b) $x^2 - 2x\sqrt{3} + 3$

b) $x = 1, y = 5$

c) $AC = 18, BD = 6$

b) $\frac{9x^9}{5}$

c) $\frac{2y^2}{3x^4}$

b) 25.2 sq. units

b) $x = 5; CE = 5; CB = 15; AB = 12$

b) 48 sq. units

b) 28.3

b) $15\sqrt{2} - 10\sqrt{3}$

b) $AC = 8; BC = 15; AB = 17$ c) 60 sq. units

b) 12

c) 6

20. $x = 18$; $y = 12$