Editorial Illustration

Advanced Strategies in Illustration | September 7th 2023

Assistant Professor Sara Gómez Woolley

What is illustration?

You see art around you all the time.

No doubt your attention was once seized by an interesting graphic, which offered an intriguing metaphor to a politics-related story you'd probably never dive into otherwise.



Illustrator – Steve Brodner

You've certainly encountered visually compelling storybook pictures that are much more rewarding to peruse than the text itself.



Illustrator- Gianni De Conno

Yet the idea of looking at an equally visually lush oil still life makes some part of your brain yawn.

Why is that?



AN INTERESTING CONCEPT WILL LEAVE A LASTING IMPRESSION AND GIVE YOU SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT ...

WHILE A PRETTY PICTURE IS JUST MOMENTARY EYE CANDY THAT IS SOON FORGOTTEN.

The type of art we call *illustration* has a twofold purpose.

First and foremost is that it speaks to you.

It tells you a story, visually represents an idea, conveys a message, delivers information, offers a visual accompaniment to text, etc. — it does something.

Second, it presents that "something" in an interesting and engaging fashion.



Illustrator- Brad Holland

Images help people understand the point of a complex message quickly.

A good visual metaphor will be comparative: the point is to give the audience a picture of something that is familiar so that they can attach meaning to the message that isn't familiar.



A visual metaphor is the representation of a person, place, thing, or idea by way of a visual image that suggests a particular association or point of similarity.

Modern illustration relies heavily on visual metaphors.



A Metaphor takes a technical concept and makes it digestible for a wider audience.

The visual makes it stick.

Images and metaphors work well together in this fashion, and they have the added benefit of filling your portfolio with something more interesting to follow than just eye candy.



Flip through your favorite newspaper or magazine and you're bound to find a lot more than just words on a page. Alongside many articles, you'll find art that helps to illuminate key concepts from the text. These pieces are called **Editorial Illustrations**.

From tiny spot drawings to multiple page spreads, these informative works of art are sprinkled throughout each issue.



Calum Heath article on Cyber Bullying.

Political cartoons are a classic example of editorial illustrations, today's publications use the work of contemporary artists to visually interpret a wide range of topics.

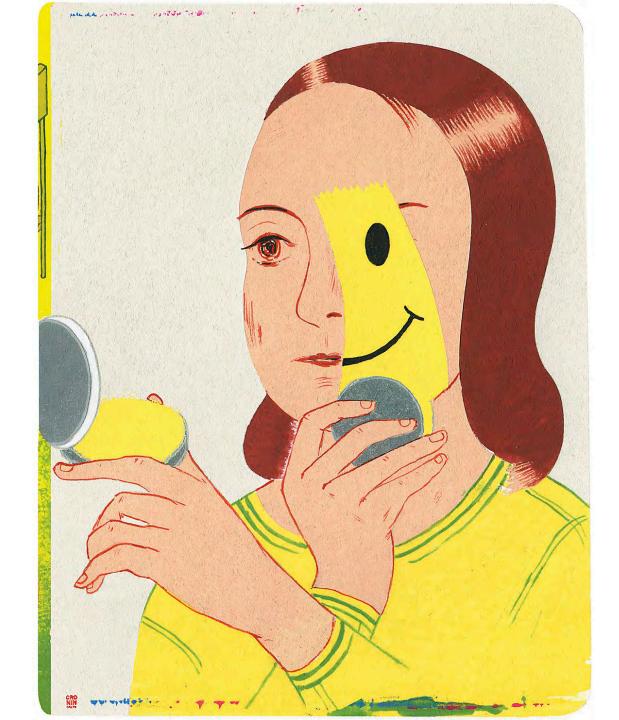


Richard Allen, Trump Wave An editorial illustrator's job is to create an engaging visual that both supports and explains the accompanying text copy.

A successful piece clearly communicates the article's core idea to the reader.

Brian Cronin, illustrator AARP Magazine, client

Give Yourself a Happiness Makeover, for a story about happiness.



The Editorial
Illustration should
be an opportunity
to add another
layer of meaning to
the article, as seen
by the illustrator.

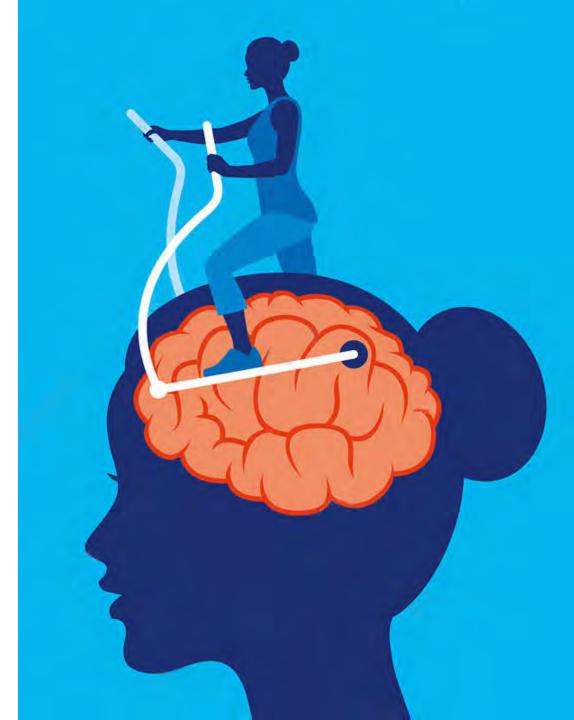
Anna Parini, illustrator Revue Long Cours, client

Illustration for an article "Vivre sans Dieu" (Living without God), is about the rise of atheism in the United States.



A good illustration can communicate difficult and abstract concepts. It can be technical, serious, quirky, or silly, depending on the tone of the article.

Instead of summarizing likefor-like with the text, art directors and editors like to see if you can visually hint at the article's key point with artwork that complements it."



Exercising the Brain

A really good conceptual illustrator can interpret a story in ways that surprise and delight, and in the best cases, introduce a whole new spin.

Bloomberg Businessweek **The King** of All Vegas **Real Estate** Scams Scams Real Estate TITLE of All Vegas **The King** Bloomberg Businessweek

King of Vegas Real Estate Scams: Barry Falls

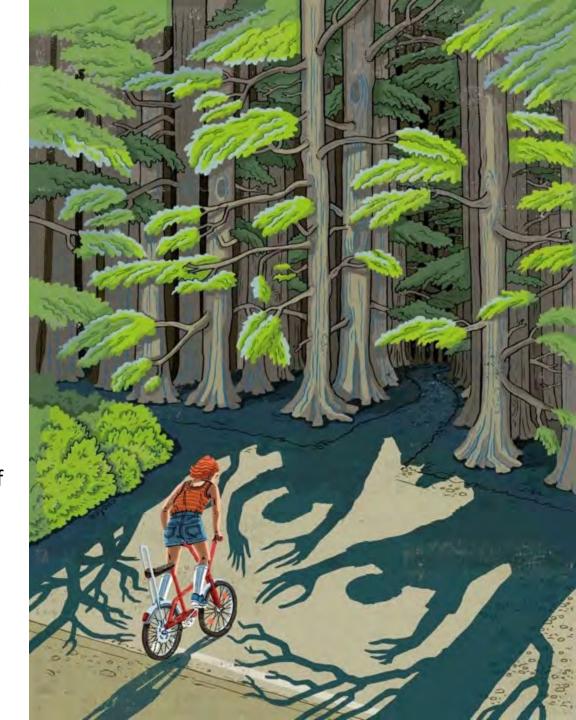
As well as communicating abstract concepts, editorial illustration is also fantastic for telling stories –

Client: The Observer magazine

The story is about a young boy who leaves home on his bike, and is abducted and killed in the woods.

Filled with foreboding menace, Bee's illustration draws you in, in classic horror style, communicating the eerie horror of the story without an overt narrative interpretation.

Eva Bee, The Day My Brother Was Taken



Editorial Illustration

Prior to the 1960's visual images in magazines and newspapers were the domain of illustrators.

These narrative illustrations clearly interpreted the text they accompanied.

Eventually, photography began to replace illustration, as it was a much cheaper way to visualize a story.

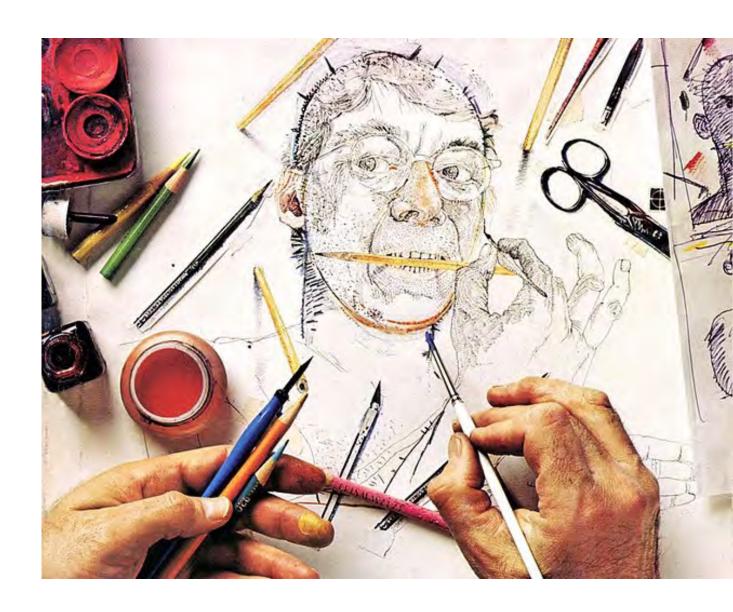


The introduction of visual metaphors and symbolism to illustration ushered in a new renaissance for artist's insuring a solid place within the publishing industry.



New Directions In Illustration

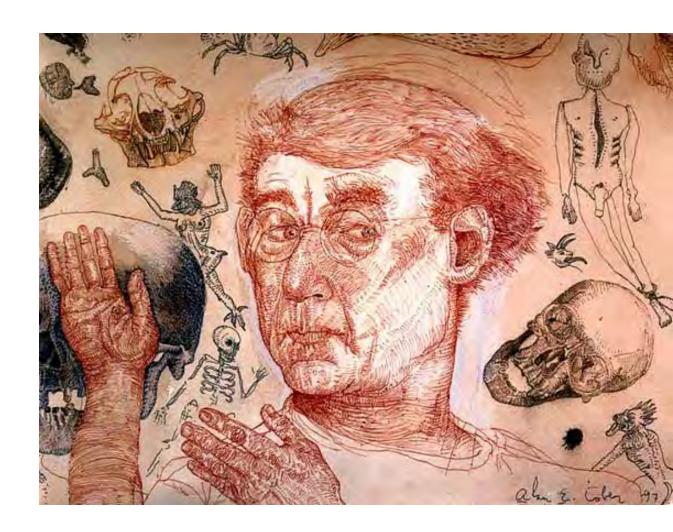
Illustrator's like Alan E. Cober introduced a "new" way of illuminating the written word.



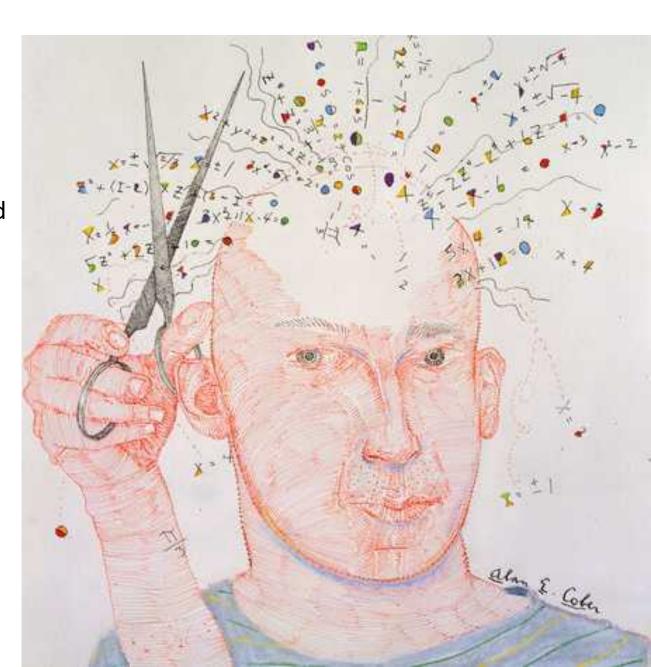
Alan E. Cober (1935–1998), born in New York City was an American illustrator.

His artwork appeared in *The New York Times, Life,Time* and numerous other publications.

Cober was inducted into the Illustration Hall of Fame in 2011.

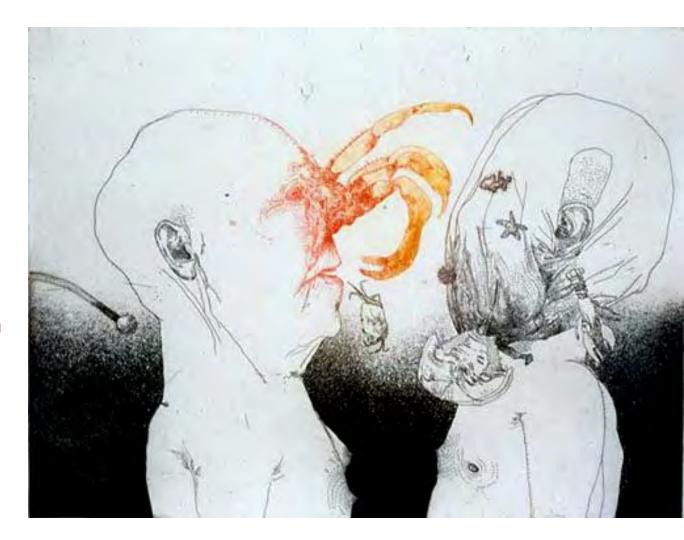


Cober is frequently cited as one of the most innovative illustrators
America has ever produced.



Cober was one of a small group of American illustrators who initially brought aspects of modern art into commercial art.

His magazine illustrations rejected the existing top-down approach of art direction and embraced a far more expressive and symbolic approach to the subject matter.

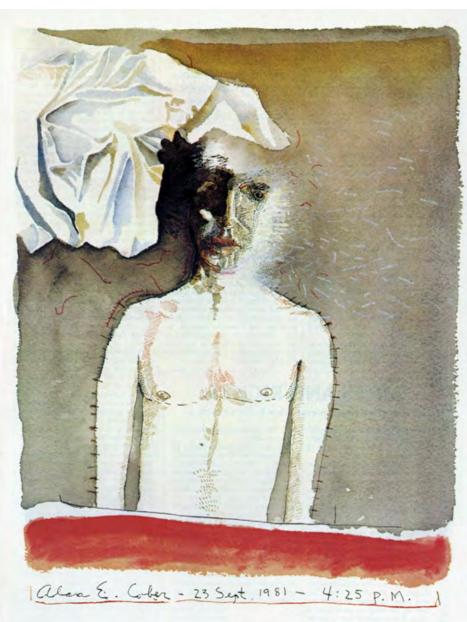




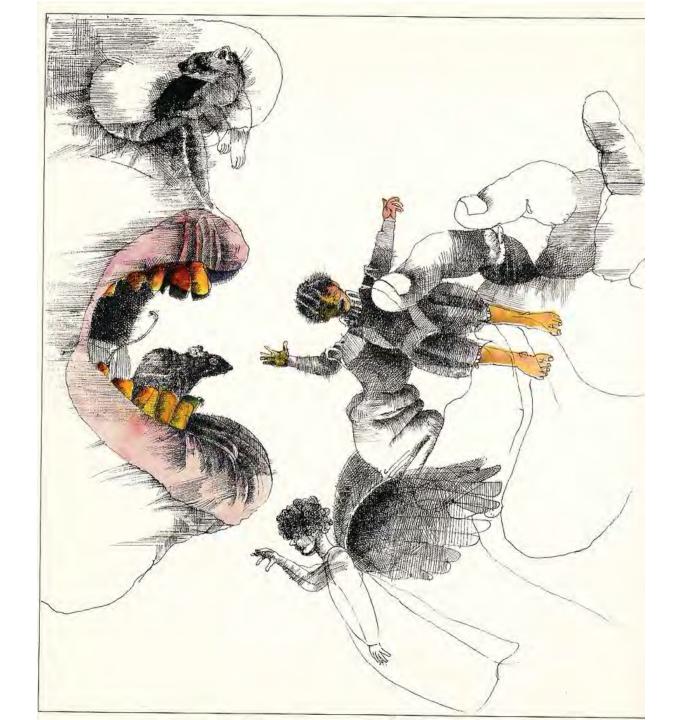
He did not mimic a passage of text (narrative), as was the convention at the time in illustration, but instead embraced artistic interpretation.



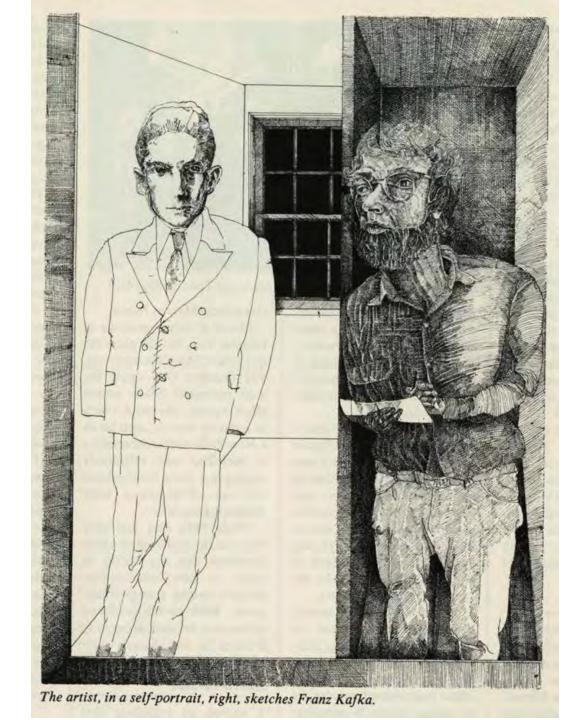


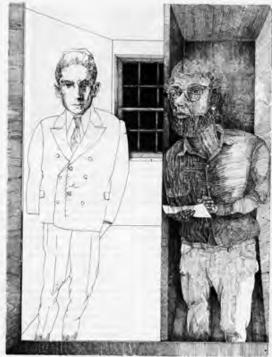


He was one of a few illustrators during the 1960's to make gritty graphic commentary flourish in the rigid world of **American** illustration.



The credit for works such as Cober's being published goes to art directors who were to bring innovative illustrations to print, notably among them Cipe Pineles at Seventeen, Richard Gangel at Sports Illustrated, and Henry Wolf at Esquire.





The artist, in a self-portrait, right, sketches Franz Kafka.

A Contemporary Look at Kafka

Illustrations for four stories of alienation

No one has characterized the dark side of modern man better than Franz Kafka, the spiritual grandfather of such contemporary chroniclers of alienation as Samuel Beckett, Jorge Luis Borges, and Donald Barthelme. Writing in the first quarter of this century, Kafka explored the psyches of characters so repressed that they often have no names and are identified only by their function in life. Most of them are urban dwellers, trapped in a conformist society, who immerse themselves in daily routine, punctiliously discharging minor responsibilities, behaving impoccably so as not to appear out of place. Sometimes they perform amazing feats to please an anonymous public. But sooner or later, in Kafka, the jig is up

and the characters are forced to confront their isolation.

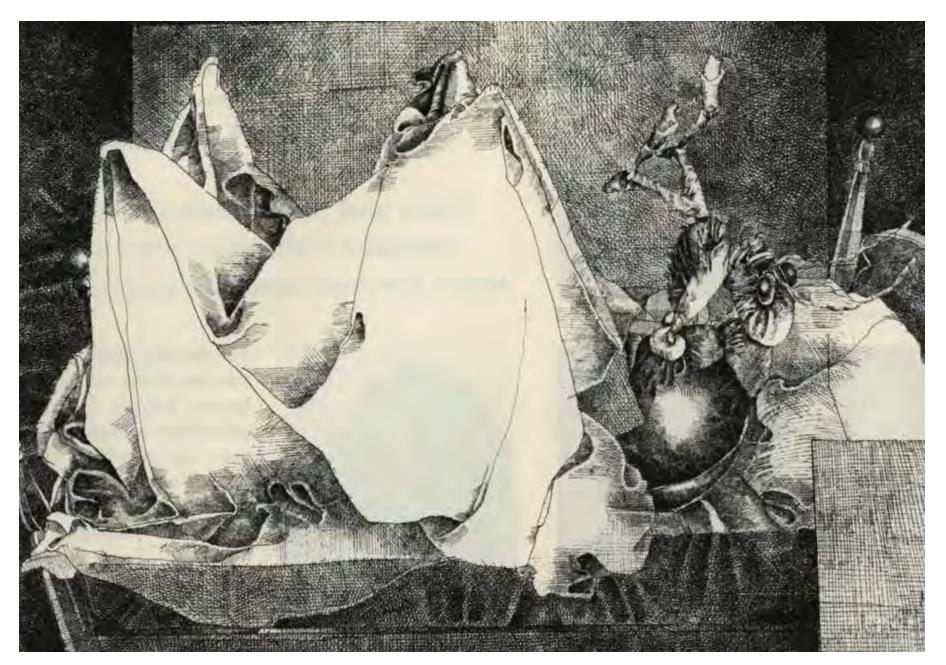
Although all of Kafka's fiction deals with human separation, that condition is particularly acute in his short stories, four of which are illustrated here by the American artist Alan Cober, who portrays the plight of Kafka's lonely men.

Kafka's private world is filled with more horror than most contemporary readers can imagine. But it produces a shudder of recognition, for there is, at times, something Kafkaesque in modern city life, with its climate of fear, its bureaucratic indifference and random violence. Surrounded by faceless threats, the city dweller can feel, at times, that it is only by chance that he survives.



THE METAMORPHOSES

The Metamorphosis presents the grim plight of Gregor Sanesa, a fastidious traveling salesman, beyond reproach in both his work and his loyalty to his family, who wakes up one morning to discover he has become a cockroach. "He remembered that often enough in both he had felt small aches and pattes, probably caused by awkward postures, which had proved purely imaginary once he got up, and he looked forward eagerly to seeing this morning's delutions gradually fall away." But there is no getting around it; he is a hideous vermin, and no one around him bothers to ask why.

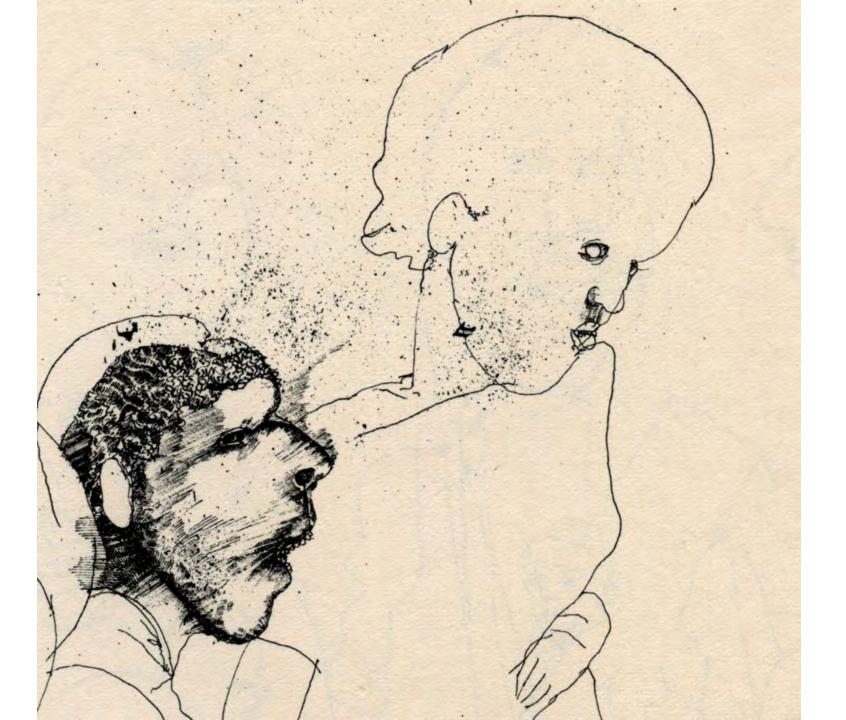


On assignment with *The New York Times*, Cober was provided access to the Willowbrook mental health facility in Staten Island.

The assignment was to create two drawings for publication.

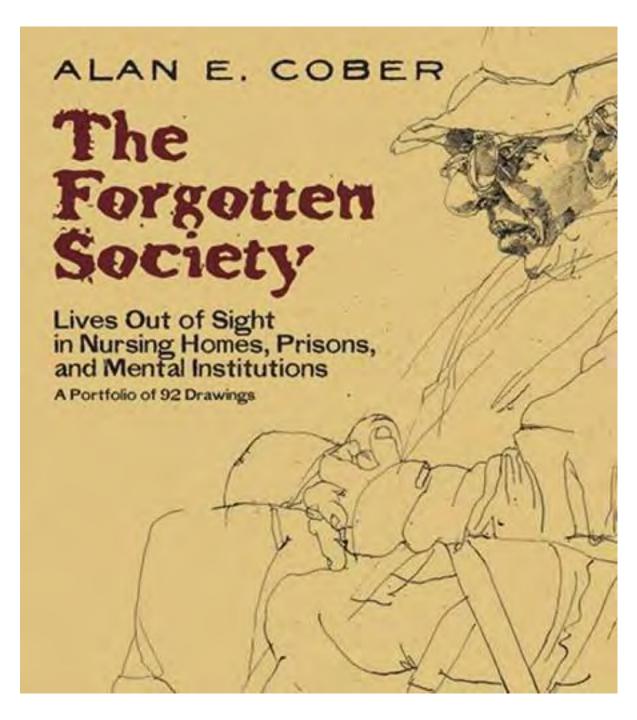
Cober created fifty, many of which would end up being published in his 1975 book, The Forgotten Society.





The Forgotten
Society documented his reaction to conditions for the mentally handicapped, prisoners and the aged in New York state with 92 drawings and was published by Dover Press and featured in People magazine.

The book would be reprinted in numerous editions up until 2012 with an introduction by his daughter, Leslie Cober-Gentry.



His fascination with mental as well as physical decay and a compassion for social issues formed the foundation of his artistic themes throughout his career.



Alan E. Cober





Alan E. Cober

Cober's aim as a visual journalist (which is what he called himself) was to effect change by graphically exposing what he determined as critically important to interpret at the time.

This form of "reportage" is the precursor to the recent direction illustration is taking ... namely, the artist as content creator.



Editorial & Publishing Clientele

You may have seen Scott Bakal's work in the New York Times, Wall Street Journal, The Washington Post, The Boston Globe, Variety, Playboy, Family Circle, O Magazine, Ebony, Tuft's, Wells Fargo, Yoga Journal, Discover, Smithsonian, Scientific American, Sierra, Tor Books, Schwartz & Wade and the Vancouver Opera as well over 100 other publications and media.



Style: Traditional Gouache & Acrylic paint; Some Digital; Conceptual; Textural & detailed; Uses motifs; Works from reference.

Sick Nurse

Client: Phoenix Magazine
Art Direction: Brian Goddard

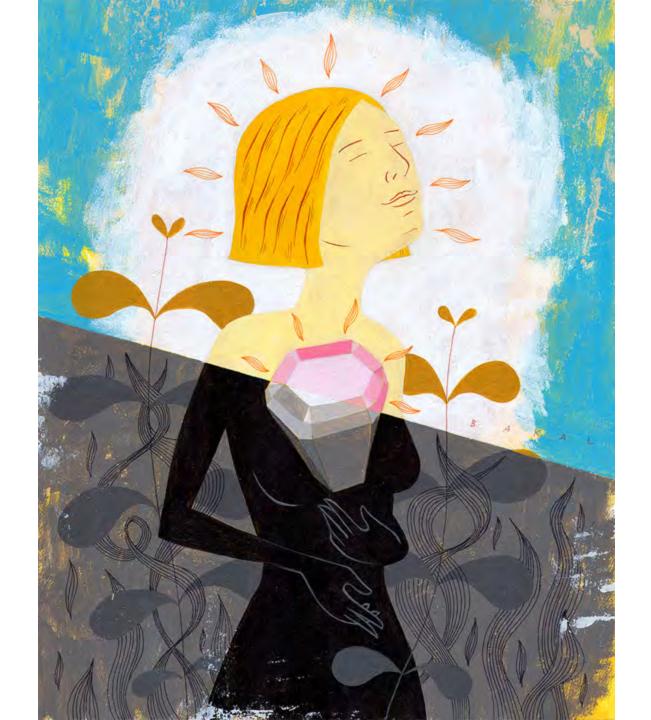
Illustration for a story about nurses in medical call centers getting sick from environmental pollution.



Client: Yoga Journal

For an article titled *Internal Gem.*

Finding what makes you special.



Emotional Health Risks

Client: New York

Times

Art Direction: Peter

Morance

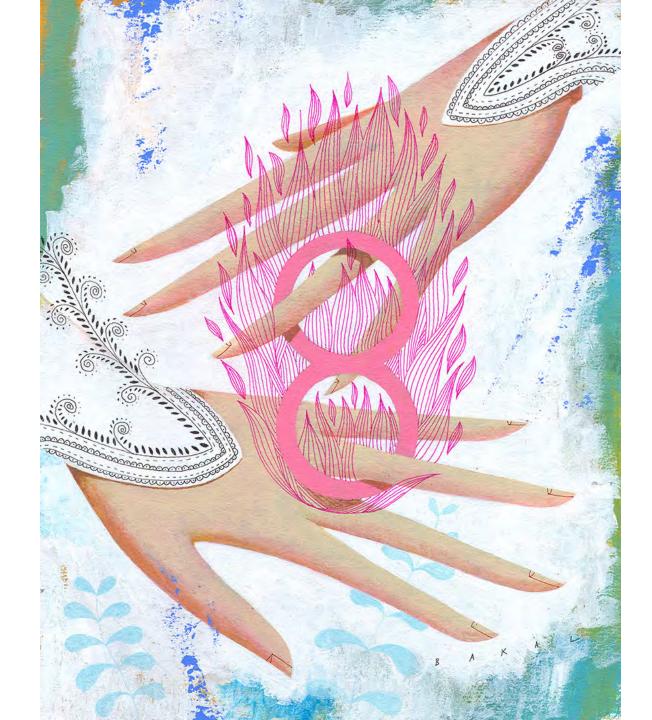
Image for a story about how someone's emotional health and how much they worry affect their health.



Proposition 8

Client: Liberty Magazine
Art Direction: Bryan Gray

Illustration for a story about same sex marriage.



Conspiracy Theories

Client: Liberty Magazine
Art Direction: Bryan Gray



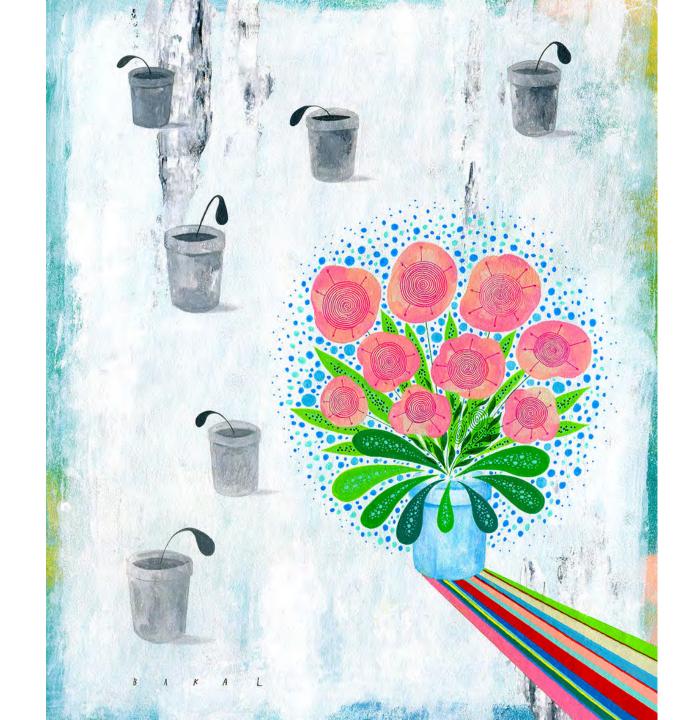
Family Circle

Client: Family Circle

Magazine

Art Director: Lisa Kelsey

This illustration accompanies an article about growing one's savings.





Client: Utne Reader Art Direction: Stephanie Glaros

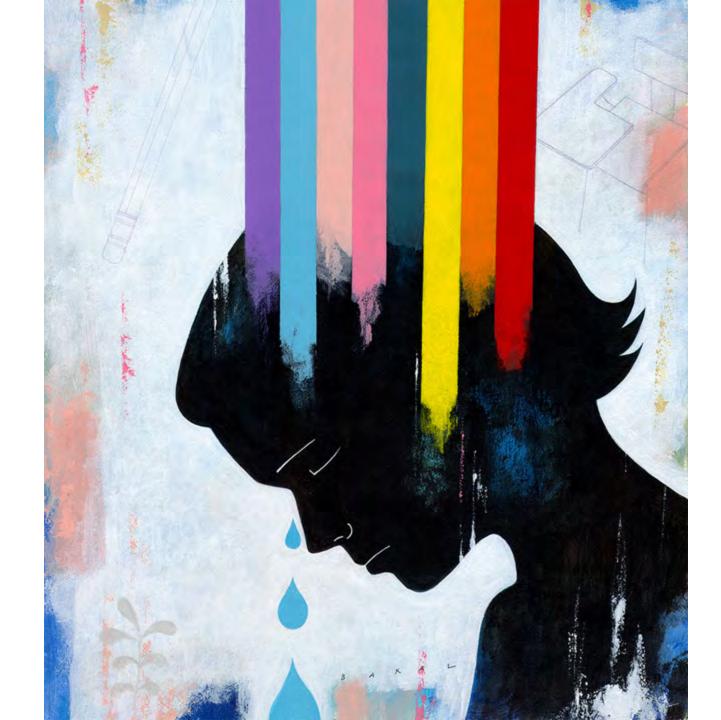
An illustration for an essay written by a man who was sent to jail for life at a very early age.

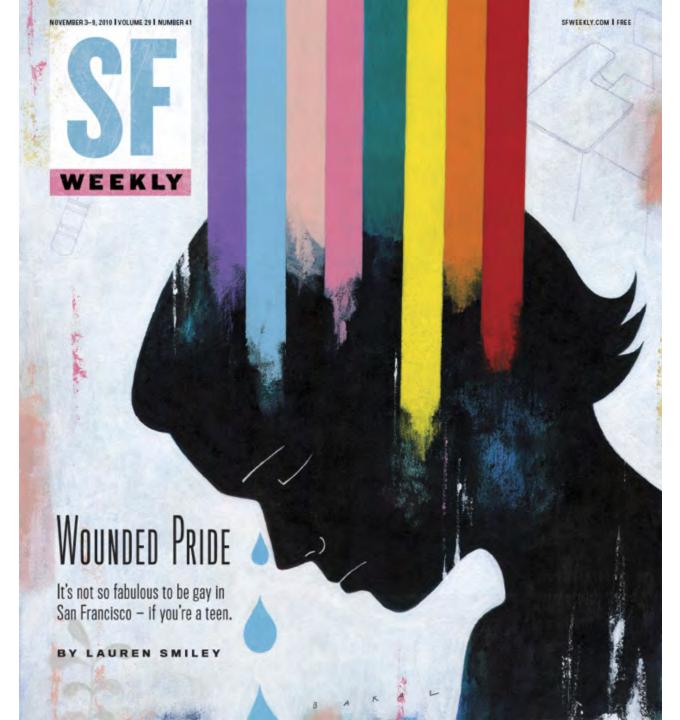
A reflection of who he has become now nearing his death.



Client: SF Weekly

Illustration for an article about the difficulties gay youth experience living in San Francisco.





This double page spread was created for art director Tracy Cox at Sierra Magazine.

Not too much concept needed here but more of a feeling. It's a pretty heavy story but I still enjoyed creating this piece for it.





Client: Love Wins Texas Wedding Magazine Art Direction: Yvonne

Duran

For a magazine published in Texas about LBGT weddings. This one was for a story about a marriage proposal in a shower when one of the couple burst in after finding out gay marriage is legal in the United States.



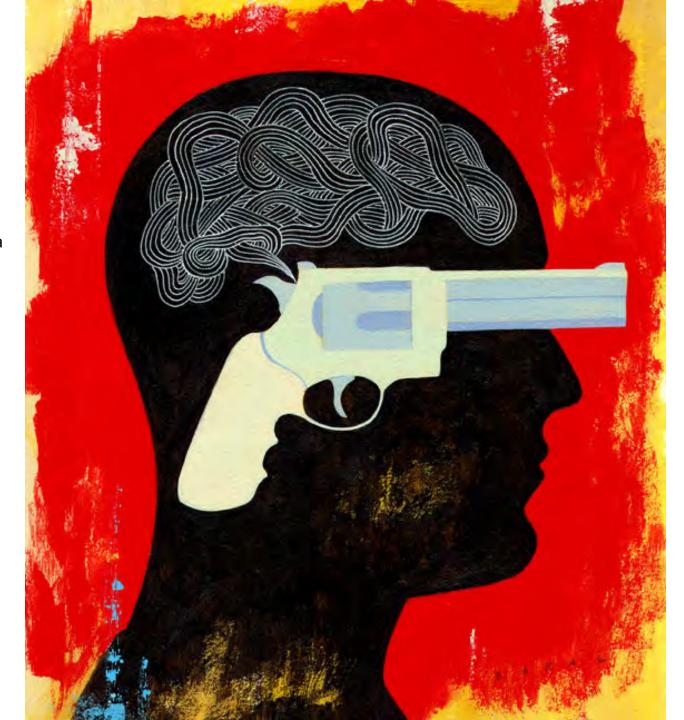
Gun Frenzy

Client: Northeastern Law

Magazine

Art Direction: Mark Gabrenya

An illustration about people needing to purchase guns and the irrational thought behind it when President Obama was first elected.



Client: University of Southern California - Trojan magazine

Illustration for an article about caregivers during the pandemic.



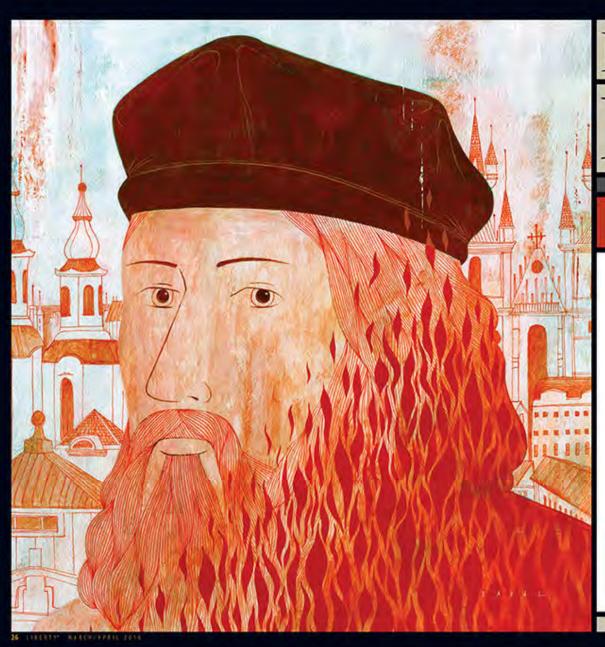
Client: Liberty Magazine

Art Direction: Bryan

Gray

Portrait of Jan Hus. A piece for a larger serious of people who were burned at the stake.





MO GOING BACK THE SAGA OF JAN HUS

BY MICHAEL W. CAMPBELL

OR THE MAN IN CHAINS, A SINGLE OPTION AWAITED

HIM: RECANT OR GO TO THE STAKE. . BEYOND

THE CATHEDRAL WAS THE STAKE WAITING TO BE LIT.

On July 6, 1415, in Konstanz, Germany, the cathedral was filled to capacity. The air was heavy as Jacob Balardi Arrigoni, bishop of Lodi, preached from the text "that the body of sin be destroyed" (Rom. 6:6). Cardinals, replete with miters, sat in a semicircle around a man in chains, his body emaciated from hunger after having spent a year in prison. The Holy Roman emperor, Sigismund, occupied the regal throne.

Jan Hus was born about 1370 in a peasant home in southern Bohemia (today a part of the Czech Republic). For the most part, his early life was unexceptional, with the exception, perhaps, of his hunger for education. Hus obtained a master's degree in 1396 from the University of Prague and became much better known when, in 1402, he was appointed preacher of Bethlehem Chapel in Prague, a church founded in 1391 to facilitate preaching in the vernacular.

Two key factors had impacted citizens of Prague. Early Waldensian missionaries had circulated copies of the Scripture in the vernacular, and two early wandering missionaries drew pictures contrasting the lowly Jesus entering Jerusalem on a donkey with all the pomp surrounding a papal retinue. Equally important were copies of writings from an English reformer. "Wyclif, Wyclif," noted Hus in one such early manuscript, "you will turn many heads."

Schism

Debates over Wyclif were overshadowed by the Papal Schism (1378-1417) as rival popes anathematized each other. Although Hus never took a direct role in the conflict, two men close to him did play an active role, which, in turn, impacted Hus.

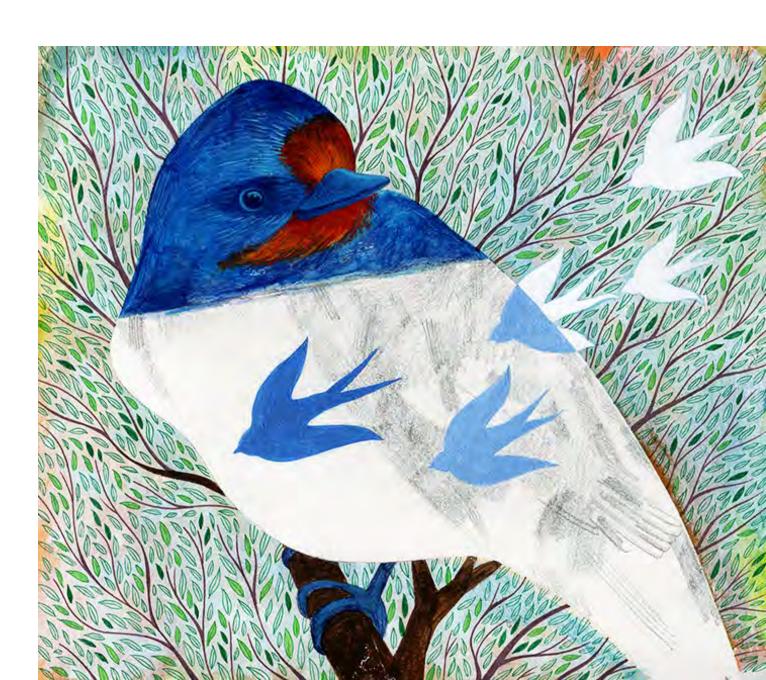
The first was King Václav IV (Wenceslaus), who was a weak and unpopular ruler with a foul temper, surrounded by incompetent advisers, and a drunkard, twice imprisoned. His reign (1378-1419) spiraled gradually downward with the exception of his second wife, Zofie, who gave her husband, on the occasion of their wedding, a wagon full of conjurers and juggling fools. Queen Zofie chose Hus

ILLUSTRATION BY SCOTT BAKAL

Swallows

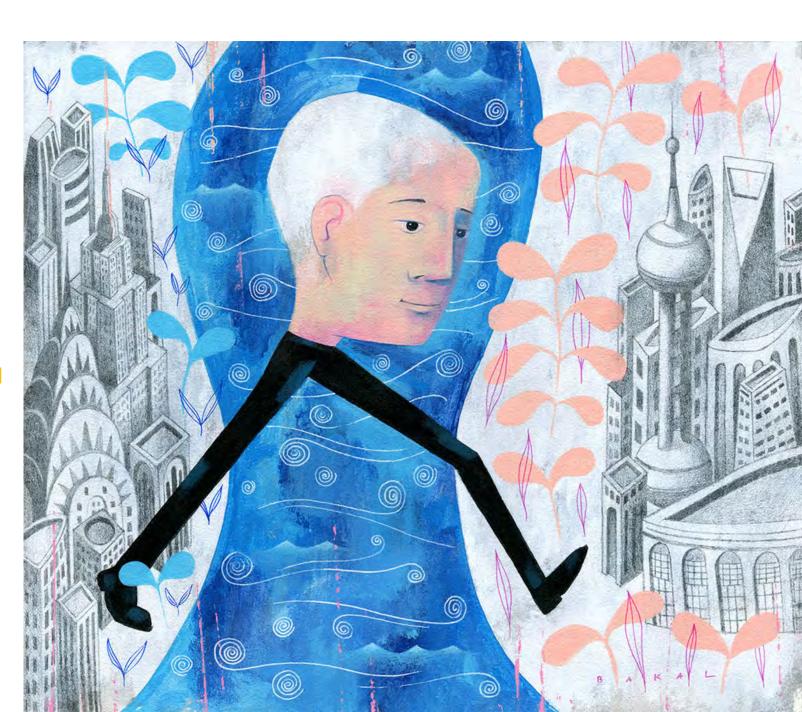
Client - Orange Coast Magazine

Story about the returning Swallows of Capistrano and their migratory patterns.



Client - Wall Street Journal

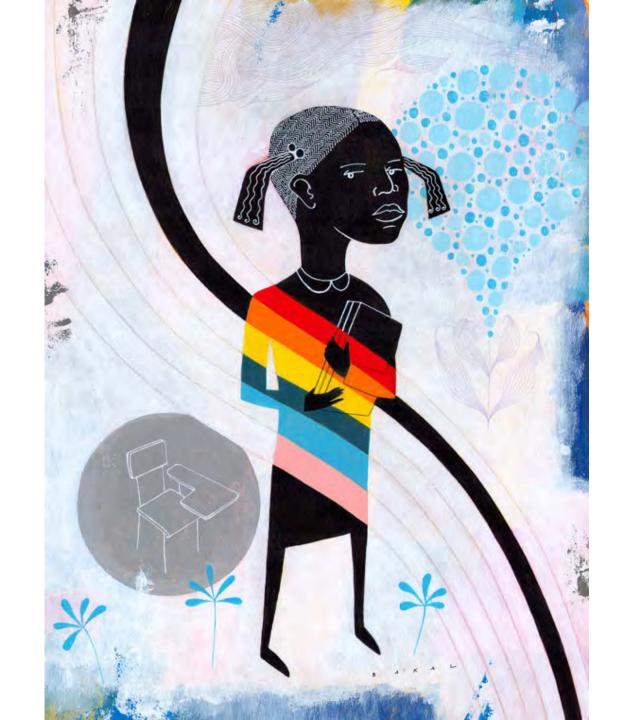
Business people capable of connecting companies over two countries.



Client - Teacher Magazine

The Only One

Teaching Tolerance



Client: New York Times Opinion

I had the pleasure of working with art director Gina Tomko on Education Week's 2020 Technology Counts special report on "Coronavirus, Virtual Learning, & Beyond".

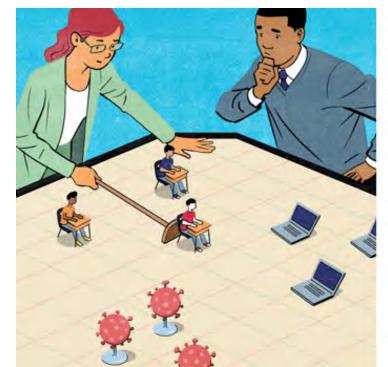
Initially, the issue was about the benefits and risks of technology in the classroom in general, but then the pandemic hit, and the issue was reconfigured to better address current issues.

Cover illustration.

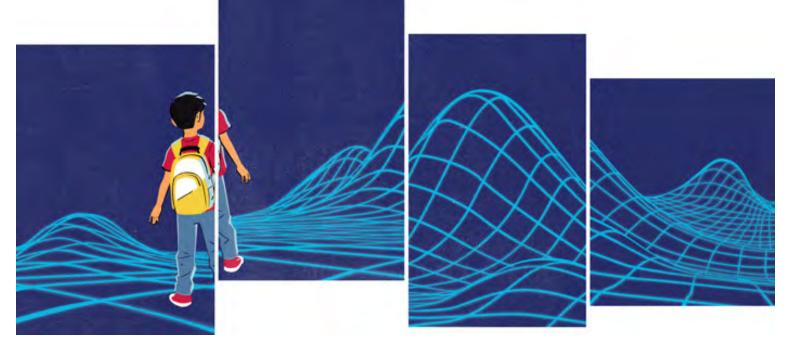


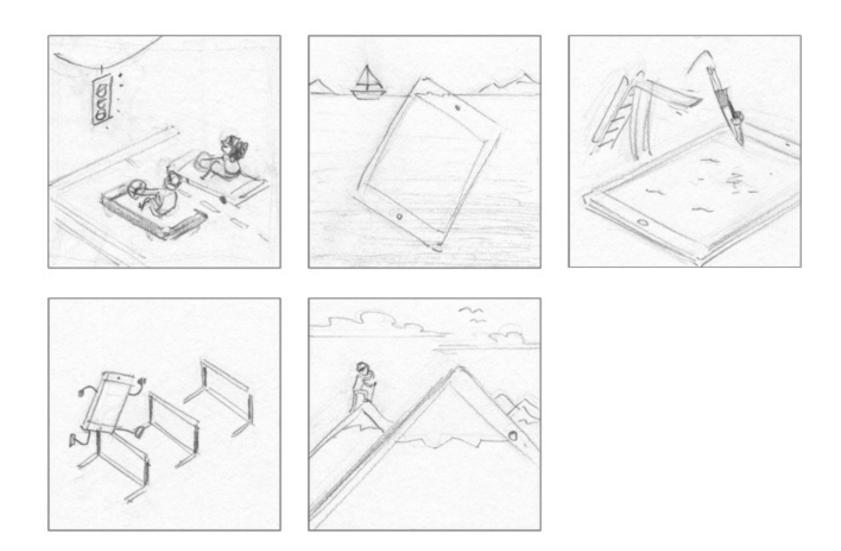
Client: Education Week

Interior illustrations.









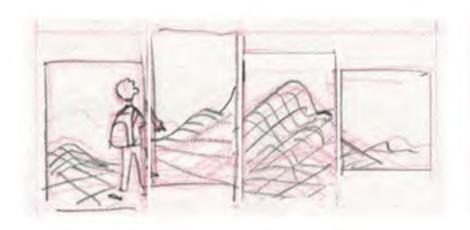
Here are some sketches from before the report was reconfigured. There's a lot of fun stuff to do using phones and tablets in visual metaphors.

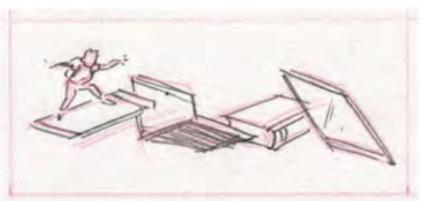






And then a few of the sketches for the updated version of the report.













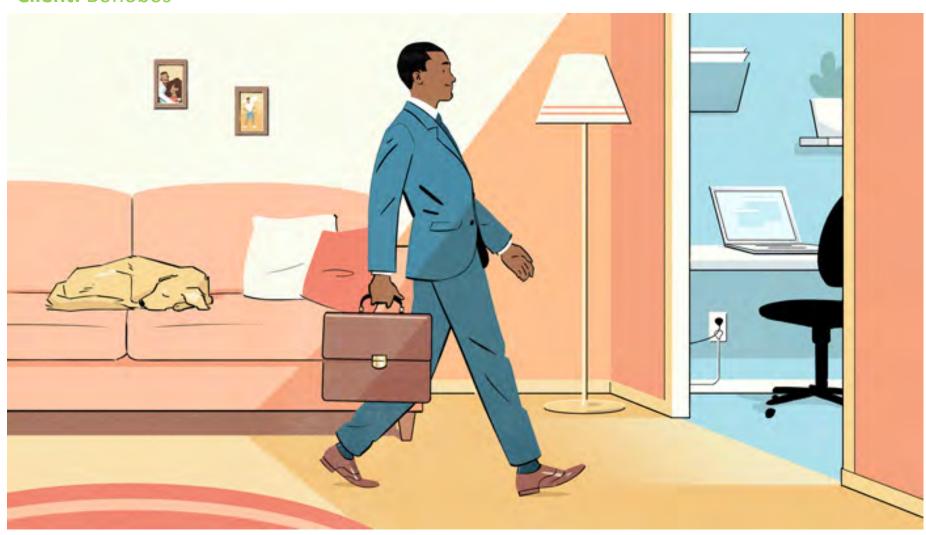
Client: Scientific America

This was for a story about discovering new uses for old drugs.

AD: Michael Mrak.



Client: Bonobos



Working From Home

Client: Bonobos



For an article about Thanksgiving Conversation Topics.

Alex Nabaum has worked as a caricature artist, t-shirt designer, newspaper staff artist, and for the last 15 years as a freelance illustrator.

Clients: TIME, Newsweek, WIRED, New York Times, ESPN, Deloitte, RollingStone, Wall Street Journal, Bloomberg, Forbes, Plansponsor, Oprah, Audubon, AARP, Boston Globe, Harvard, LA Times, Microsoft, Fortune, Stanford, Leo Burnett, Runners World, Willmington Trust, Reader's Digest, Wieden + Kennedy, Yale, Washington Post...



Process:

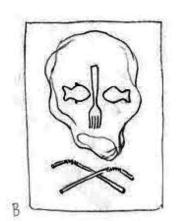
For the Coastal Table magazine, on how plastic pollution in the ocean is entering the food chain and getting to us humans.

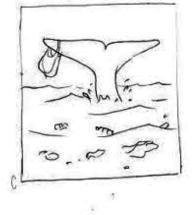


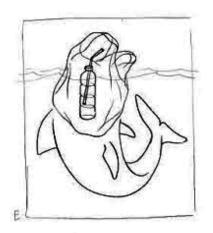
Thumbnails:

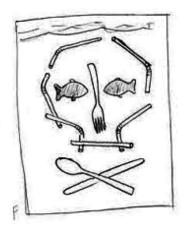
The headline "brief" to work off was:

"Plastics Never Die,
But They Might Kill
Us"

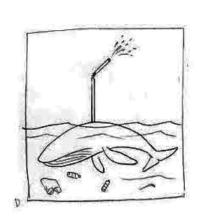


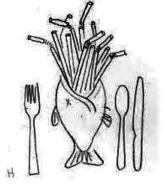


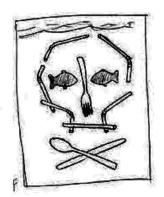


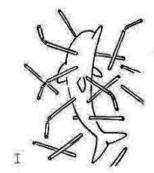


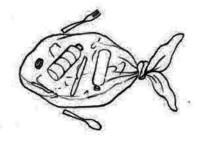


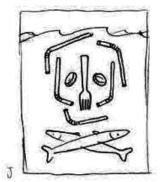


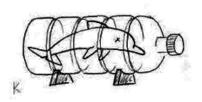














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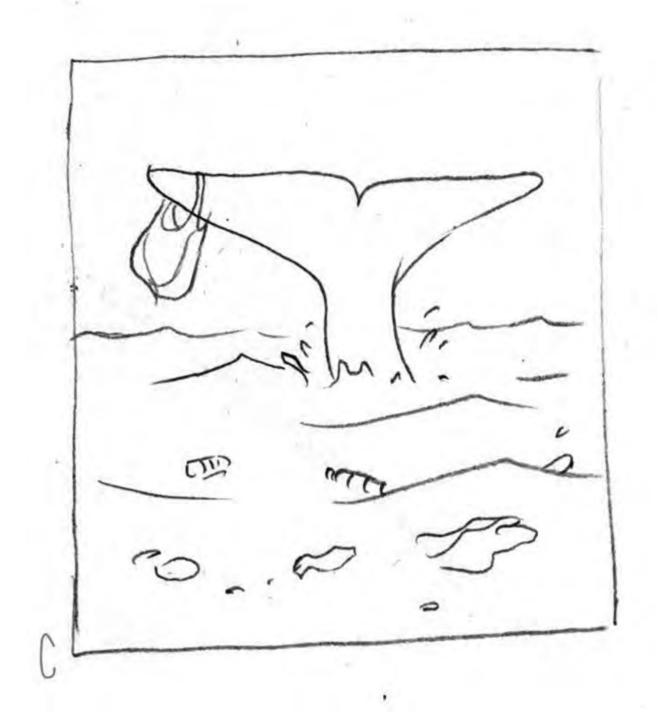
Color Comp: rejected

Since the article mentioned plastic straws a lot, I got a little too excited about this idea...



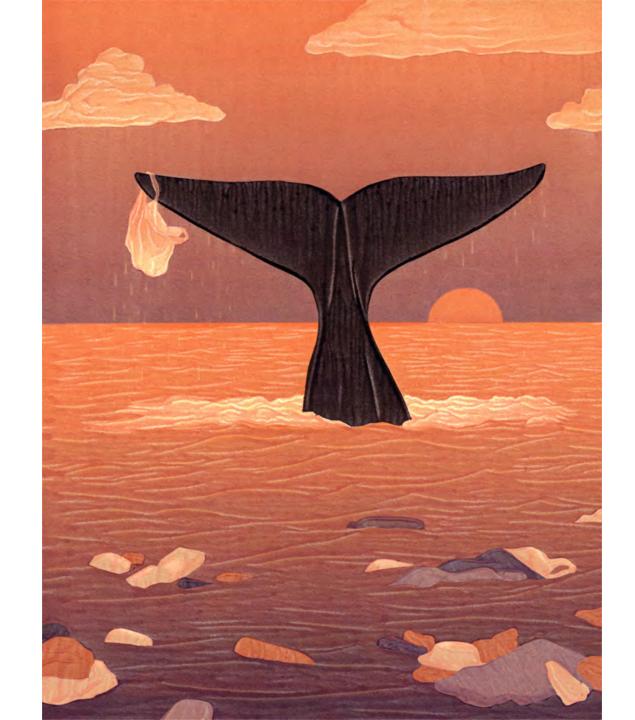
Approved Rough:

But Karen Covey the editor, picked this one, which ended up being a more timeless take on the iconic plastic bag in a tree that you see everywhere.



Final Art

"Plastics Never Die, But They Might Kill Us"



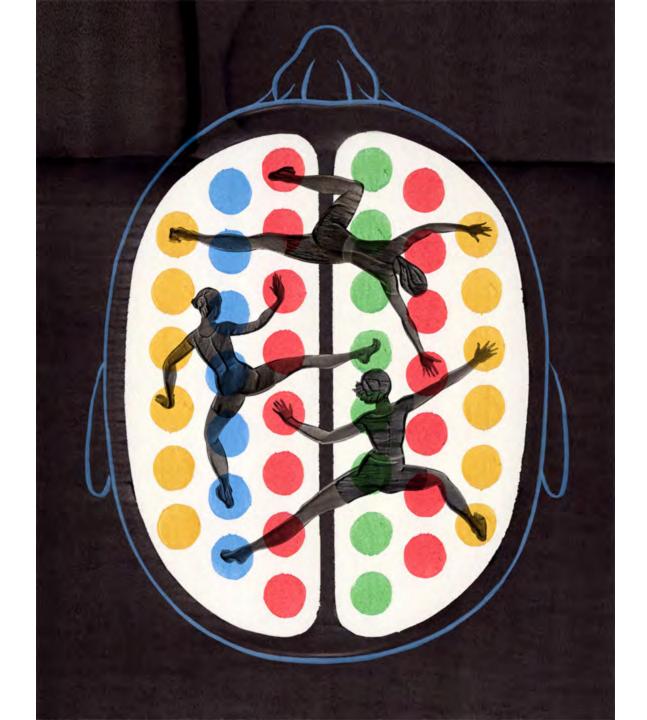
"Memphis to Boston" - Boston Globe Magazine.

Illustration for an article about leaving home.



"Brain Flexibility" Science News.

Illustration for an article about the brains ability to make neurological connections.



"College Debt"
Wall Street Journal.

Illustration for an article on student debt.



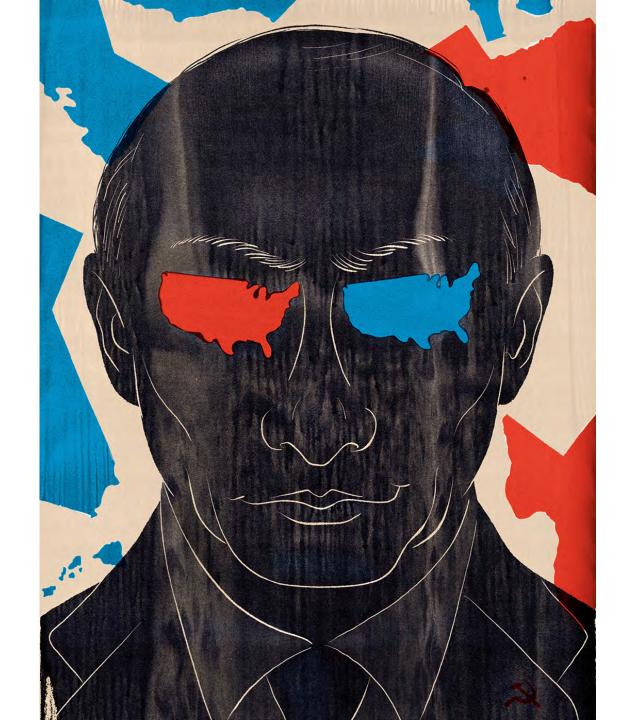
"Happiness Plan" LA Times



"Fitting In" NY Times



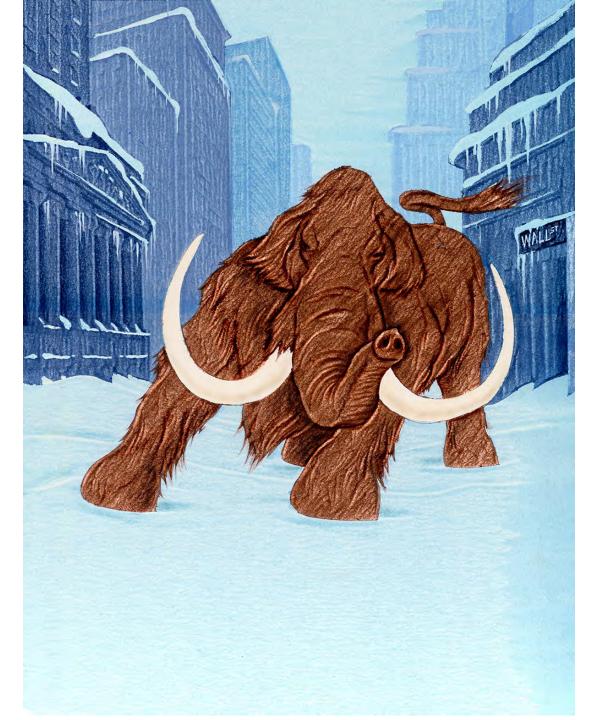
"Putin Funding State Secession Movements" Dallas Morning News



"Ethics of Animal Testing" John Hopkins Magazine.



"Stock Market Freeze" Businessweek



John Holcroft has worked in a variety of mediums and styles over the years.

In 2001 he started working digitally but it wasn't until 2010 he created his current 'screen print' style.

John's past clients worldwide including: BBC, Reader's Digest, Financial Times, Walker books, The Guardian, The Economist, Haymarket, conde nast, TES, Radio Times, Cathay Pacific, Experian, Informa Plc, New York Times, Honda, Wall Street Journal and many more.



Holcroft draws inspiration from 1950s screen print posters to create retro style illustrations that depict what's wrong with the world today.

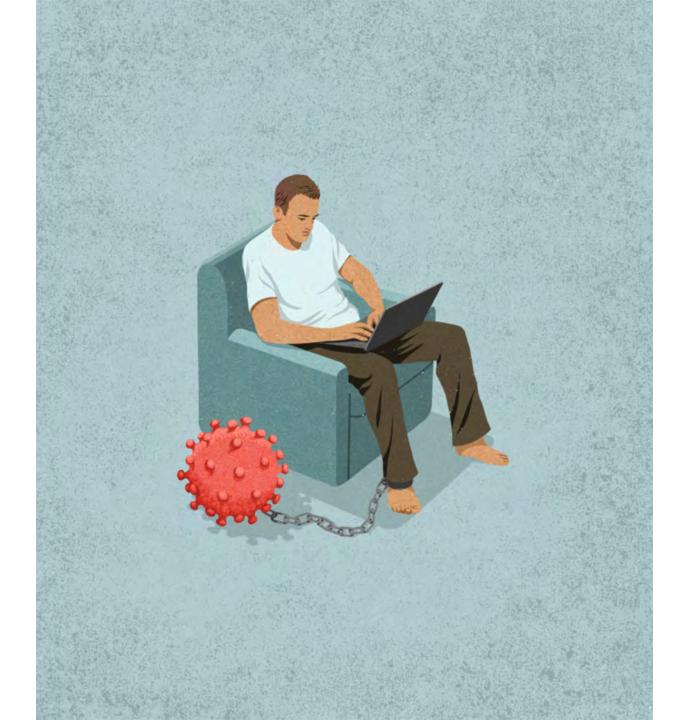
Holcroft uses strong ironic visual metaphors in his illustrations.

His quirky, satirical works comments on contemporary issues like society's dependence on technology, devaluation of workforce, obesity, politics and more.



Client: Swiss magazine Weltwoche

About working from home and self isolation during the Coronavirus outbreak.



Client: Circular magazine

About social media helping to encourage people to recycle.



Illustration for an article about romance and dating.

Comparing potential mates to a box of chocolates, and not knowing until it's too late what's inside the person.



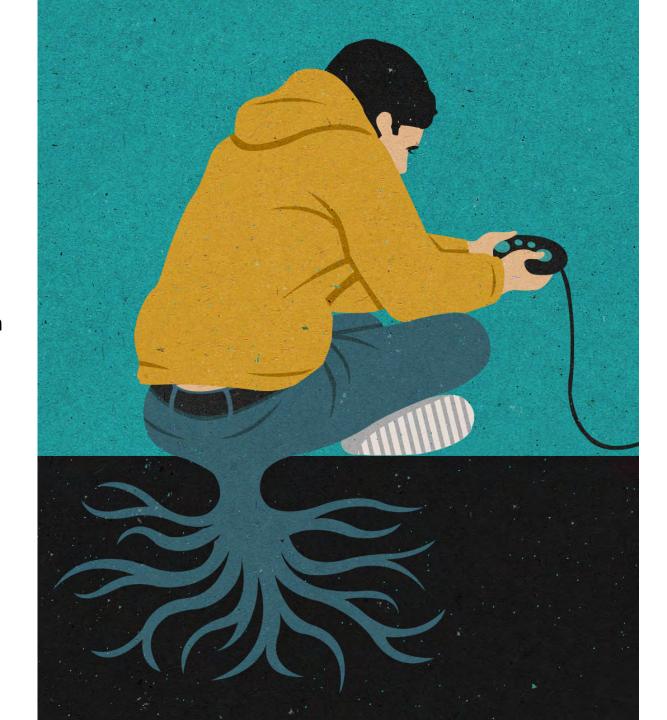
Client: TES magazine

About older people not wanting to do very much but passively watch cable.



Client: TES magazine

About young people not wanting to do very much but stay in their room.



Client: BBC Focus magazine

About election hacking.



This is part of the election hacking feature for BBC Focus magazine.

This image illustrates the problem of hackers manipulating voters' interests via social media by way of fake news and propaganda.

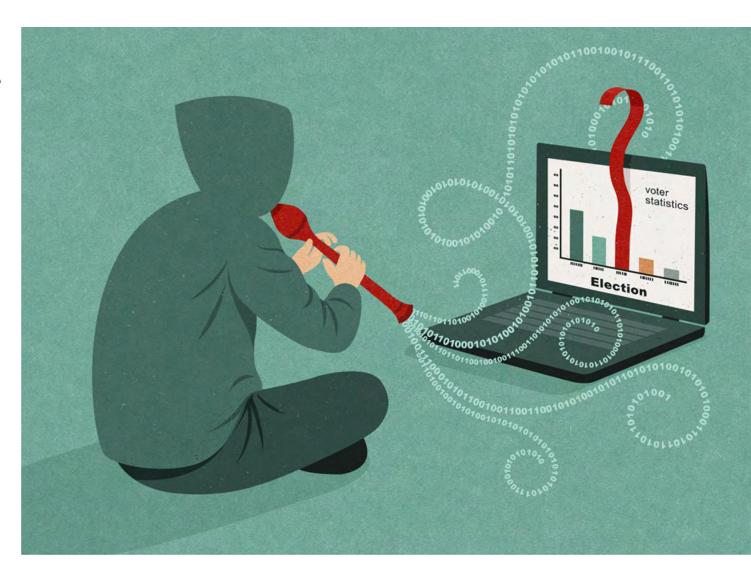


Illustration for an article about the cost of home ownership, and how it can consume a family's savings.



Client: Guardian weekend magazine

For a feature about parents' relationship with their children.

Are they building the wall or taking it down?

Parents need to know what alienates them from their children and how to have a healthy relationship.



Illustration for an article about social media's effect on our self worth.

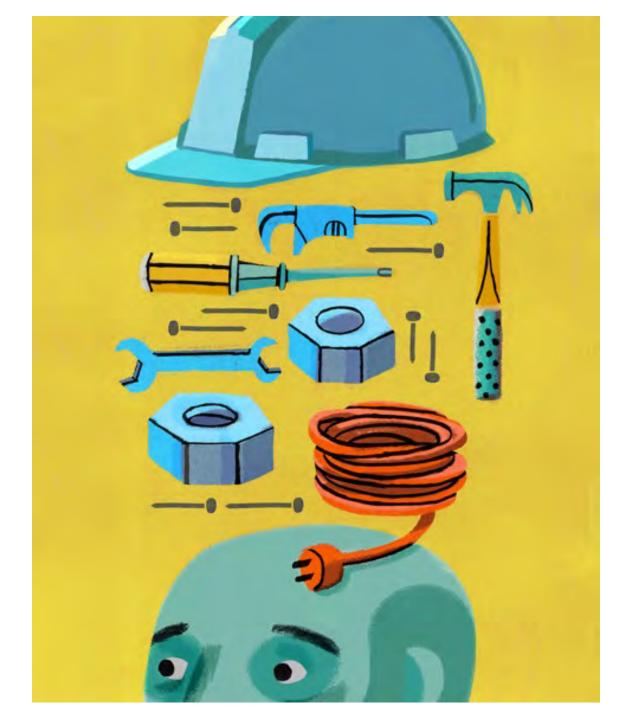


Client: Chicago magazine

About deferring gratification as a way to test your patience and the having the outcome be more rewarding.



Justin Gabbard created this illustration for a Remodeling Magazine article about employee theft.



Carlo Giambarresi, illustrator

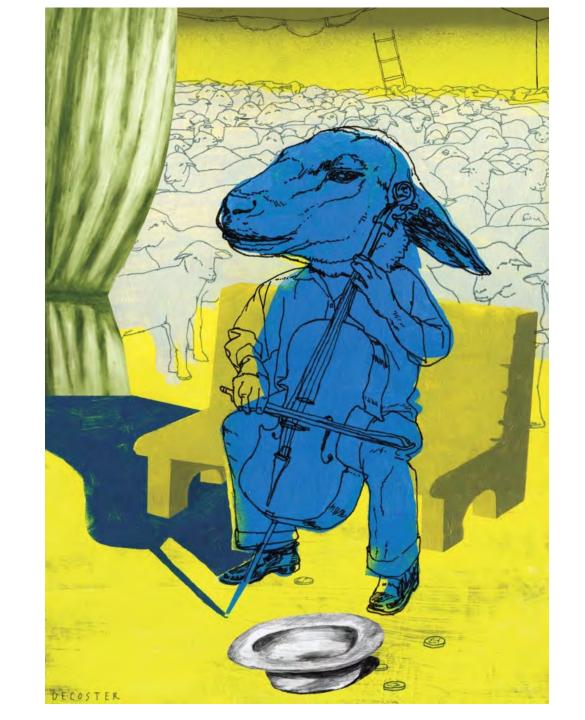
Discovery Channel, client

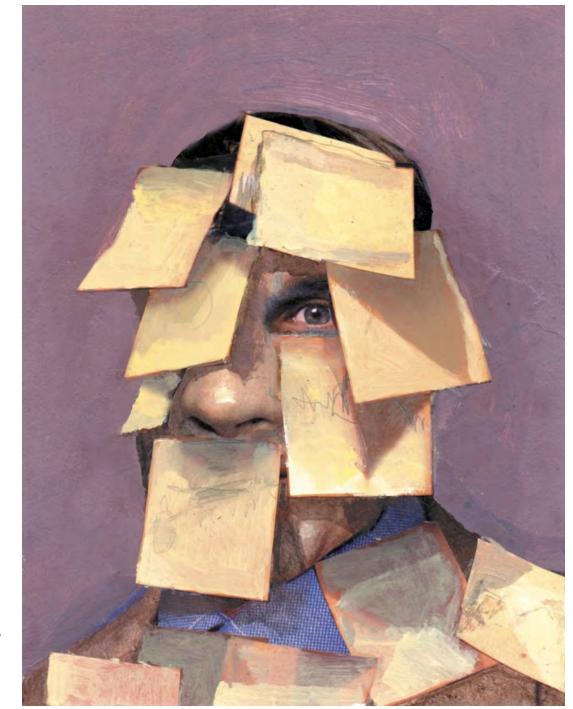
Artwork for "Are You Lying?" a study that explains how people lie through SMS text messages.



Jeffrey Decoster, illustrator
The Los Angeles
Times, client

Article about graduating music students outnumbering the professional jobs available, "The State of Music Education."





David Hollenbach, illustrator
Utne, client

Multitasking isn't just stressing us out—it's endangering our health, "Juggler's Syndrome."

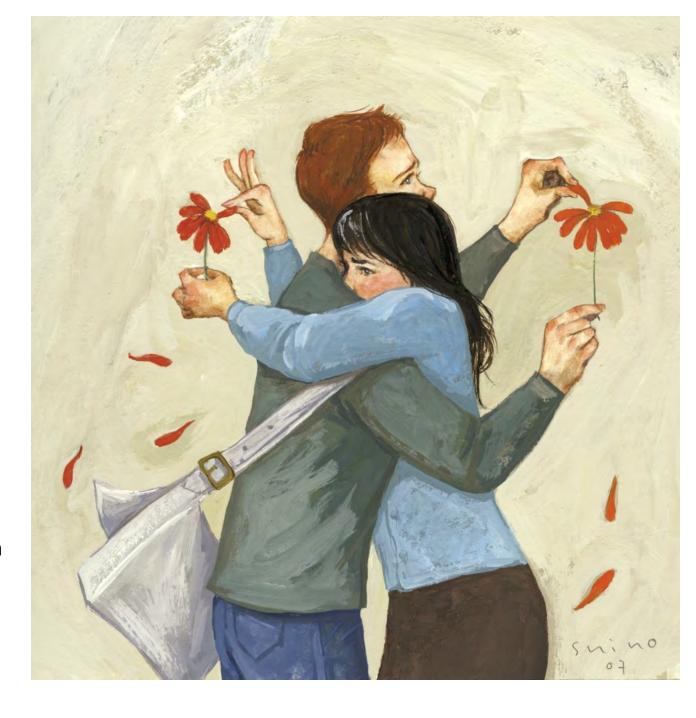
HHH!

Melinda Beck, illustrator Chronicle of Higher Education, client

An illustration for an article titled "Mean Girls" about bullying in academia.

POZ magazine - client Mark Robinson illustrator

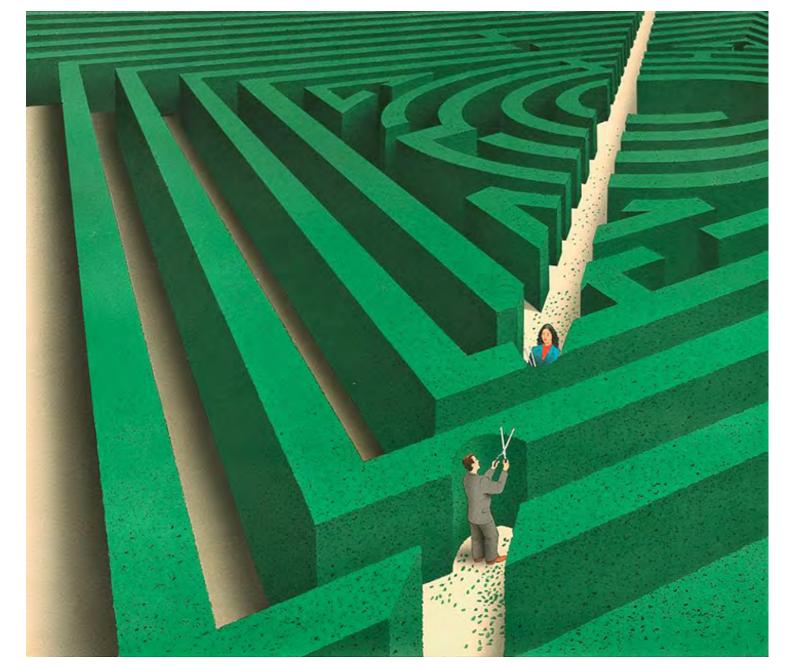
"This piece was for a story titled 'Baggage Claim' about one woman's dating experience. She and her date are both HIV positive, and although they are attracted to each other, they also feel very much afraid of being intimate."



Across Latin America, demands are growing for reform of the region's abusive police

Illustrator - Marshal Arisman **Client -** Time magazine

Article on Criminal Cops.



Illustrator –Guy Billout

Article about navigating the Dating Maze.

Hydration

Client - Readers Digest
Illustrator - David
Humphries

Medical Myths: You should drink eight glasses of water a day.



More Than Honey

Illustrator - Matthew Richardson

Illustration for an article on the plight of bees.

Domesticated bees are sick and dying.
Only killer bees are thriving and scientists believe that by crossbreeding they could be used to bolster the immune systems of the sickening western honey bee.



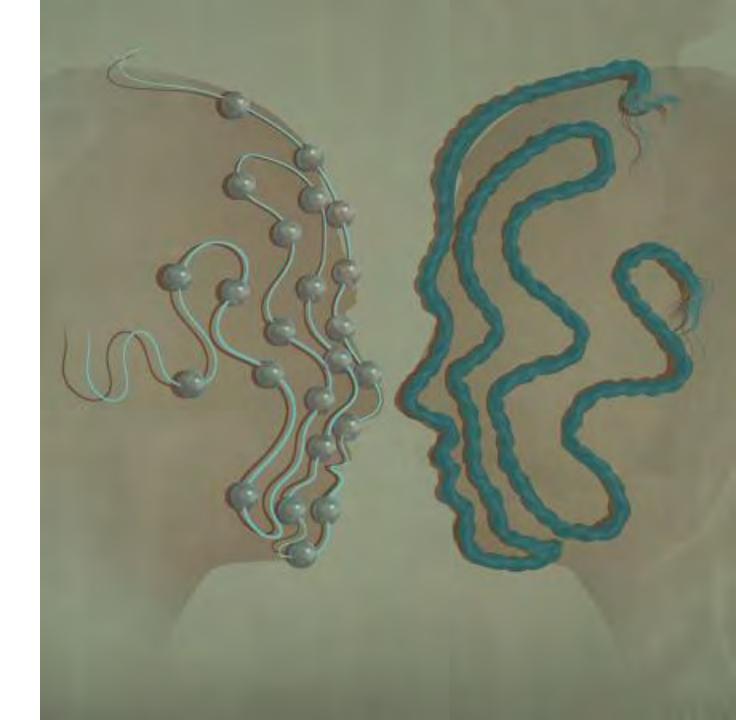
The Self
Illustrator – Darren Hopes

A series of illustrations
Commissioned by New Scientist
magazine for a feature on The
Self exploring a mind bending
series of theories and concepts
about the nature of the inner us.





The Self
Illustrator –
Darren Hopes



The Self
Illustrator –
Darren Hopes

Sexism in business

Illustrator - Nick Lowndes

Cover illustration about sexism in the fund management market.



Art in fashion

Illustrator – Patrik Svensson

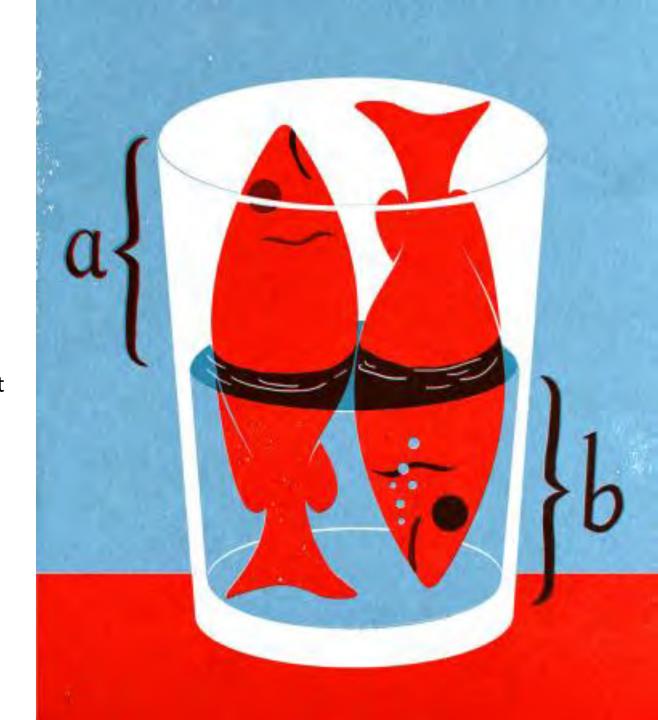
Cover illustration for UK magazine SHOP, published by Global Blue — on the theme art within the fashion industry.



Half Full / Half Empty

Illustrator – David Humphries

In a Bank of America report, it was argued that optimistic finance executives would be more successful than the pessimistic ones. They would achieve greater profitability and growth as a result of their positive disposition.





On Your Own

Illustrator – Paul Garland

Double page spread for Flight Training to accompany an article on learning to fly.



Snip the Tip

Illustrator – Paul Garland

Cover and internal image for an article on restaurants dropping the obligatory 12.5% service charge.





Exploited Ape

Illustrator- John Riordan

Illustration for Strike!
magazine, to accompany
David Graeber's article On
the Phenomenon of Bullsh*t
Jobs.

Graeber writes about the psychological harm of feeling trapped in a pointless profession.



Tax Loopholes

Illustrator – Tom Jay

Editorial for the Indyvoices section of The Independent.

The article discussed the Governments role in creating loopholes in the Tax law for large companies and wealthy individuals to exploit.





ILLUSTRATION IS CLEAR, EMPIRICAL, AND INTENTIONAL.

To reiterate: as an illustrator, your job is not to demonstrate your painting techniques, color mixing, or your mastery of the human form; your job is to find the **most** efficient, clear, and direct way to make the viewer feel and know what you want them to feel and know.

Do nothing extra, because extra stuff (be it extra details, people, trees, colors, lines, etc.) in your illustration could *only* distract the viewer.



Illustrator- Gianni De Conno

ILLUSTRATION IS TAKING ART, AND PUTTING IT TO WORK.

Illustration tells a story even when it stands alone.

It's an image that must be designed, and nothing that can be arrived at just by sticking your brush onto the paper and letting your love of colors take over.



Illustrator- Gianni De Conno

Project I - Editorial Illustration

For our first assignment, we'll be developing an editorial illustration to accompany a chosen text.

Every day, newspapers and magazines print illustrations alongside their articles to illuminate some element of the concepts for the reader.

For this assignment, everyone will choose an article interesting to them in some way from a reputable source (print or online) and develop an illustration surrounding the text.

- 1. Does not illustrate a scene, but an idea or a feeling.
- 2. Well Designed
- 3. Clear Visuals.
- 4. Clear concept.
- 5. THINK POSTER DESIGN
- 6. 9"x12" color.

Students
Editorial
Illustration
assignment to
produce a mock
illustration for
the New York
Times Modern
Love essay
entitled:

"How a Kitten Eased My Partner's Depression".

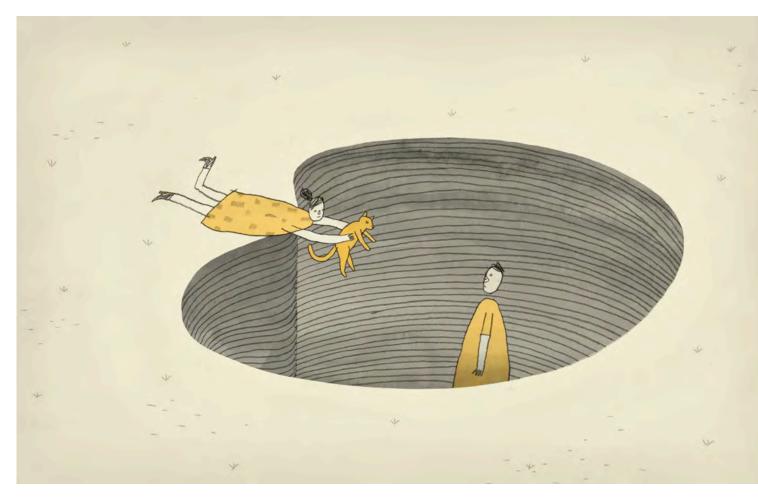


Illustration by Brian Rea



Chase Van Weerdhuizen



Greta Kotz



Brooklynd Turner



Maggie Pemberton

Virginia Sanchez

Article entitled "Halfway There", about an Arab Princess who was held as a virtual prisoner in her country and her attempts to escape.

The royal family had taken her passport so that she could not leave the country.



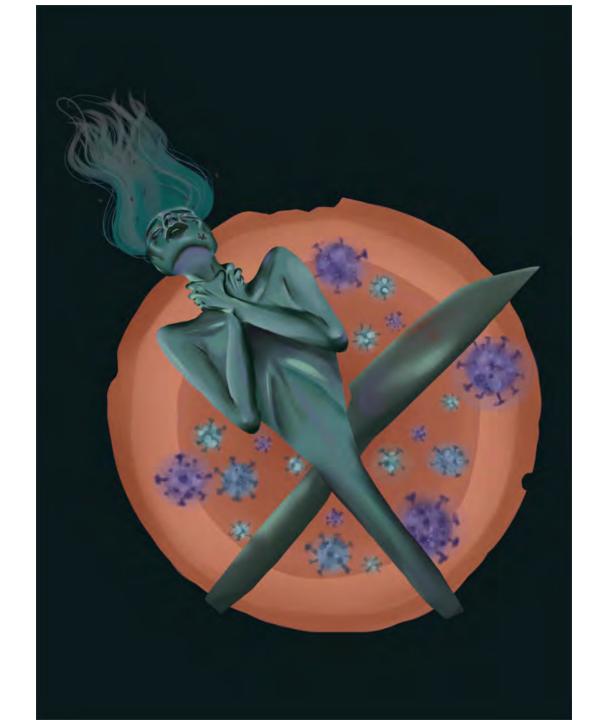
Britney White

Article about a home owner who received a \$16,750 electric bill after he was forced to evacuate his home due to disaster.



Cherise Gabbidon

Article about how Covid-19 was leading to eating disorders in some patients.



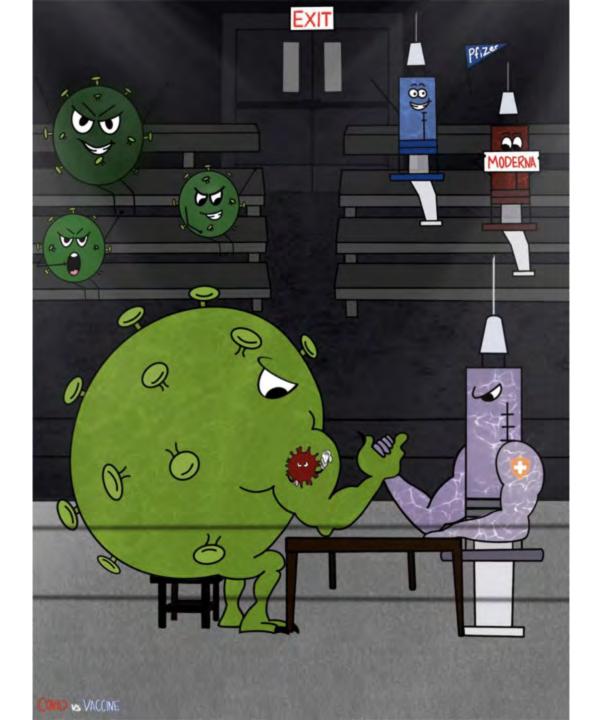
Sean Medina

Article about how gamers use technology to connect with one another.



Ashley Ramprasad

Article about the vaccines battle against Covid 19 virus.



Evelyn Ng

Article about families being reunited after receiving the anti covid-19 vaccine.



Kyle Sealy

Article about Back Lives Matter.



Gabriela Martinez

Article entitled "Food Nightmare", about how supermarkets waste food.



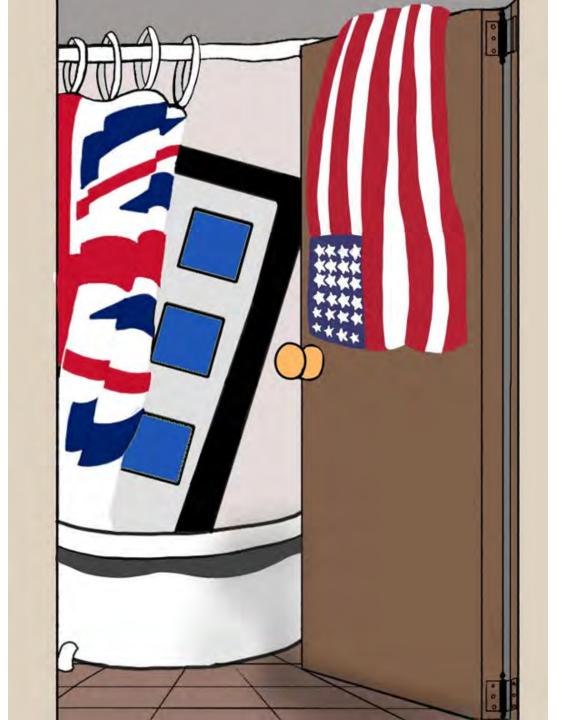
Jake Zhou

Article about the devastated travel industry due to the Covid 19 pandemic.



Javion Bailey

Article entitled "No Peeking", about the US and Great Britain using phone technology to spy on it's citizens.



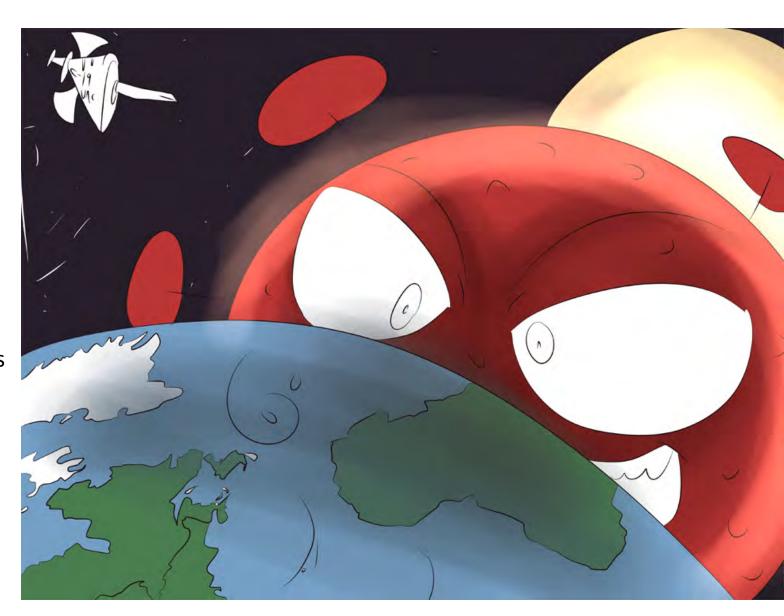
JiaWeiWang

Article about the Texas legislations battle between oil and clean wind power.



Kefin Bryan

Article
entitled
"Carona
Takeover",
about how
Covid 19
pandemic was
a global
threat.



Klarissa Grullon

Article about the high cost inmates face when they try to communicate with their families.



Shylin Ferrera

Article about how the plastic s found on soda cans is polluting the ocean and devastating sea turtles.



DUE Next Week

- 1. SELECT AN ARTICLE OR EDITORIAL YOU FIND INTERESTING
- 2. RESEARCH & BRAINSTORMING (SEE READING / VIDEOS)
- 3. CREATE AT LEAST 10 THUMBNAIL SKETCHES FOR CLASS CRITIQUE
- 4. THUMBNAILS MUST REPRESENT DIFFERENT CONCEPTUAL SOLUTIONS.
- *PLEASE HAVE THUMBNAILS SCANNED AND IN DROPBOX FOR CRITIQUE.
- *PLEASE POST THE ARTICLE AND YOUR THUMBNAILS TO THE OPENLAB AND ANSWER IN BRIEF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:
- 1. WHAT IS THE TITLE OF THE EDITORIAL OR ARTICLE?
- 2. WHAT IS YOU SOURCE? (WHERE DID IT COME FROM)
- 3. WHY DID YOU CHOOSE THIS ARTICLE?
- 4. WHAT IS THE MARKET YOUR ILLUSTRATION. IS INTENDED TO REACH?
- 5. HOW DOES THE ILLUSTRATION YOU INTEND TO CREATE FIT THE MARKET YOU WANT TO REACH?
- 6. EXPLAIN YOUR THINKING PROCESS FOR YOUR THUMBNAILS.

REMEMBER THE PROCESS:

- 1. READ THE BRIEF OR TEXT
- 2. BRAINSTORMING / RESEARCH
- 3. THUMBNAIL SKETCHING
- 4. GET TRUSTED OPINIONS (CLASS CRITIQUES)
- **5. REFINE SKETCHES**
- 6. CLIENT APPROVAL (CLASS CRITIQUES)
- 7. FINISH ART