

# VI. Breaking Out

*1960's and 1970's*

Edward Larrabe Barnes

Moore Turnbull

Jersey Devil

Fay Jones and Maurice Jennings

Charles Gwathmy

Richard Meier

Peter Eisenman

Louis Kahn

Paul Rudolph

Kallman, Mckinnell and Knowles

Denys Lasdun

Moshe Safde

Marcel Breuer

Kevin Roche and Dinkeloo

Kenzo Tange

Peter Cook

Frederick Kiesler

Jose Luis Sert

Mario Botta

John Hejdek

Jorn Utzon

Richard Rogers and Renzo Piano

Cesar Pelli

Arthur Erickson

Bertrand Goldberg

SOM

Minoru Yamasaki

IM Pei

Hugh Stubbins

Robert Venturi

# Jorn Utzon



Sydney Opera House, Sydney, Australia

1957 - 1973

Photo credit: P. Sperling

# Jorn Utzon



Sydney Opera House, Sydney, Australia 1957 - 1973

Photo credit: P. Sperling

# Jorn Utzon



Sydney Opera House, Australia

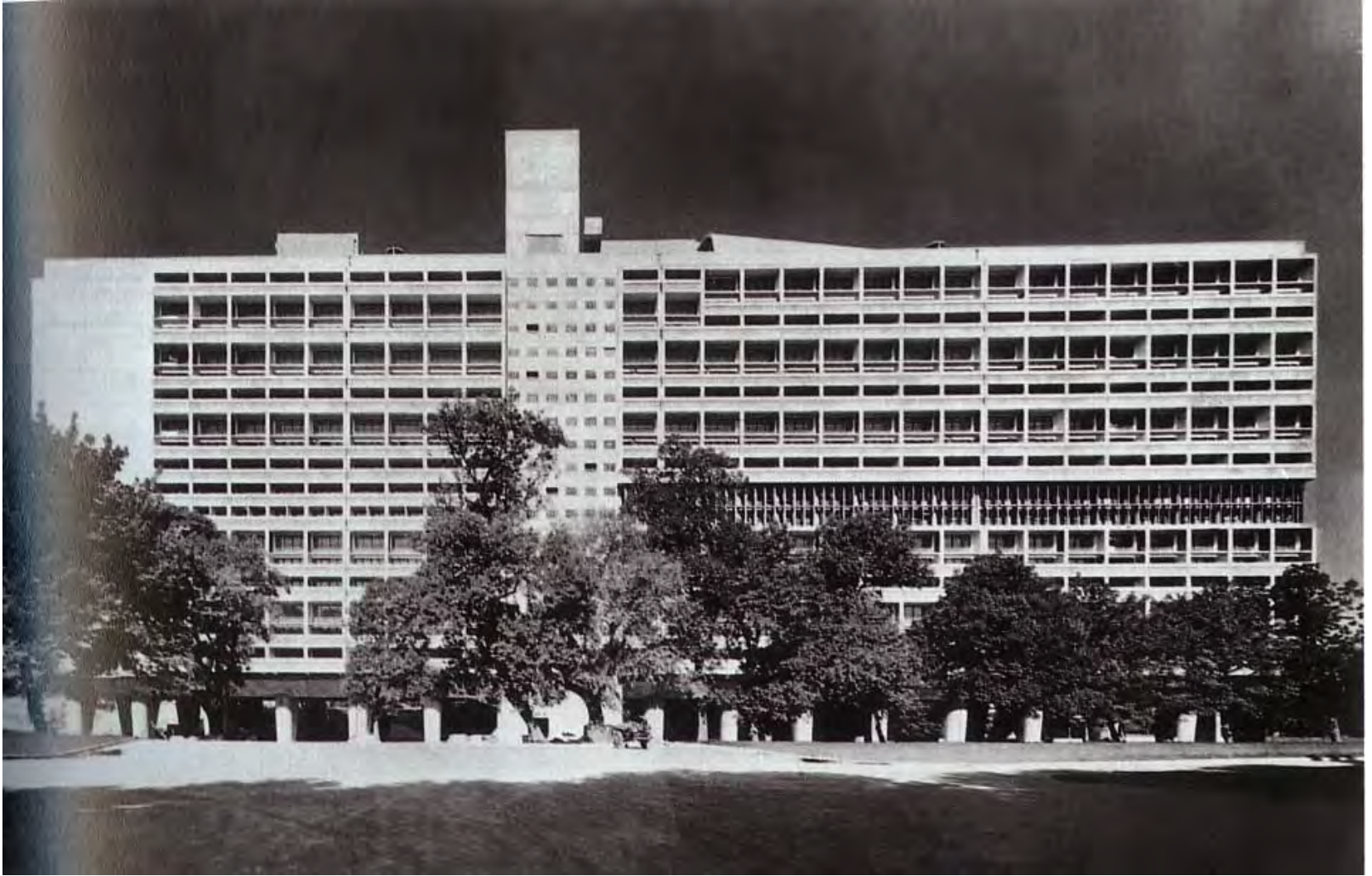
1957-1973

Photo: P. Sperling

# Brutalism

*An exploration of concrete*

# Le Courbusier



Unite d'Habitation, Marseilles

1946-1952

Photo credit: Trewin/Cobblestone

# Le Courbusier



Chandigarh, Punjab, India

1951-1965

Photo credit:



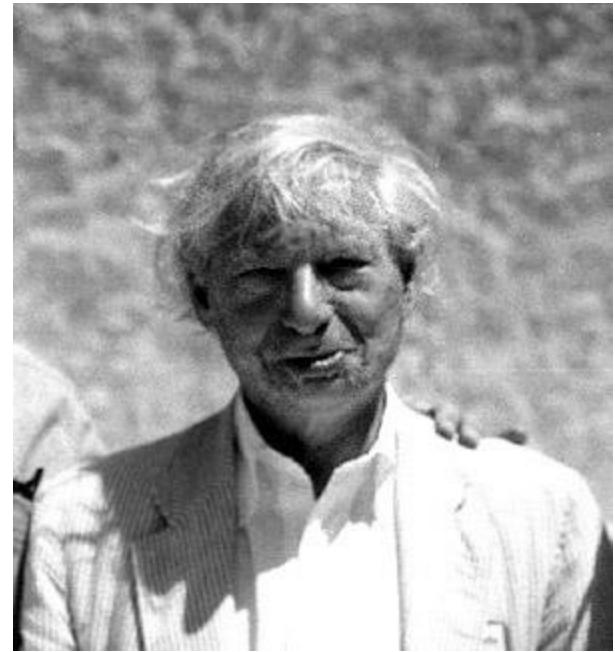
# Le Courbusier



Monastery of La Tourette, (near Lyon) France 1953-60

Photo credit: [www.greatbuildings.com](http://www.greatbuildings.com)

# Louis Kahn



*".....And if you think of Brick, for instance,  
and you say to Brick, "What do you want Brick?"  
And Brick says to you, "I like an Arch."  
And if you say to Brick, "Look, arches are expensive,  
and I can use a concrete lintel over you.  
What do you think of that Brick?"  
Brick says: "... I like an Arch""*



# Louis Kahn



Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit: internet

# Louis Kahn



Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit: Ezra Stoller

# Louis Kahn



Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit: (Kahn Rizzoli)

# Louis Kahn

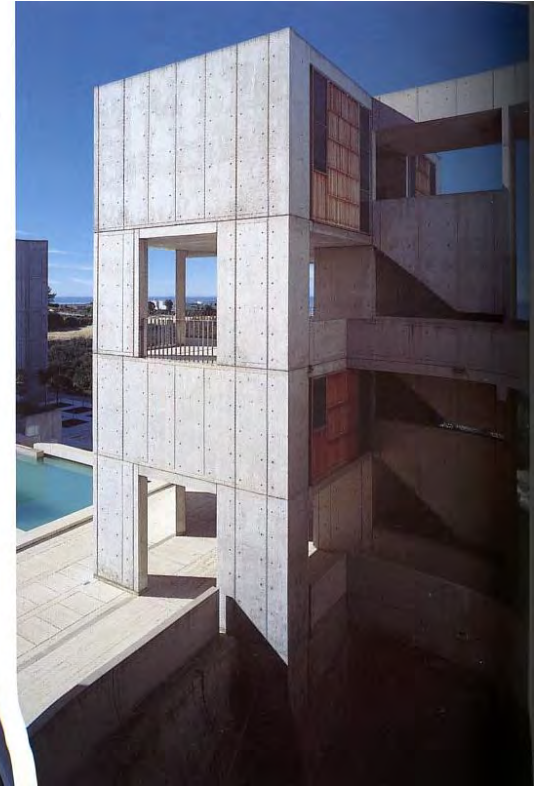


Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit:

# Louis Kahn

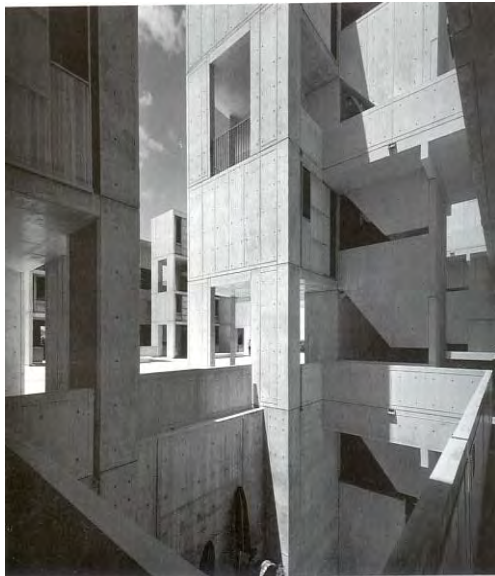


Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit: (Kahn Rizzoli)

# Louis Kahn



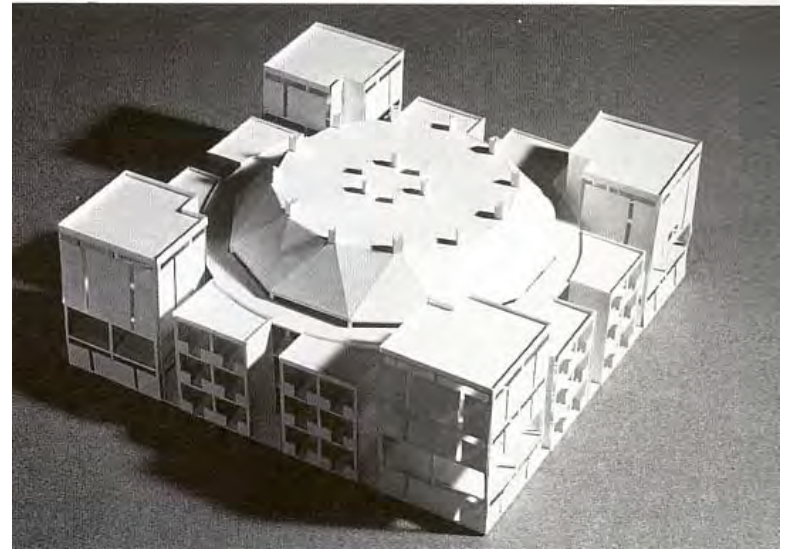
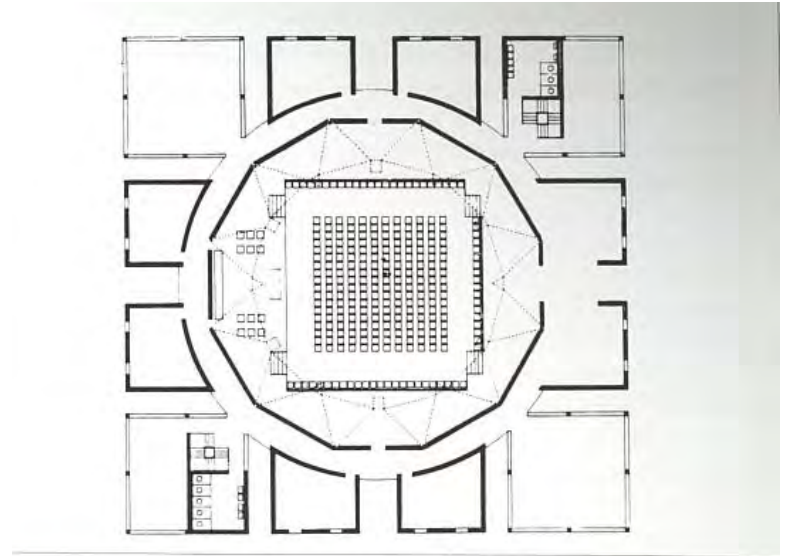
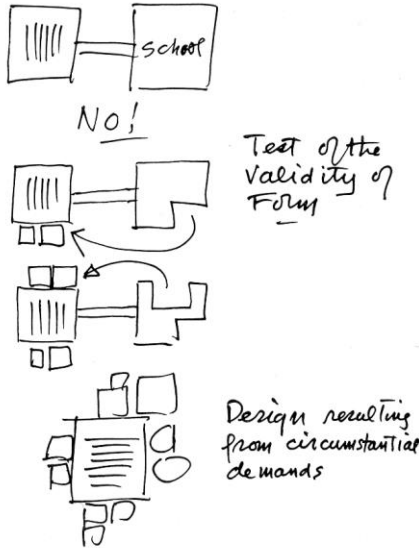
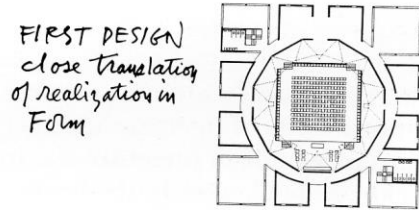
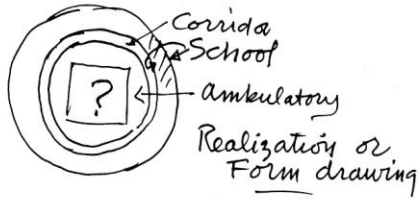
Jonas Salk Institute, La Jolla, CA

1959-65

Photo credit: Ezra Stoller and H.Sands



# Louis Kahn



First Unitarian Church/School

1959-1969

Photo credit: KAHN Rizzoli

# Louis Kahn



National Assembly, Dhaka, Bangladesh

1962-1974

Photo credit: Trip, D. Saunders

# Louis Kahn

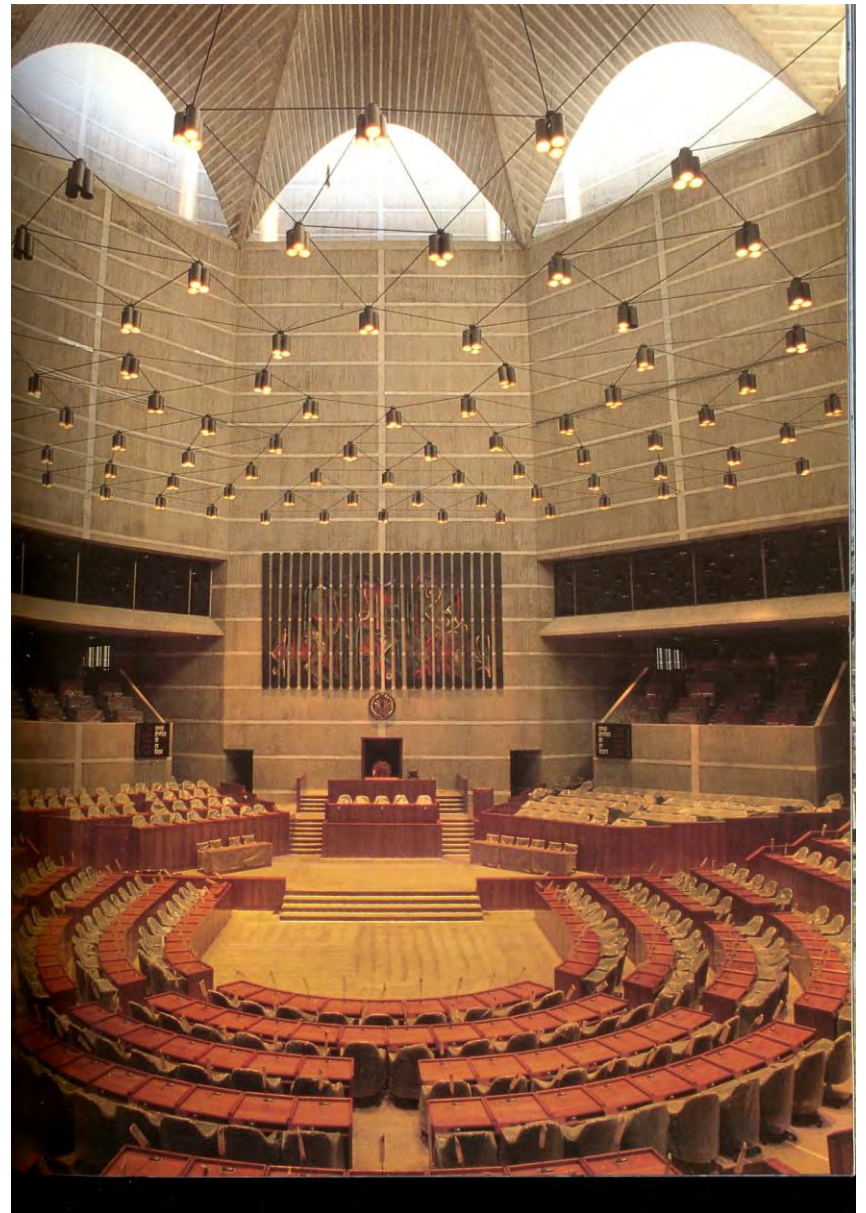


National Assembly, Dhaka, Bangladesh

1962-1974

Photo credit: Kahn Family

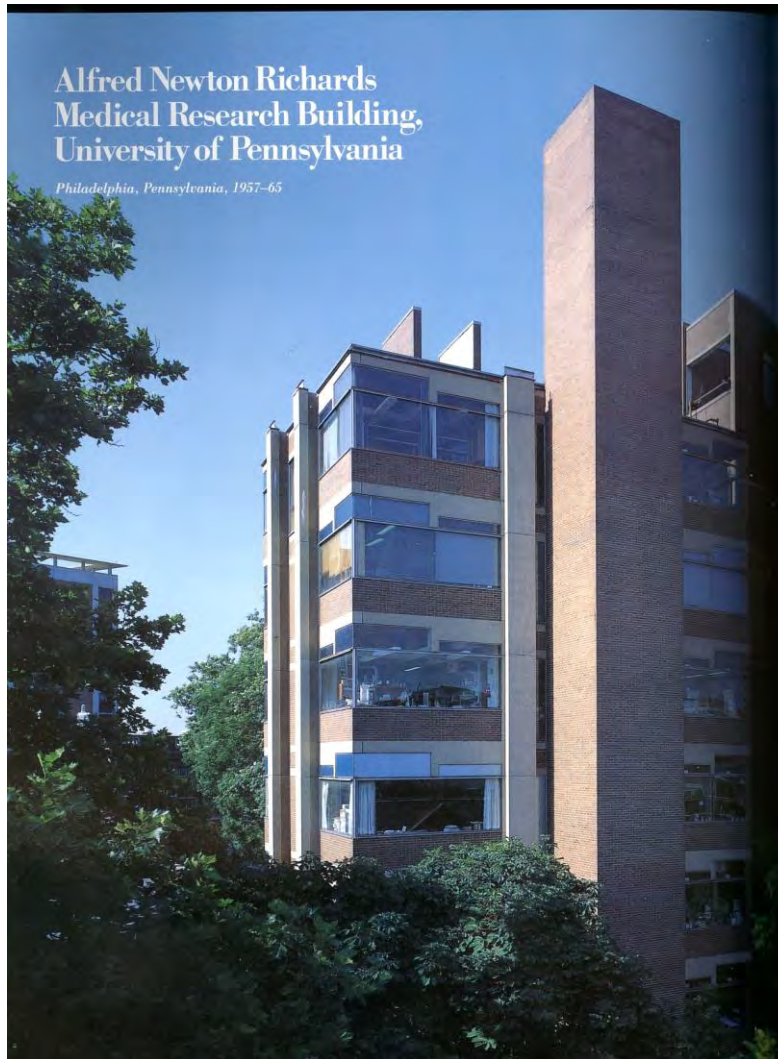
# Louis Kahn



National Assembly, Dhaka, Bangladesh 1962-1974

Photo credit: Ann Kahn

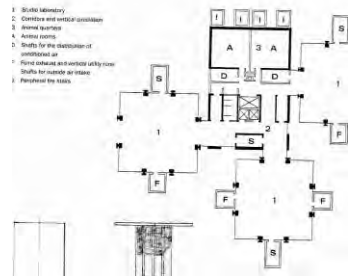
# Louis Kahn



Richards Medical Research, U of P, Philadelphia 1962

Photo credit: Malcolm Smith

# Louis Kahn



Richards Medical Research, U of P, Philadelphia 1962

Photo credit: Malcolm Smith

# Louis Kahn



Richards Medical Research, U of P, Philadelphia 1962

Photo credit: Malcolm Smith

# Louis Kahn



Ahmadabad Institute, India

1964

Photo credit:



# Louis Kahn



Ahmadabad Institute, India

1964

Photo credit:

# Louis Kahn



Ahmadabad Institute, India

1964

Photo credit:

# Louis Kahn



Hurva Synagogue (unbuilt) Jerusalem, Israel

Photo credit: Progressive Architecture

# Paul Rudolph



Yale Architecture School, New Haven, Conn

1966

Photo credit: [www.bluffton.edu](http://www.bluffton.edu)

# Paul Rudolph



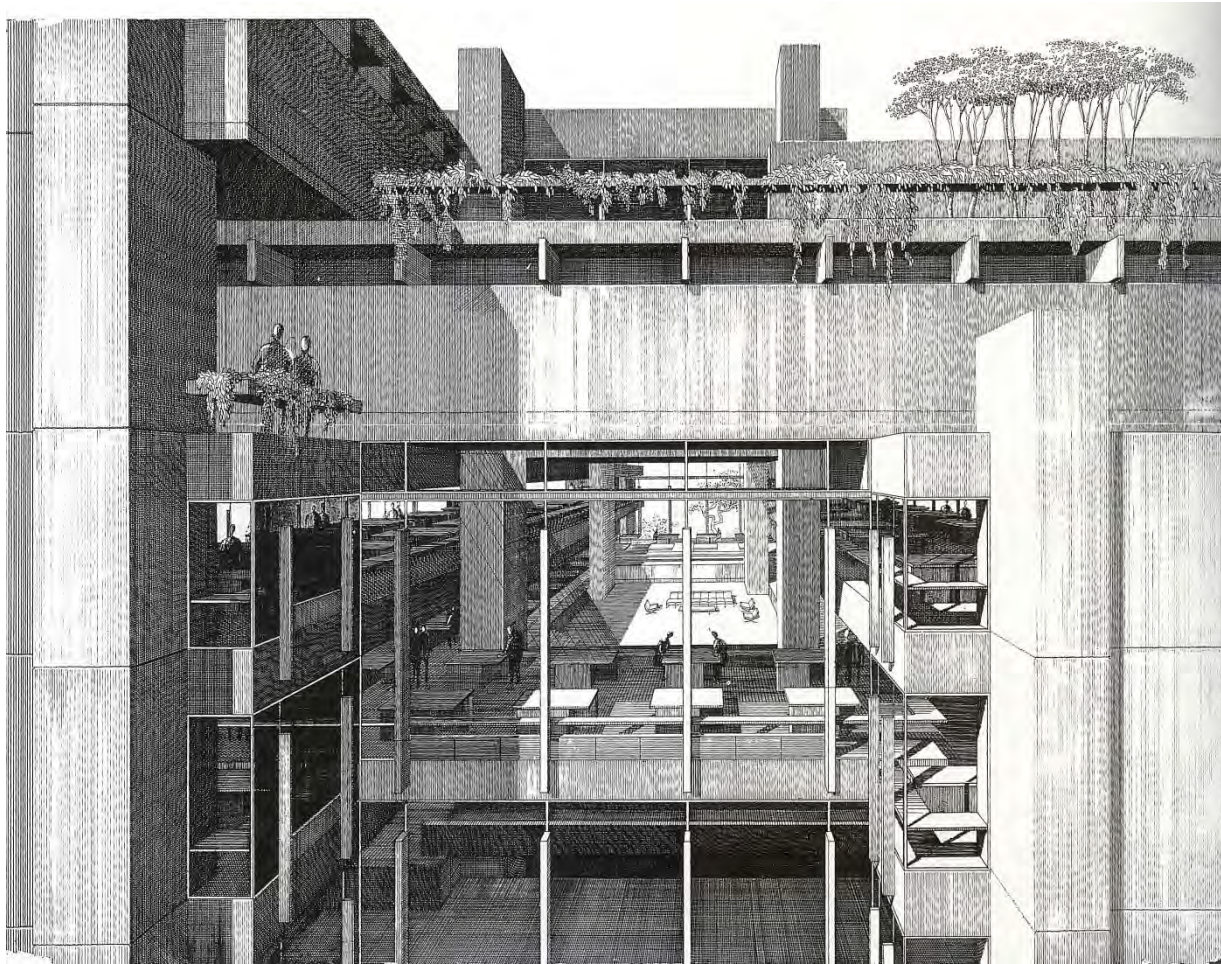
Yale Architecture School, New Haven, Conn

1966

Photo credit: (Bullfinch) and [www.bluffton.edu](http://www.bluffton.edu)



# Paul Rudolph

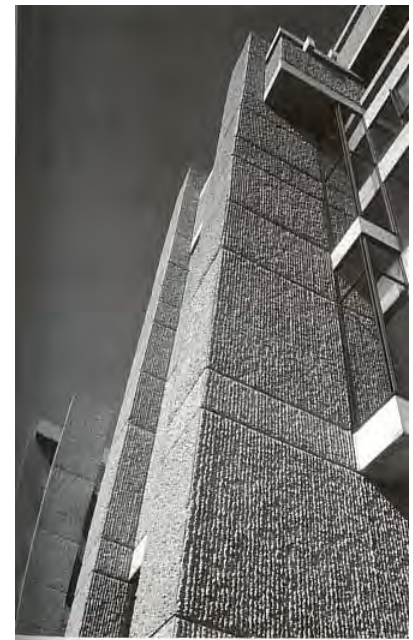


Yale Architecture School, New Haven, Conn

1966

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Paul Rudolph



Yale Architecture School, New Haven, Conn

1966

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)



# Paul Rudolph

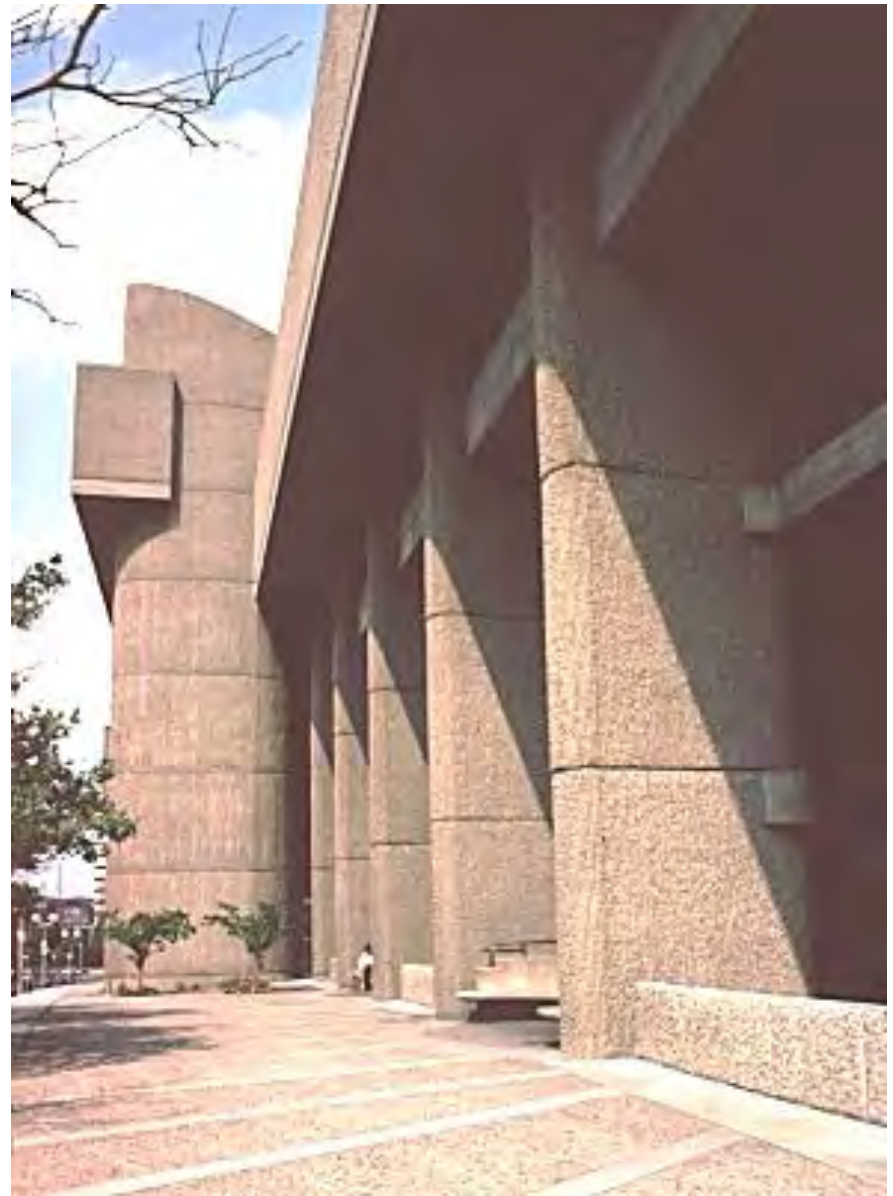


State Health Headquarters, Boston, Mass

1970

Photo credit: [www.bluffton.edu](http://www.bluffton.edu)

# Paul Rudolph



State Health Headquarters, Boston, Mass

1970

Photo credit: [www.bluffton.edu](http://www.bluffton.edu)

# Kallmann, McKinnell and Knowles



Boston City Hall, Boston, Mass

1962-1967

Photo: H. Sands

# Kallmann, McKinnell and Knowles



Boston City Hall, Boston, Mass

1962-1967

Photo: H. Sands

# Denys Lasdun



University of East Anglia, Norwich, England

?

Photo credit: Edifice/Darley

# Moshe Safdie

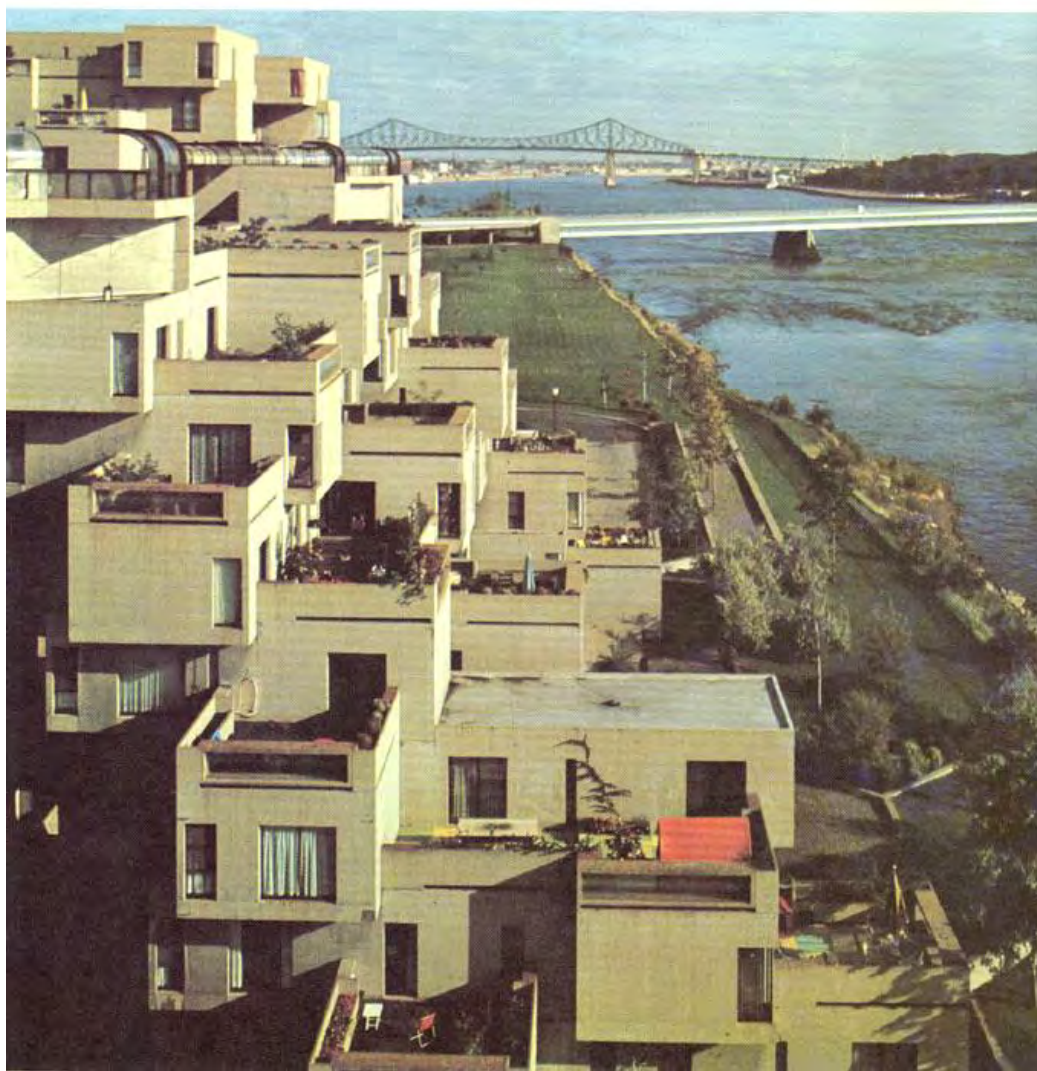


Habitat, Montreal, Canada

1964-1967

Photo credit: (Web)

# Moshe Safdie



Habitat, Montreal, Canada

Photo credit: (Web)



1964-1967

# Marcel Breuer



Hôtel Le Flaine



Wassily chair (1925) and Hotel le Flaine

Photo credit: (Web)



# Marcel Breuer



Whitney Museum, NYC

1963

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer



New York University (now Bronx Community) 1957

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer



Whitney Museum, NYC

1963

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer



Koeffler House, Switzerland

1967

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer

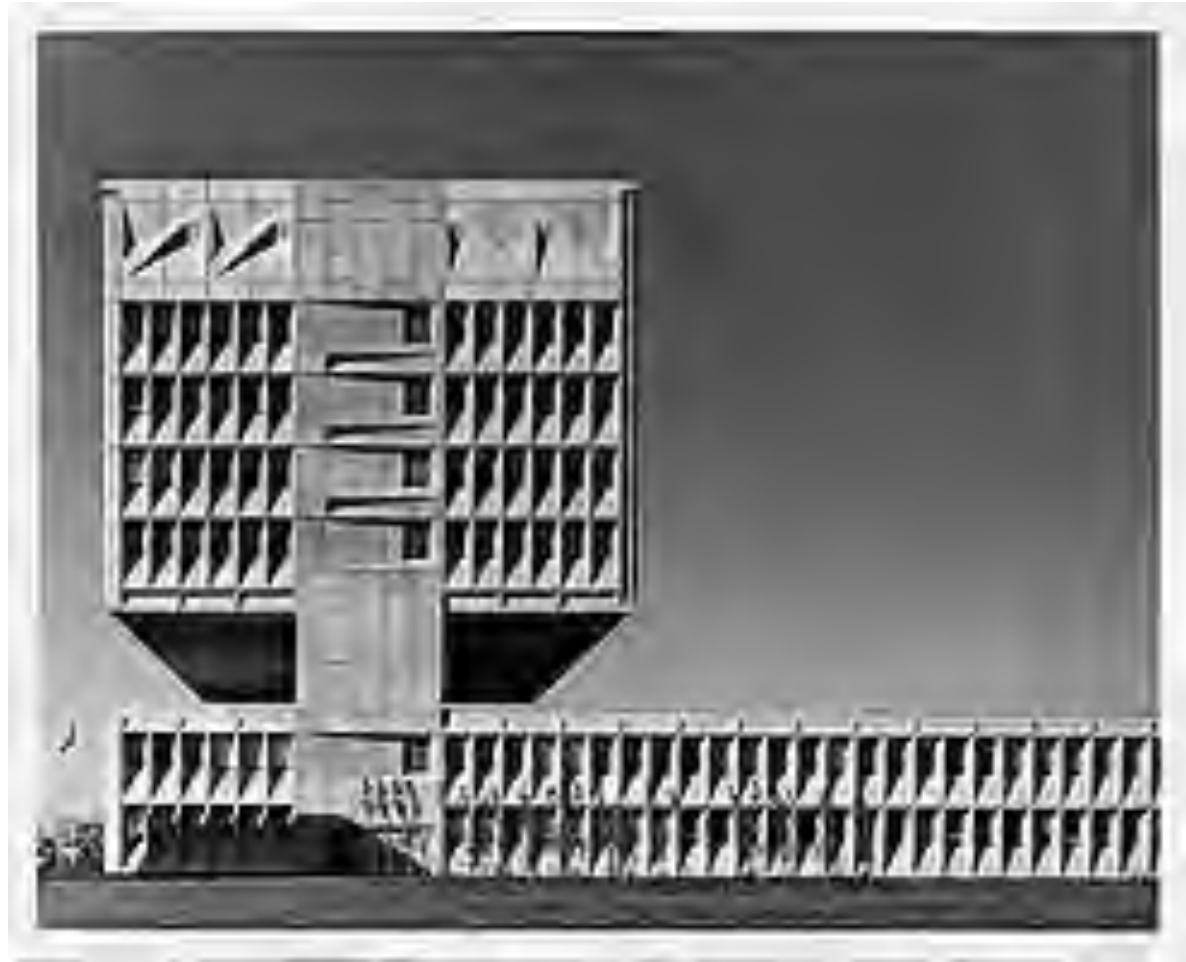


St. Francis de Sales church

1967

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer



Armstrong Rubber

1970

Photo credit: (Web)

# Marcel Breuer



Atlanta (Georgia) library

Photo credit: (Web)

1977

# Kenzo Tange

Centro Della Pace - Hiroshima  
Museo e Memorial



Centro Della Pace - Hiroshima  
Centro Comunitario e Museo



Hiroshima Memorial, Hiroshima, Japan

1963



# Kenzo Tange



Shizooka Press, Tokyo, Japan

1967

# Kenzo Tange



St. Mary's Church, Tokyo, Japan

1963

A new respect for the environment  
and a return to vernacular materials

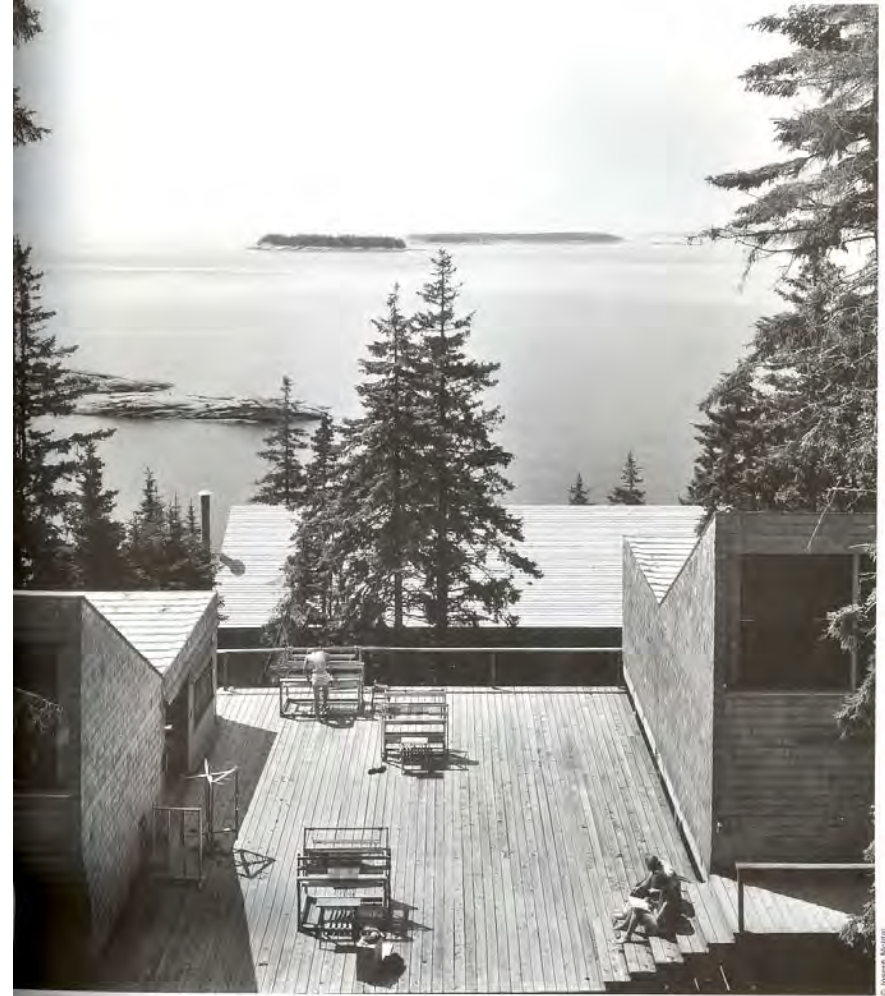
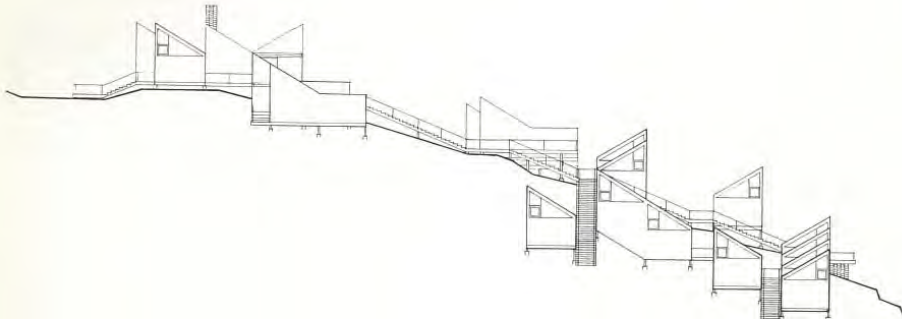
# Edward Larrabee Barnes



Haystack Mountain School, Deer Island, Maine 1960

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Edward Larrabee Barnes



Haystack Mountain School, Deer Island, Maine 1960

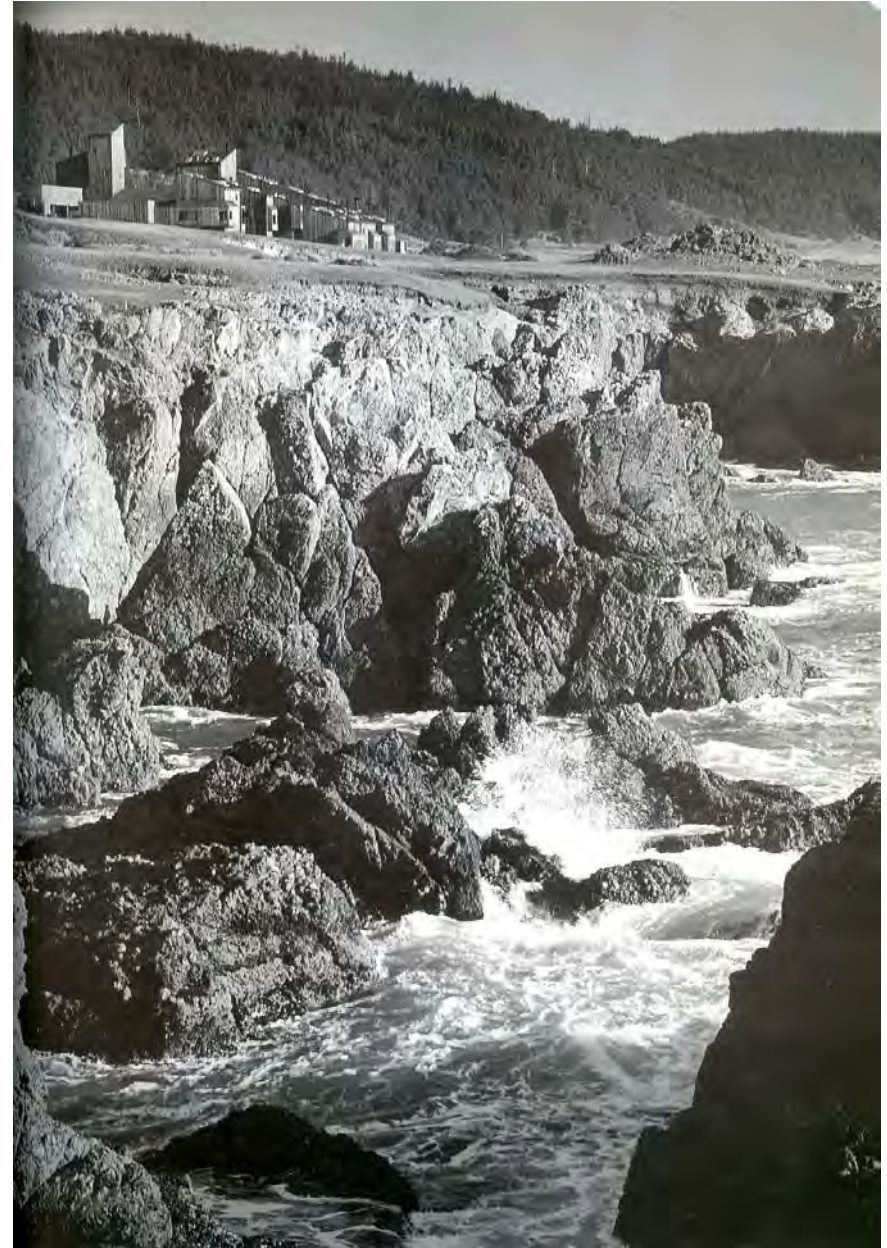
Photo credit: Joseph Moiter

# Moore Lyndon Turnbull Whitaker

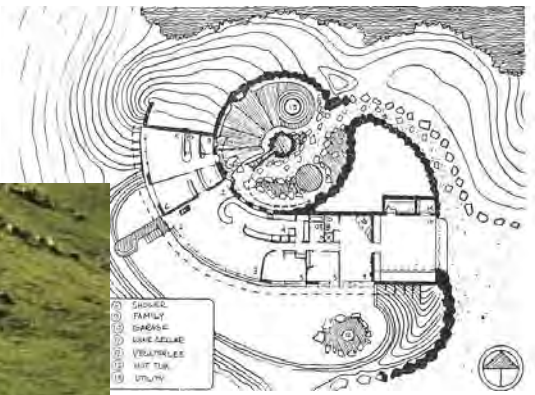


Sea Ranch, California 1963

Photo credit: Morley Baer



# Jersey Devil

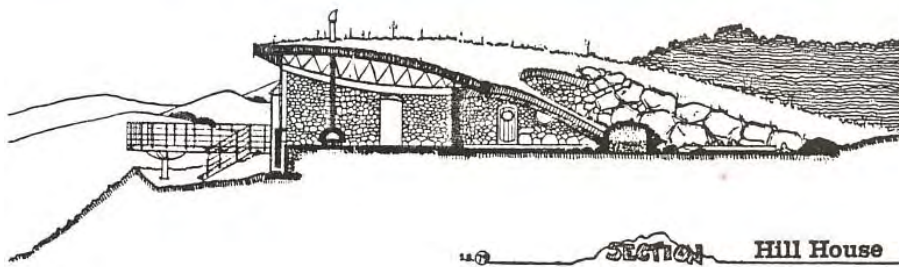


Hill House, La Honda, California

1977

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Jersey Devil



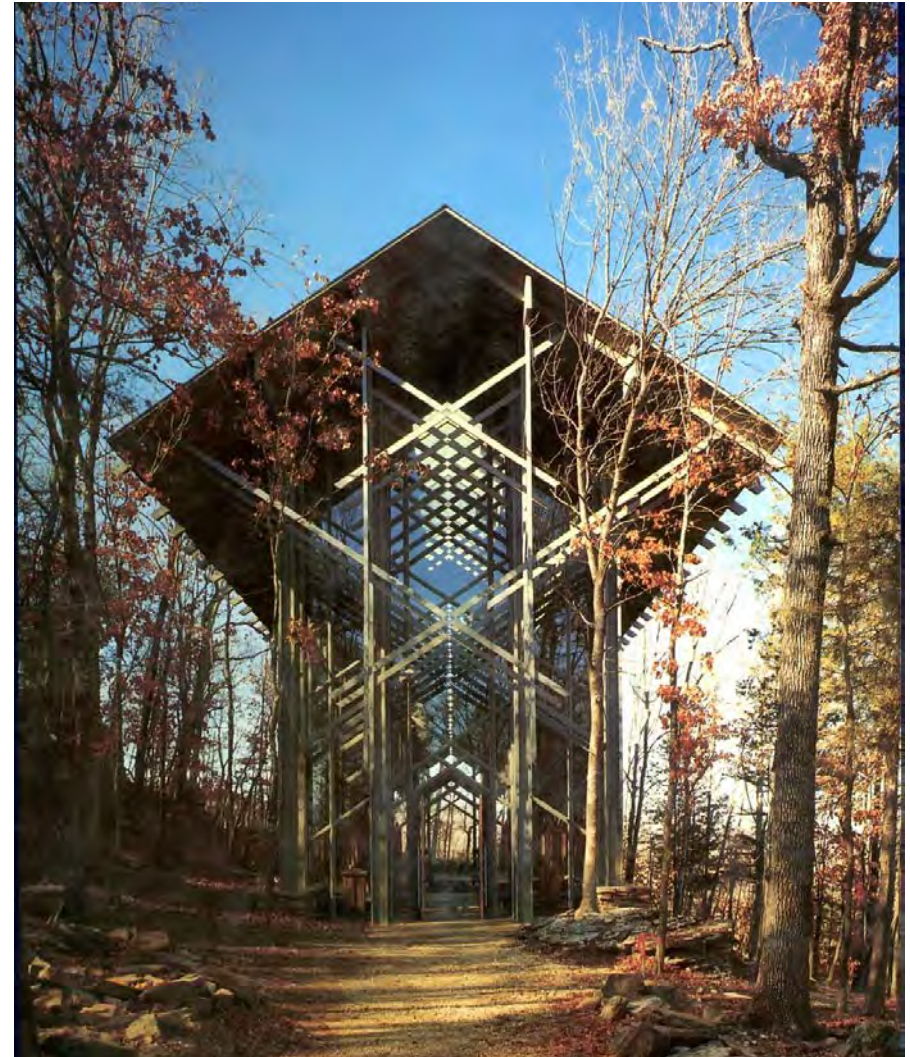
Hill House, La Honda, California

1977

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)



# Fay Jones and Maurice Jennings



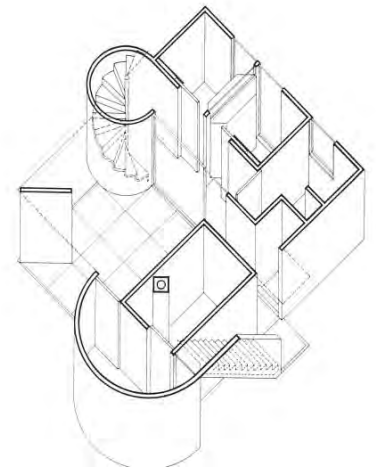
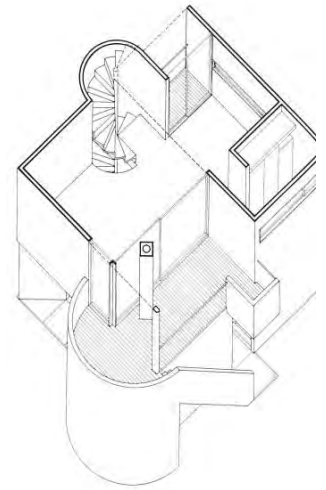
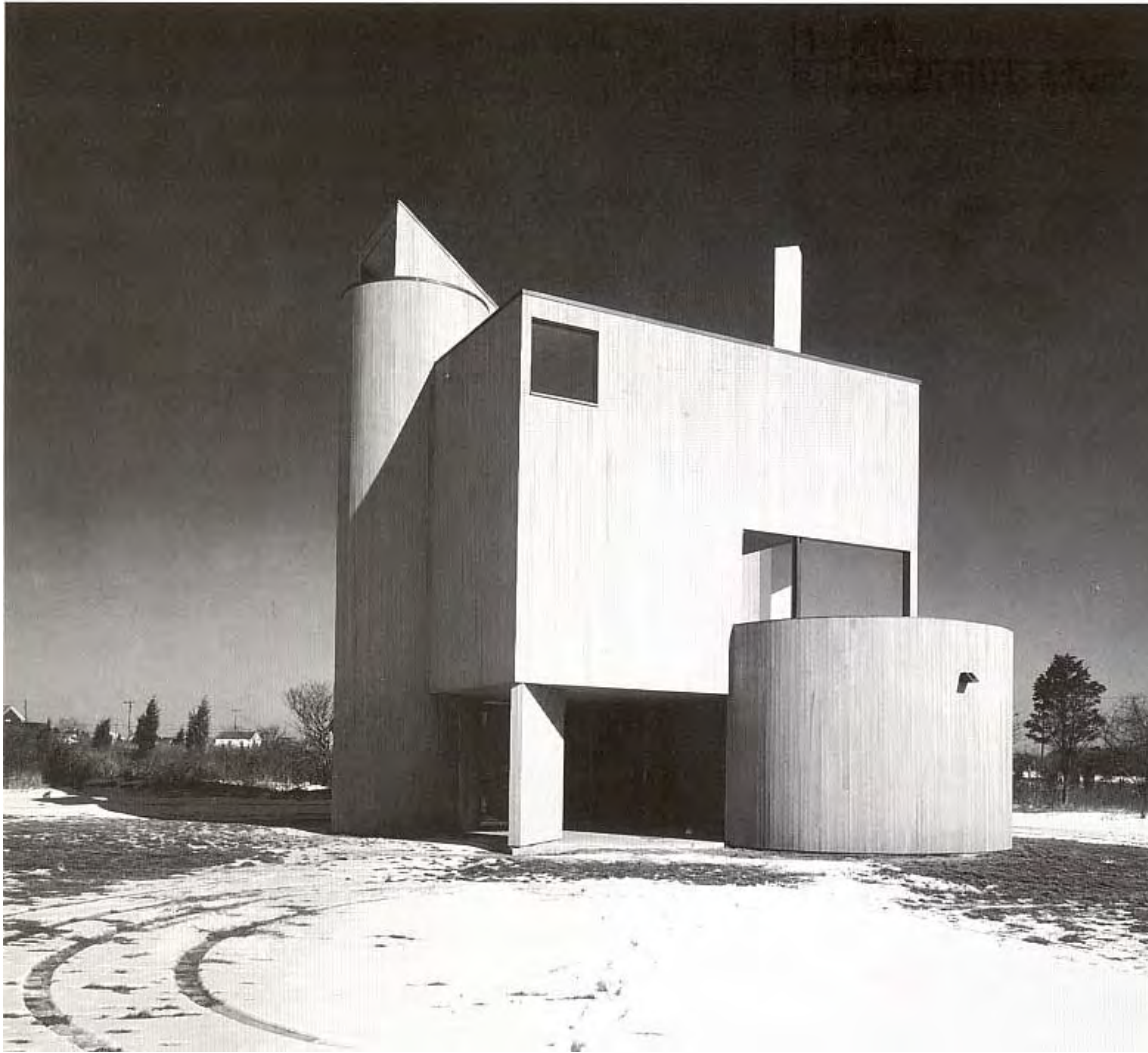
Thorncrown Chapel, Eureka Springs, Arkansas 1979

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

The New York Five

*(The white houses)*

# Charles Gwathmey

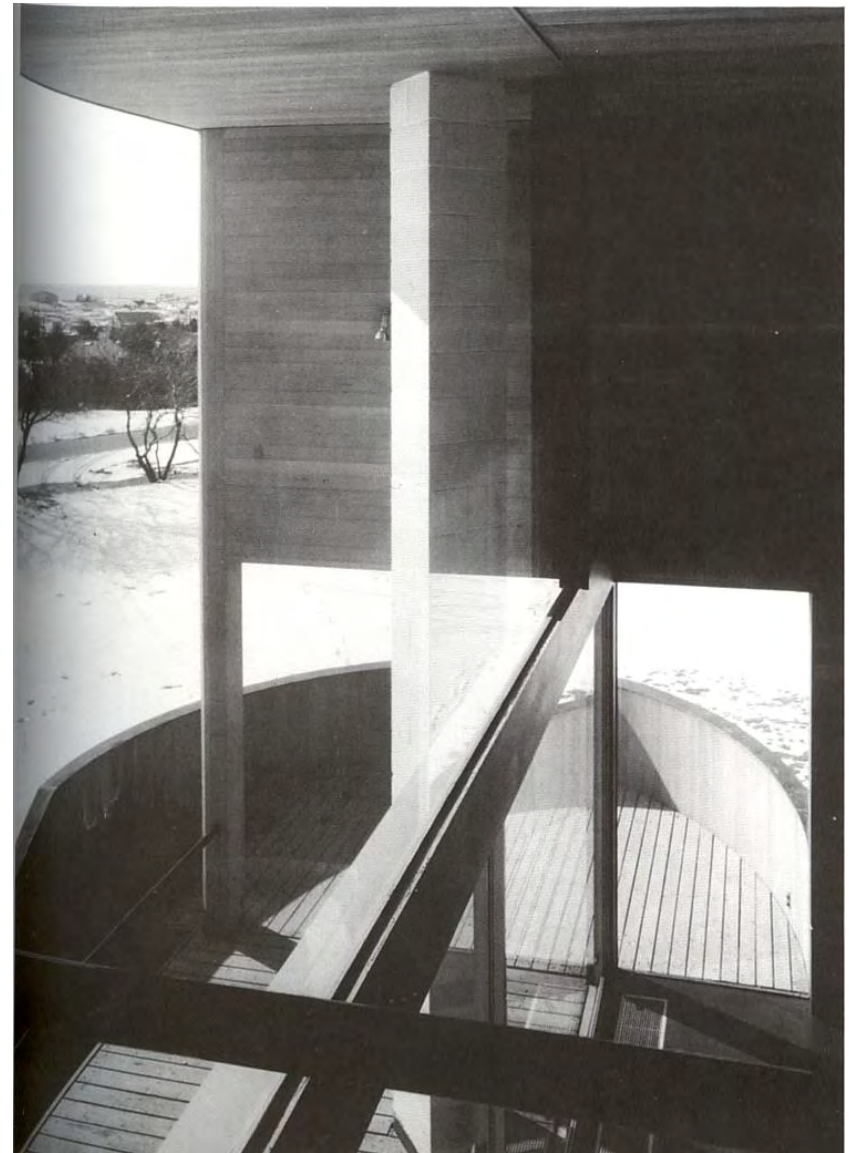
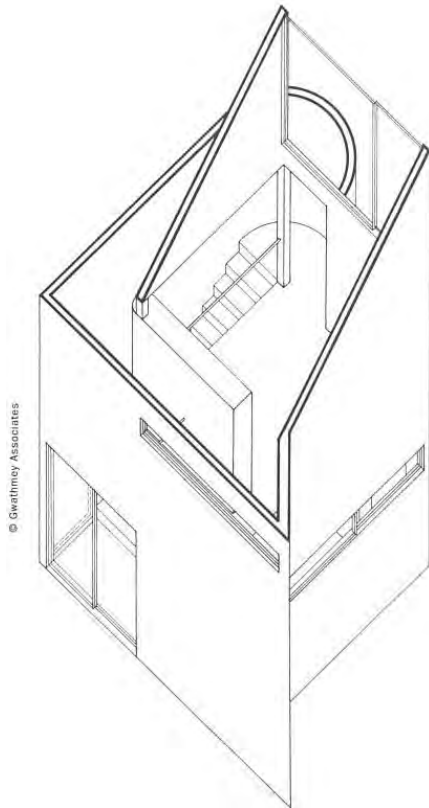


Gwathmey Residence, Amagansett, NY

1963

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Charles Gwathmey

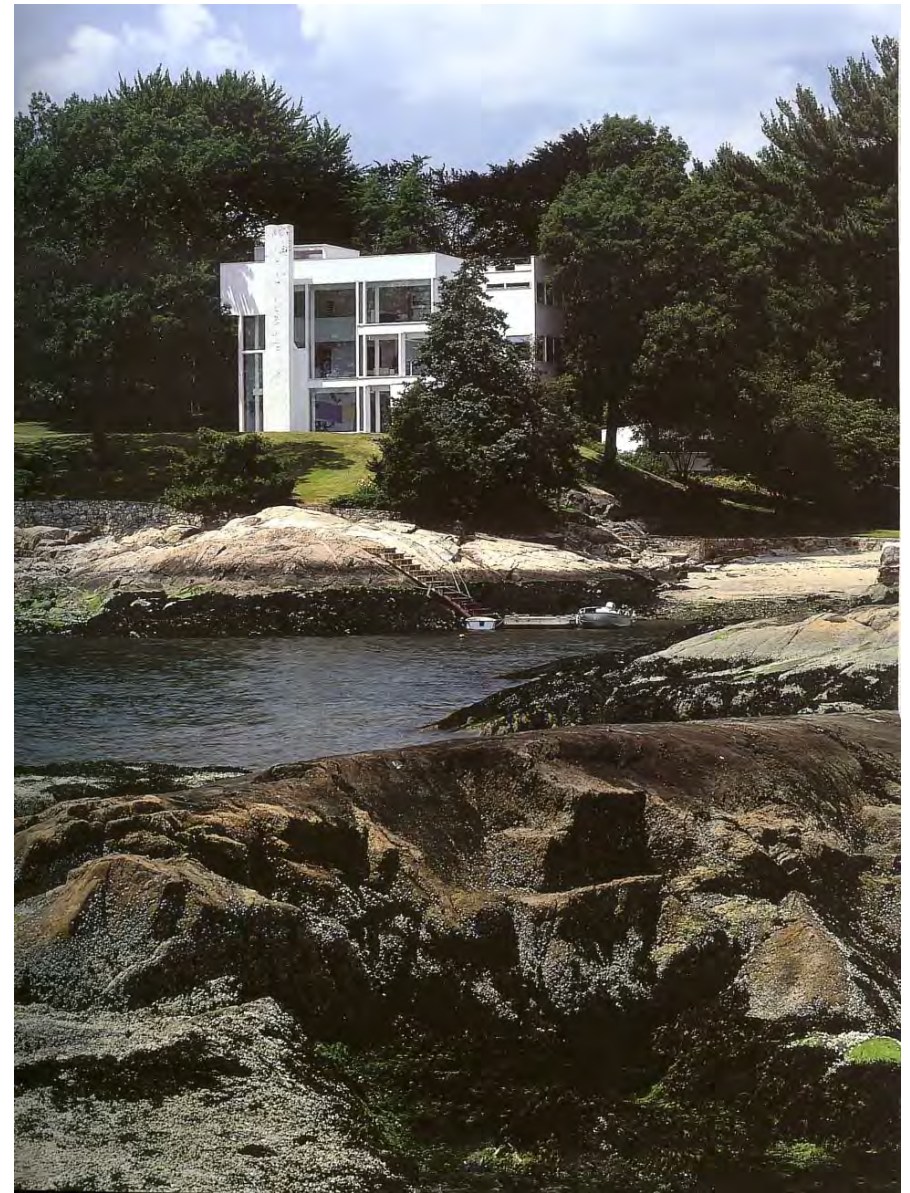


Gwathmey Residence, Amagansett, NY

1963

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Richard Meier



Smith House, Darien, Connecticut

1967

Photo: A. Minchin

# Richard Meier

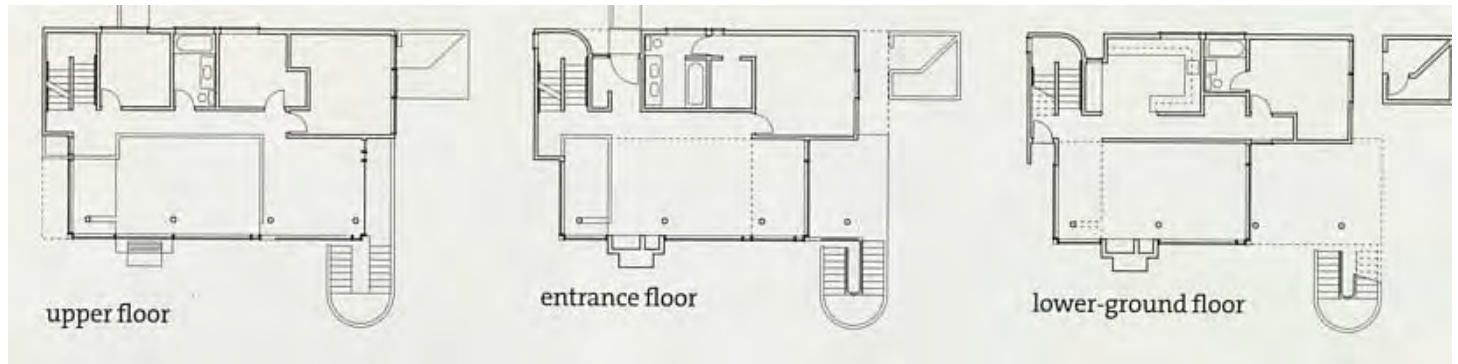


Smith House, Darien, Connecticut

Photo: A. Minchin

1967

# Richard Meier



Smith House, Darien, Connecticut

1967

Photo: A. Minchin

# Richard Meier



Weinstein House, Old Westbury, NY

1969

Photo: Ezra Stoller



# Richard Meier



Douglas House, Harbor Springs, Michigan

Photo: (Pearman)

1973

# Richard Meier

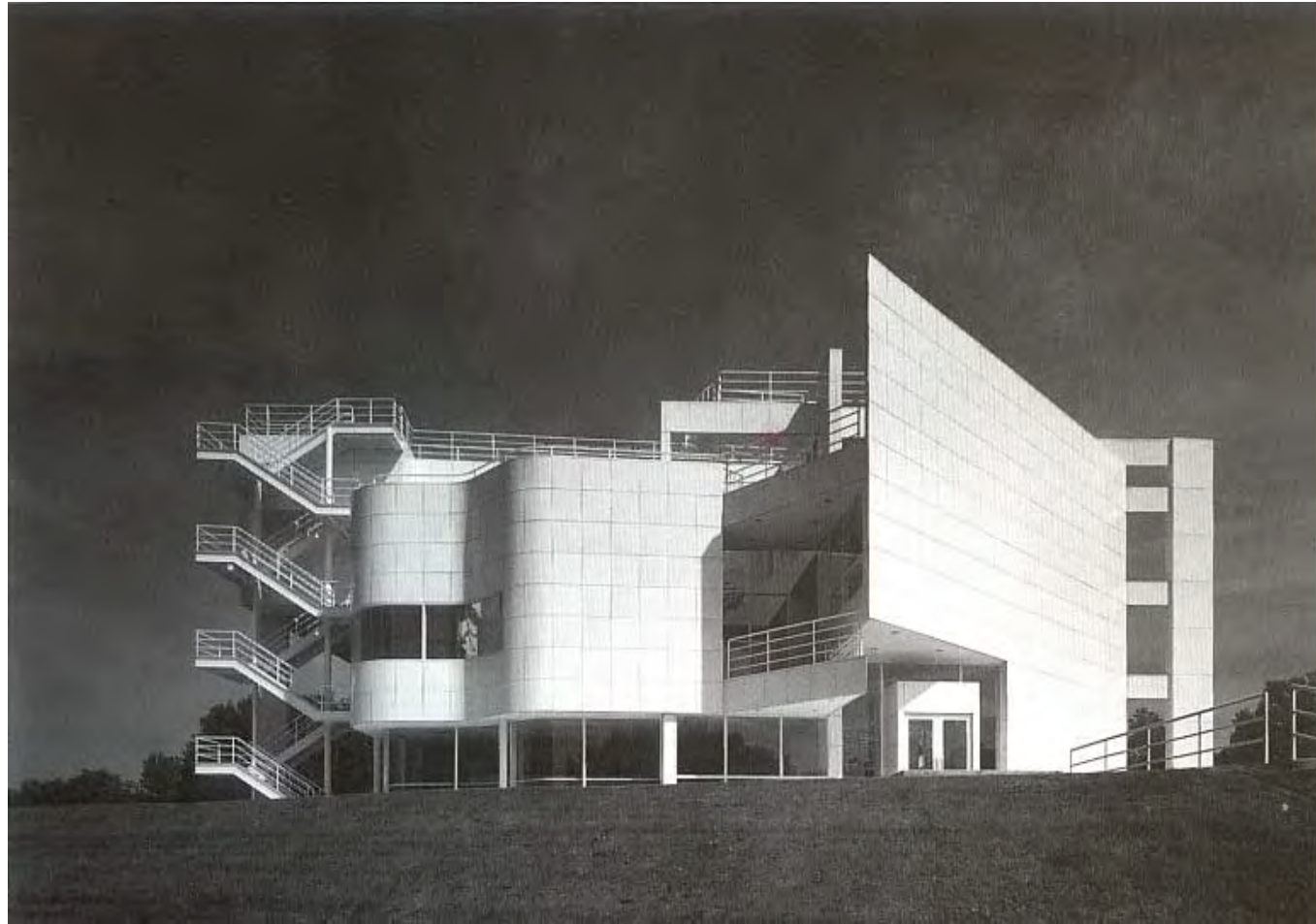


Douglas House, Harbor Springs, Michigan

1973

Photo: (Pearman)

# Richard Meier

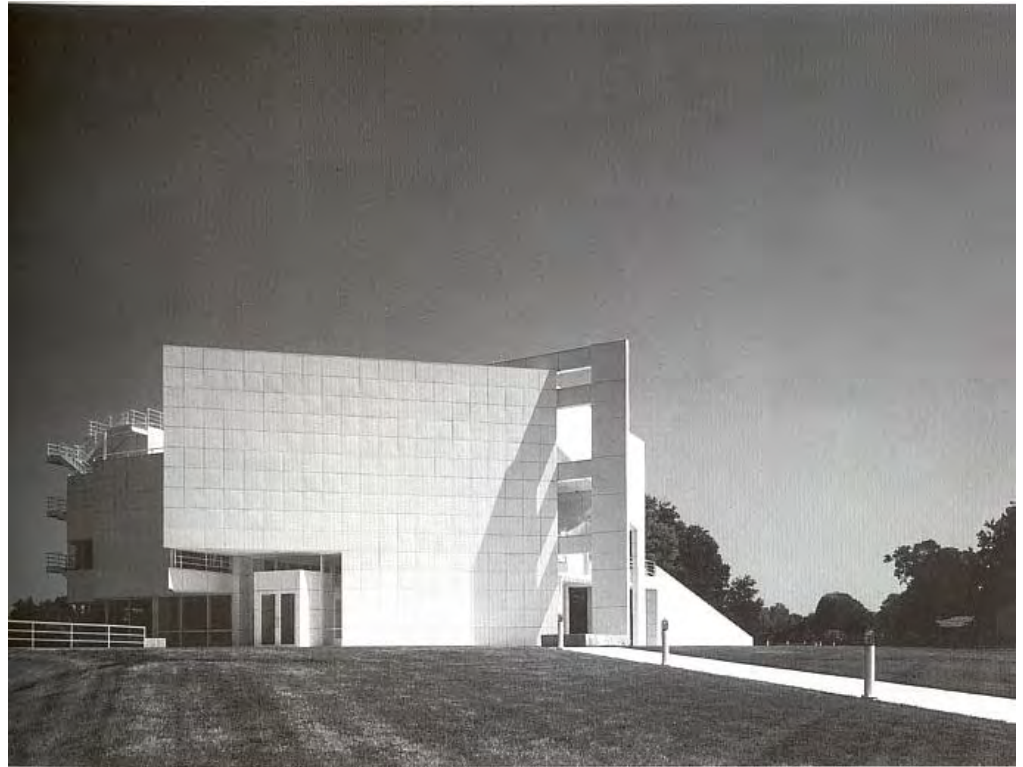
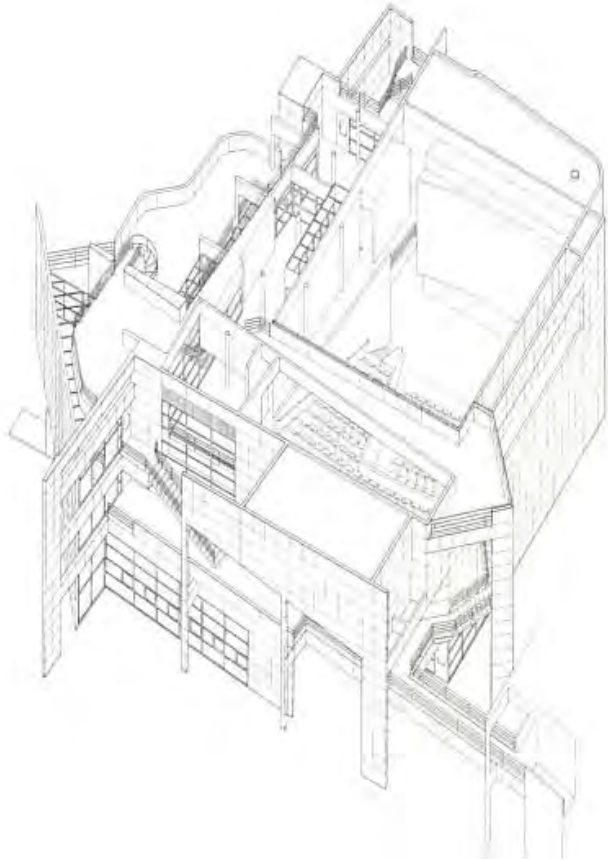


Athenaeum, New Harmony, Indiana

Photo: Ezra Stoller

1975

# Richard Meier

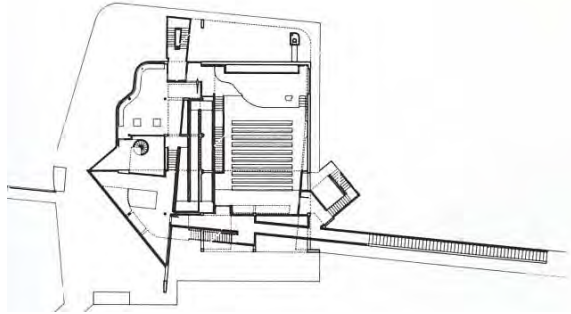


Athenaeum, New Harmony, Indiana

Photo: Ezra Stoller

1975

# Richard Meier



Athenaeum, New Harmony, Indiana

Photo: Ezra Stoller

1975

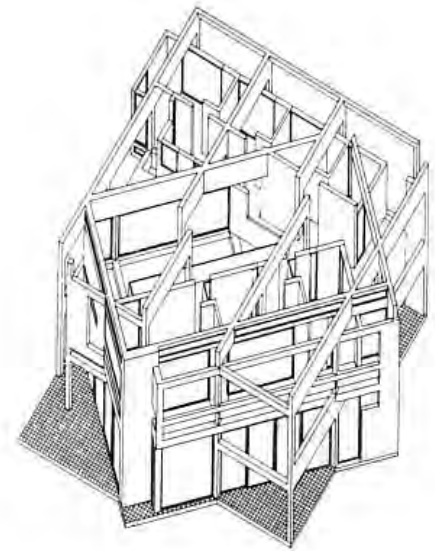
# Richard Meier



Museum for Kunsthandwerk, Frankfurt, Germany 1979

Photo: (Phaidon/Pearman)

# Peter Eisenman



House III (Miller House), Lakeville, Conn. 1970

Photo: (Gossel)

# Peter Eisenman



House, West Cornwall,

1970-1980

Photo: The Design Council



# Utopia and Pop Culture

# Archigram (Peter Cook)

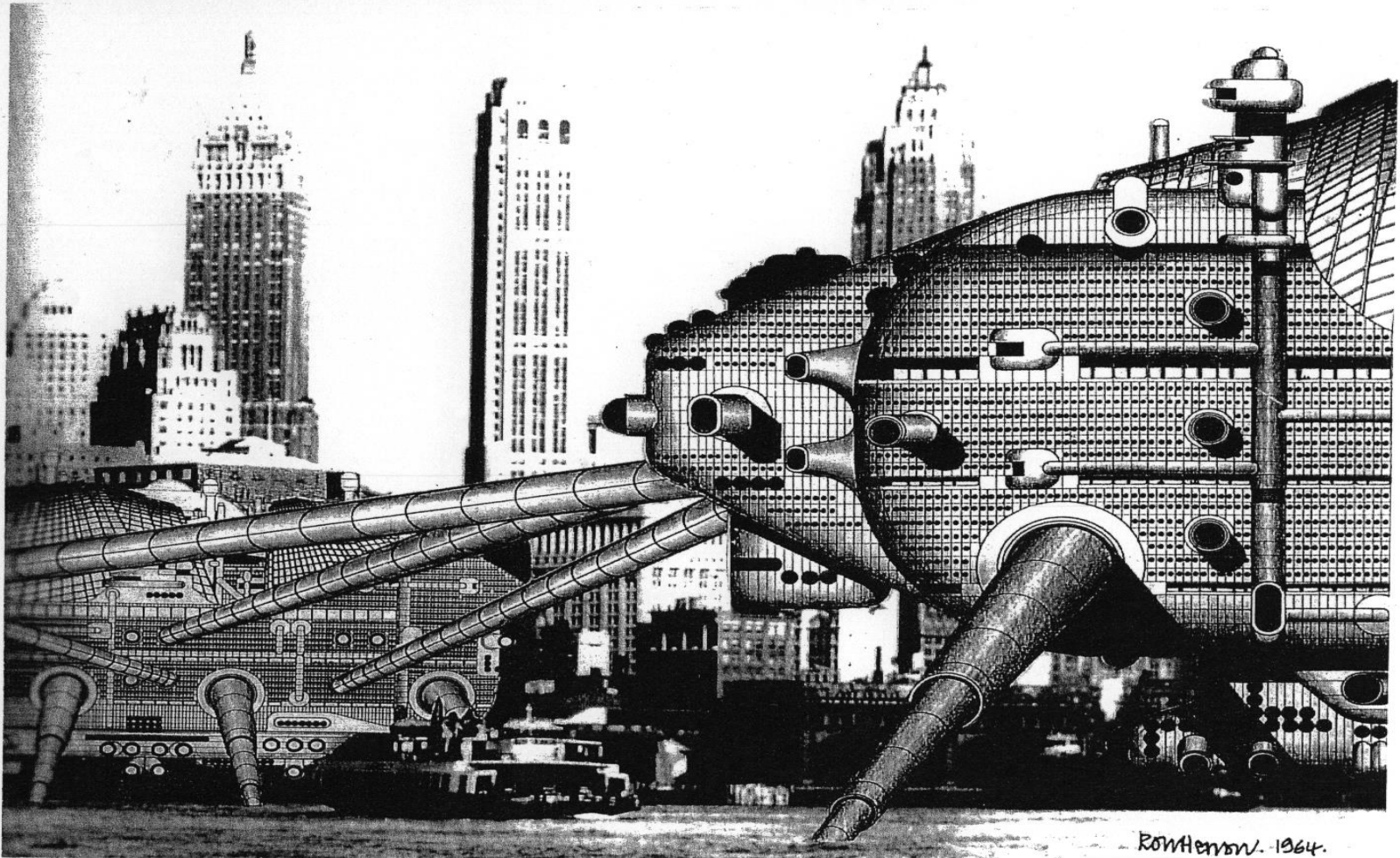


《モンテカルロ・プロジェクト》1969  
ピーター・クック、デニス・クロンプトン、ロン・ヘロン (アーキグラム)  
Image: Archigram Archive)

## Land Beach Collage

Photo: The Design Council

# Archigram (Peter Cook)



## Instant City Illustration

Photo: The Design Council

# Archigram (Peter Cook)



## Instant City Illustration

Photo: The Design Council

# Frederick Kiessler

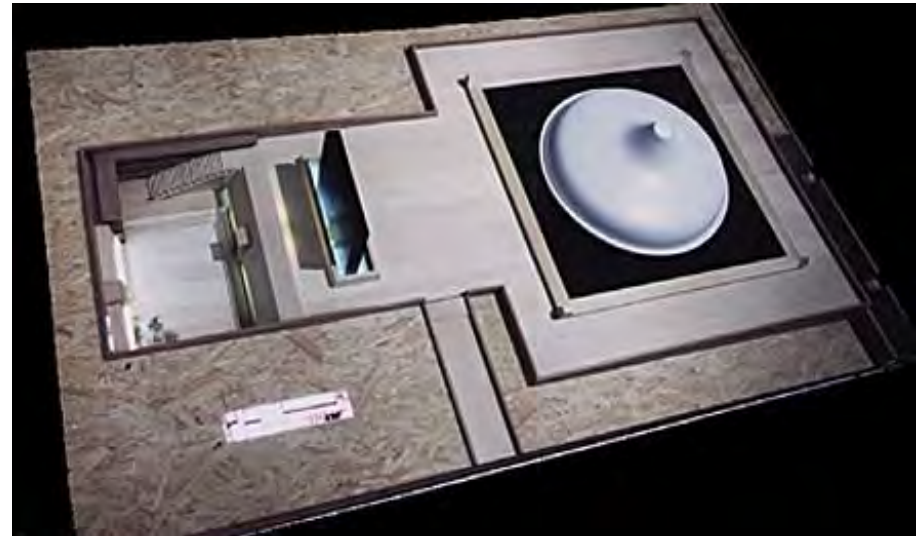


Endless House

Photo: The Design Council

1963

# Frederick Kiessler



Shrine of the Book, Jerusalem, Israel

1967

Photo: The Design Council

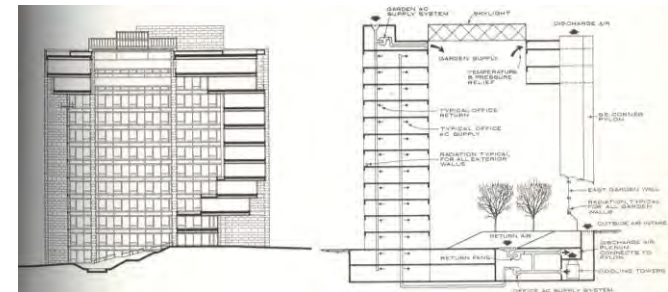
Other important voices from the  
60's and 70's

# Kevin, Roche and Dinkeloo



Ford Foundation Building

Photo credit: web



1963-1968



# Kevin, Roche and Dinkeloo



Ford Foundation Building

1963-1968

Photo credit: web

# Kevin, Roche and Dinkeloo



College Life Insurance Building

1967

Photo credit: [www.artehistoria.com](http://www.artehistoria.com)

# Kevin, Roche and Dinkeloo



College Life Insurance Building

Photo credit: [www.artehistoria.com](http://www.artehistoria.com)



1967

# Jose Luis Sert

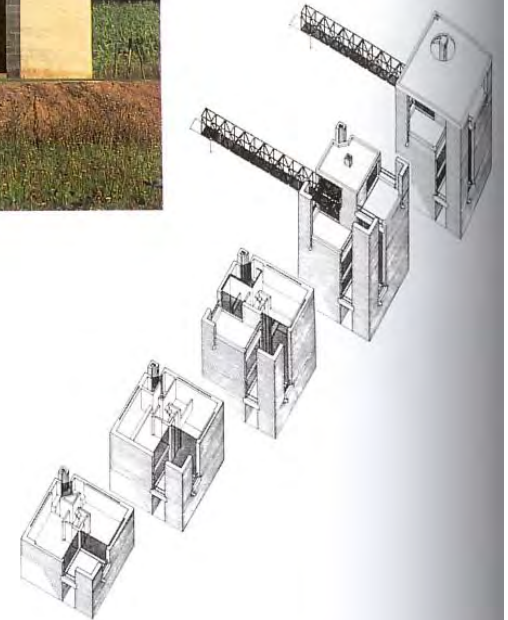


Peabody Terraces, Cambridge, Mass.

1964

Photo credit:

# Mario Botta



Casa Rotonda, Stabio, Italy

1980

Photo: Roberto Sellito

# Mario Botta



Bianchi House in Riva San Vitale

1973

Photo: Alo Zanetta

# John Hejduk

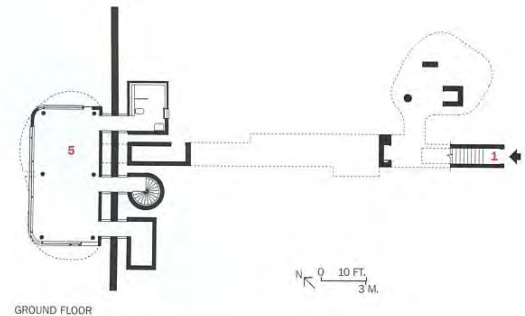
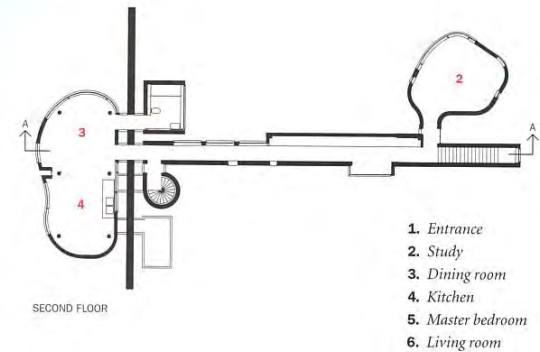
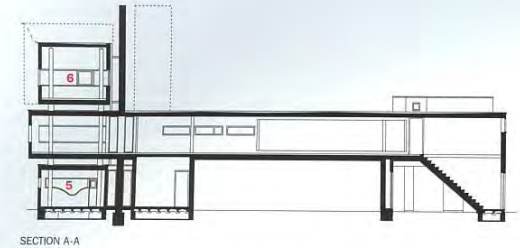


The concrete wall, 53 feet high, 75 feet long, and 18 inches deep, is painted gray. The room volumes, painted in saturated, pastel tones recalling Piero della Francesca, stand out in bold relief.

Wall House 2, designed 1973, built in Groningen 2001

Photo: Christian Richters (AR 11 2001)

# John Hejduk



Wall House 2, designed 1973, built in Groningen 2001

Photo: Christian Richters (AR 11 2001)



# John Hejduk



Wall House 2, designed 1973, built in Groningen 2001

Photo: Christian Richters (AR 11 2001)

# John Hejduk



Wall House 2, designed 1973, built in Groningen 2001

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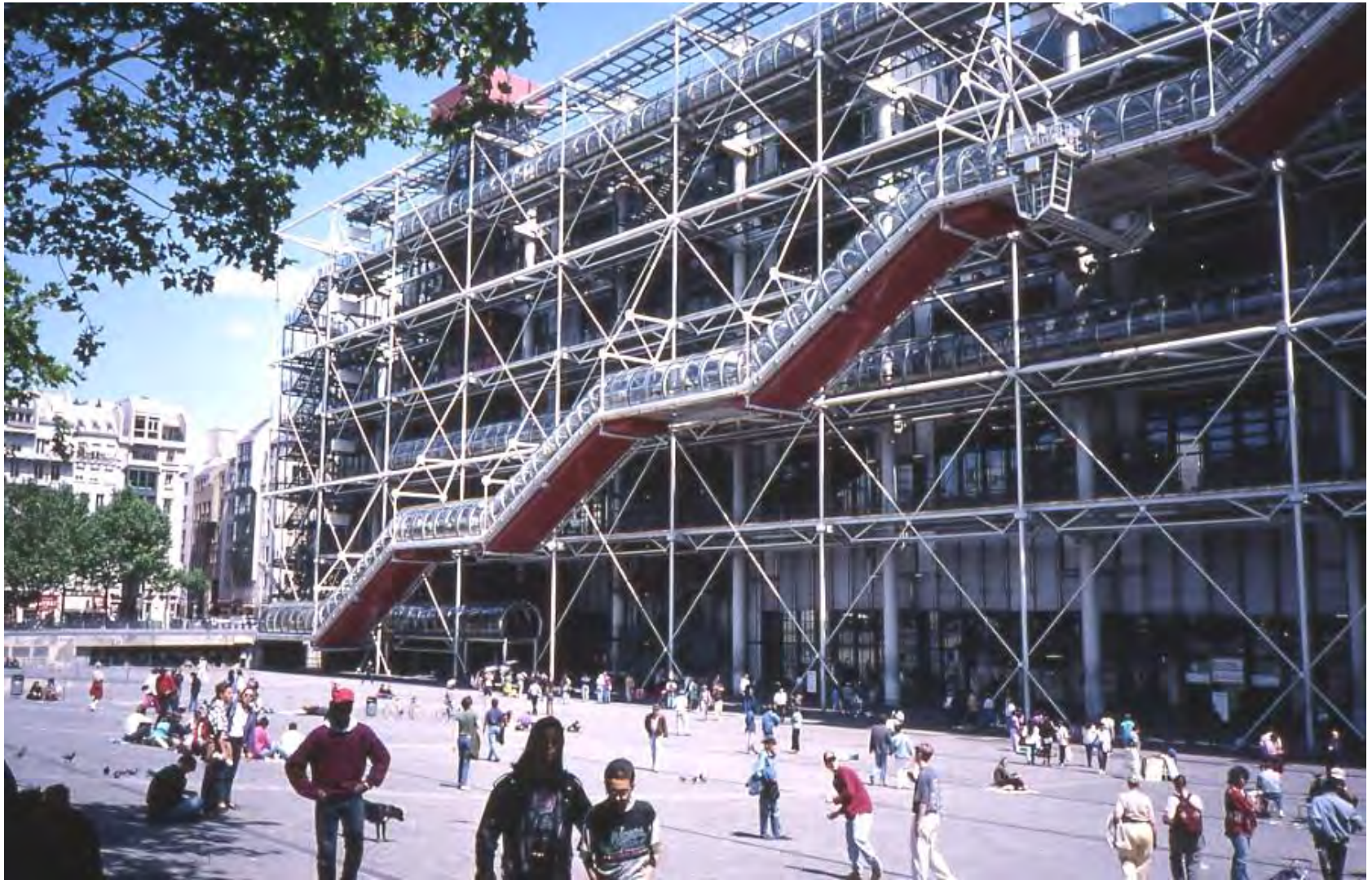
# John Hejduk



Wall House 2, designed 1973, built in Groningen 2001

Photo: Christian Richters (AR 11 2001)

# Richard Rogers and Renzo Piano



Pompidou Center, Paris, France

1974-76

Photo credit:

# Richard Rogers and Renzo Piano



Pompidou Center, Paris, France

1974-76

Photo credit:

# Richard Rogers and Renzo Piano



Pompidou Center, Paris, France

1974-76

Photo credit:

# Cesar Pelli



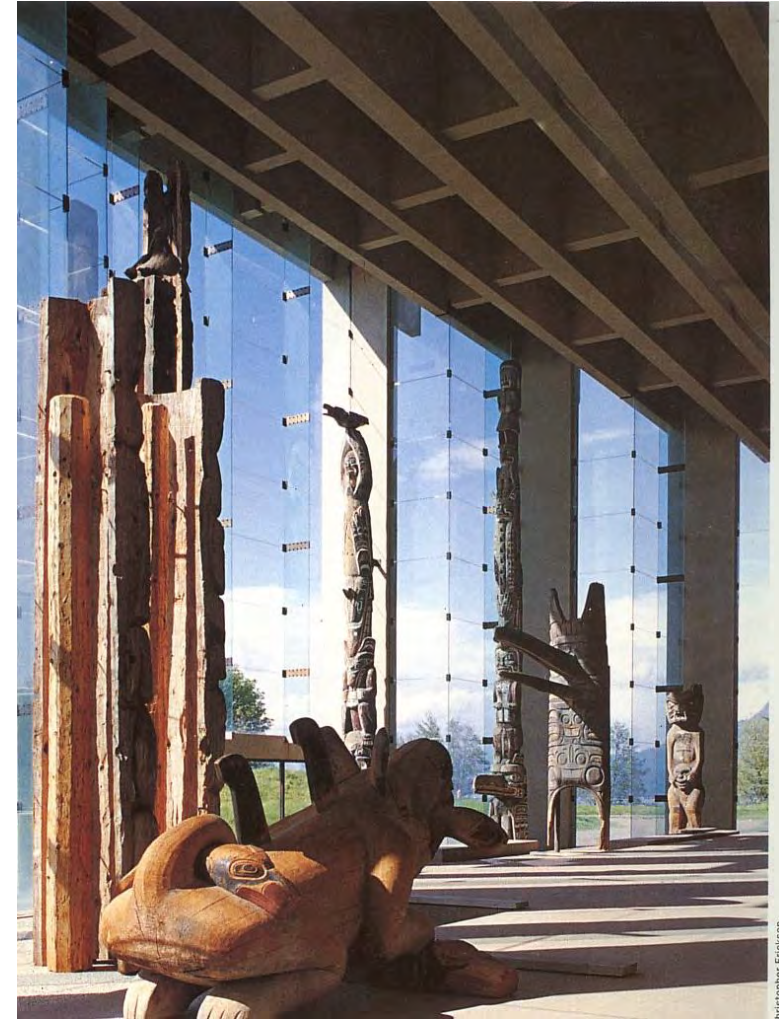
thazar korab

Pacific Design Center, LA

1971

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Arthur Erickson



Museum of Anthropology, Vancouver, Canada 1971

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)



# Arthur Erickson



Museum of Anthropology, Vancouver, Canada 1971

Photo credit: (Bullfinch)

# Bertrand Goldberg

Marina City, Chicago, Ill

Photo credit: Thomas Heinz



1967

SOM

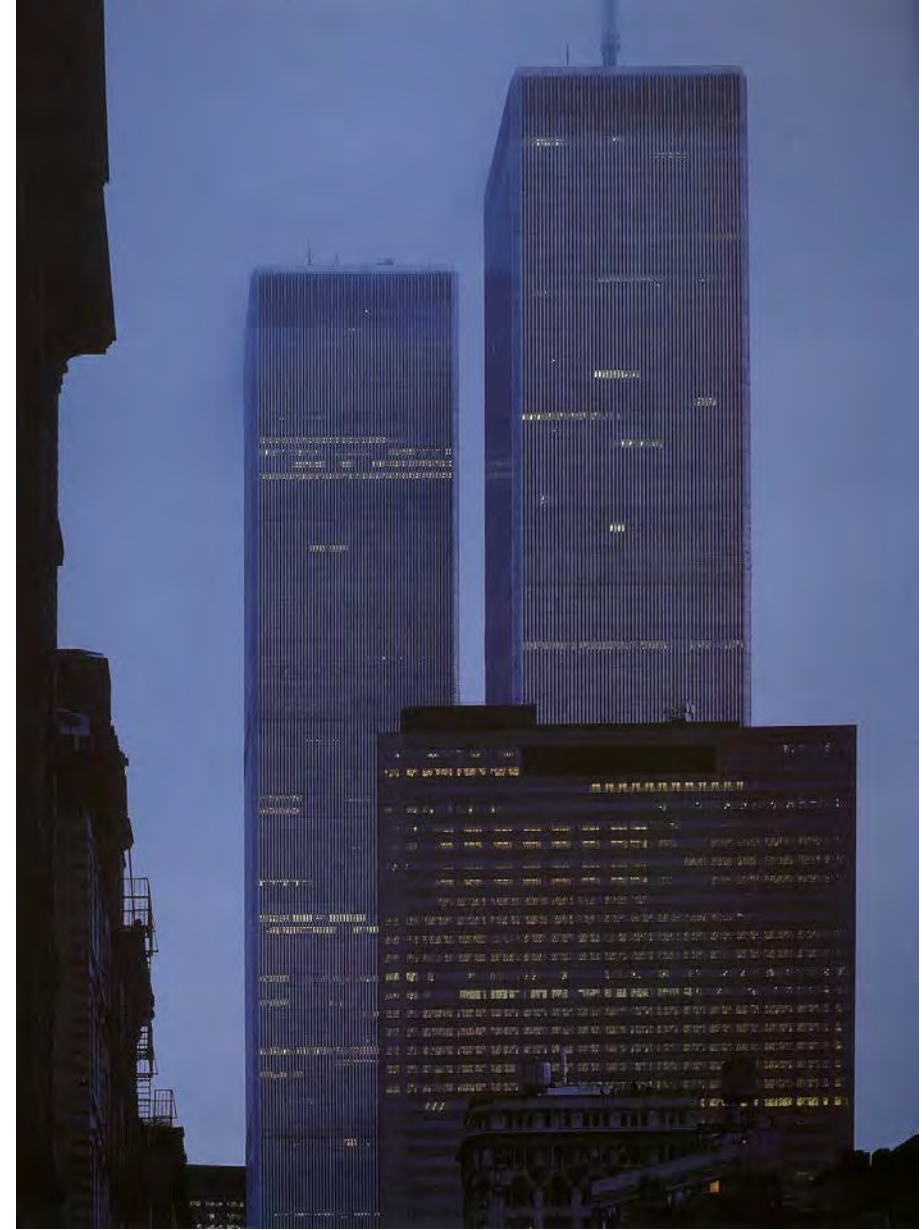


Hancock Tower, Chicago, Ill

Photo: (James Steele)

1965-1970

# Minoru Yamasaki



World Trade Center

1972

Photo Credit: (James Steele)

# I M Pei



Hancock Tower, Boston, Mass

1972

Photo Credit: (James Steele)

# Hugh Stubbins



Citicorp Center, New York City

1976

Photo Credit: (James Steele)

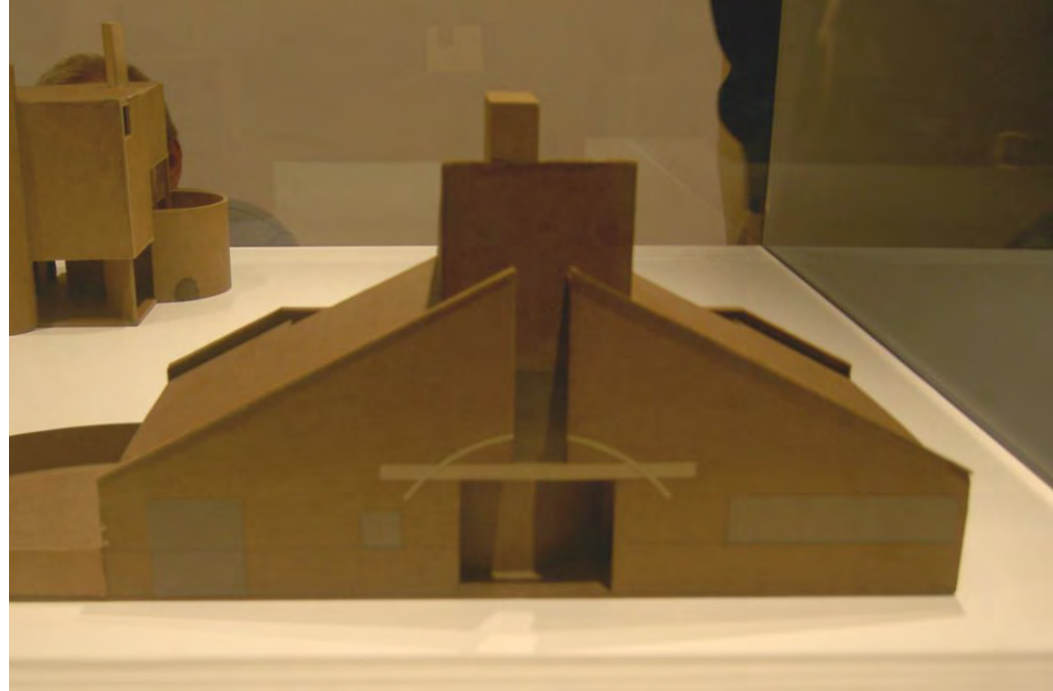
# Robert Venturi



Vanna Venturi House,  
Photo: Richard Bryant

1964

# Robert Venturi



Vanna Venturi House,  
Photo: Richard Bryant

1964



# Robert Venturi



Vanna Venturi House,  
Photo: Richard Bryant

1964

# Robert Venturi



Vanna Venturi House,

Photo: web

1964

# Venturi, Scott, Brown



Guild House, Philadelphia, PA

Photo: web

1962-66