

# Building loading

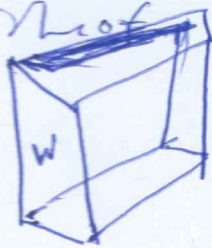
- It may be ~~classified~~ classified as dead or live.
- Dead loads is a fixed mass of a building structure, while live loads are caused by time.
- External factors such as, wind, earthquakes and the motion.

## Structural loading

- To determine the dead weight gravity loading along with a structure.
- It is found in multiple volume and consulted in local historical.
- It generate lateral forces, similar to those caused by wind, throughout the structure.

## Wall forces from dead weight

- To maintain its integrity, equilibrium, and to resist the force within the structure.
- The tension of the same magnitude as the applied force.
- The wall compression force to zero, at the base, the compressive force equal with  $w \cdot h$ .



## True arch behavior

- With the first spreading of an abutment, a masonry arch will likely three bays.
- This characteristic of arches allows for the reinforcement abutment.

