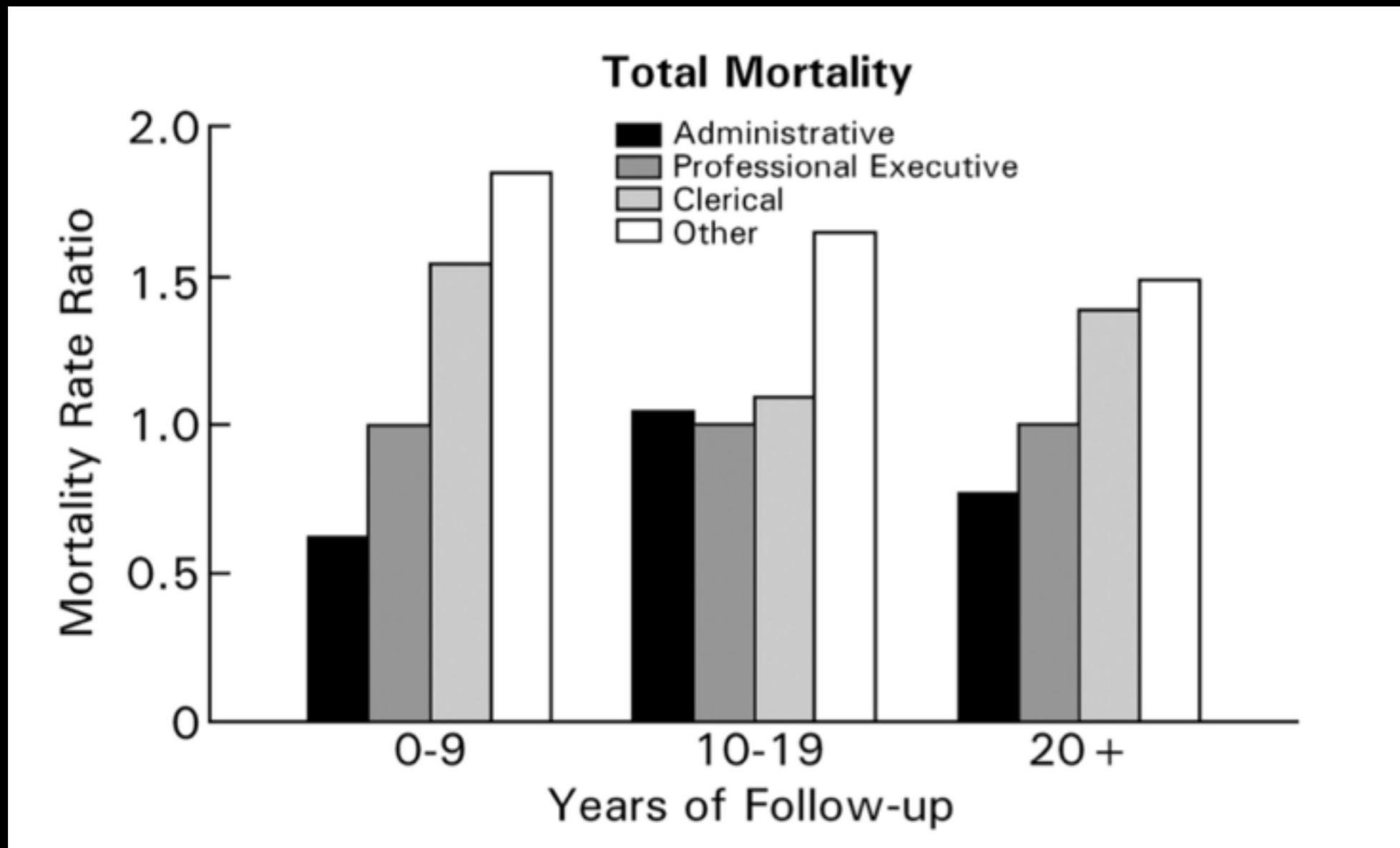
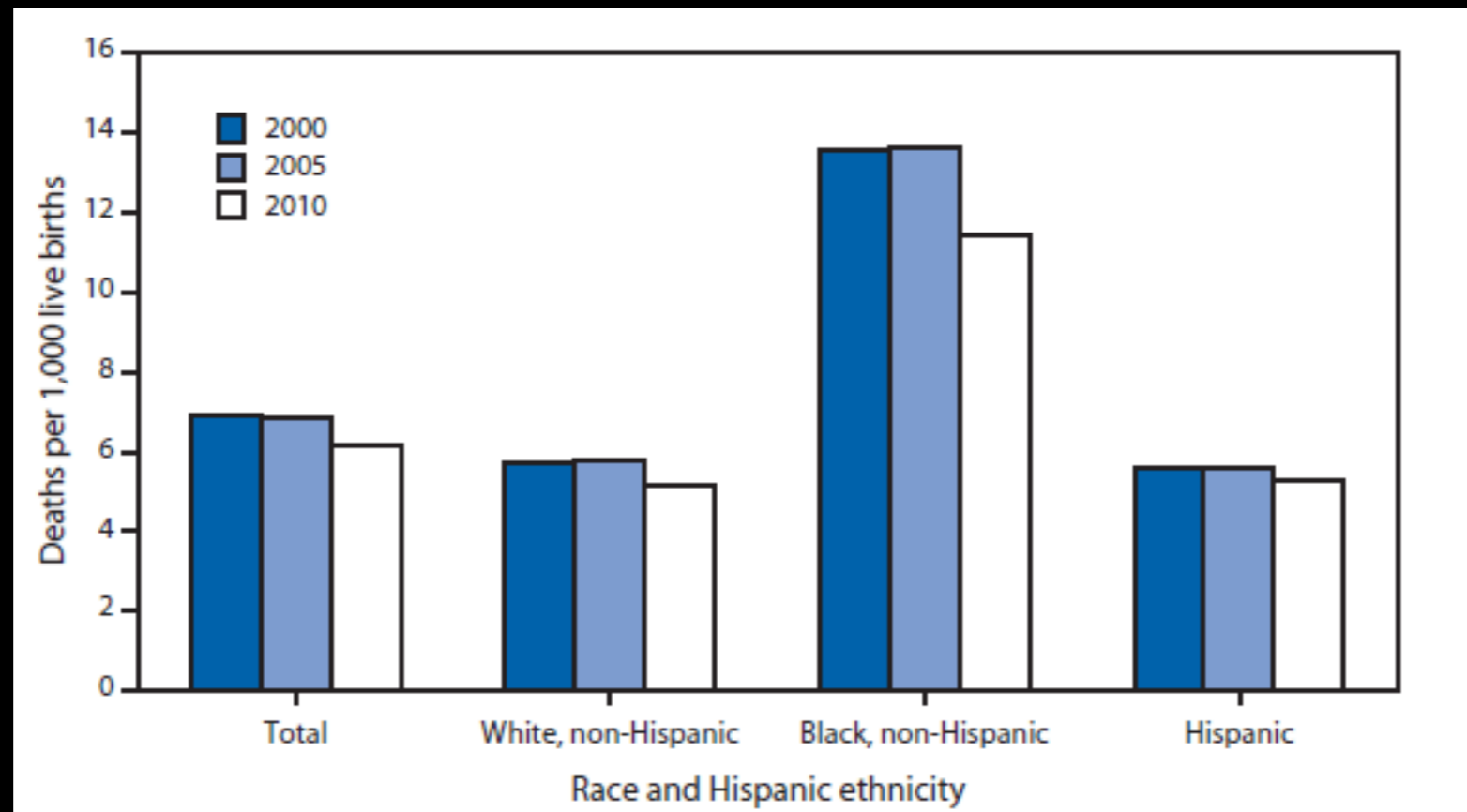


Health Outcomes



The Whitehall Study

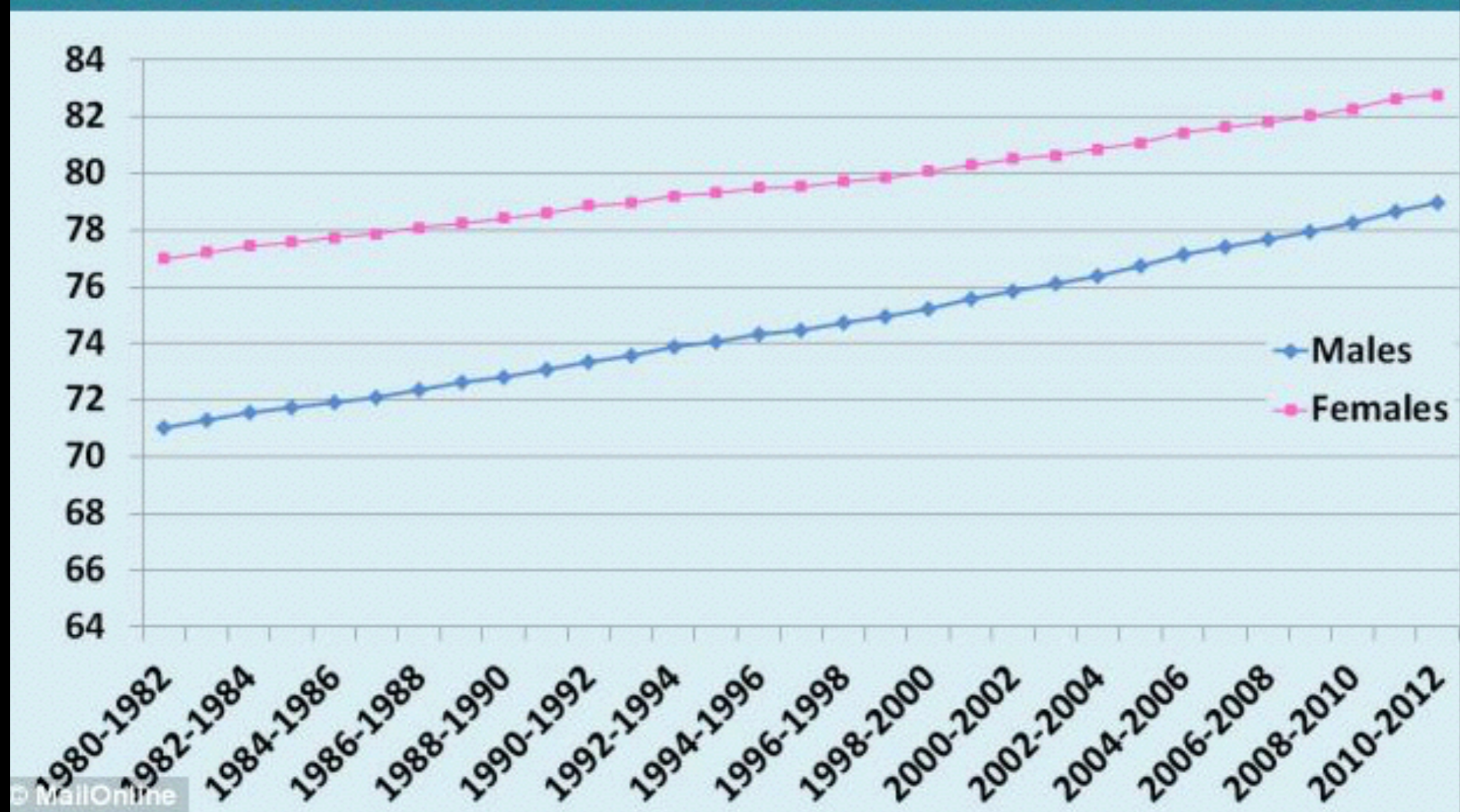
Van Rossum et al, 2000



Infant Mortality by Race

CDC, 2014

LIVING LONGER: LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH



Male and Female Life Expectancy

1. To each person whatever health is acquired without using force or fraud
2. To each person an equal share of health
 - A. unless inequalities result from a person's own choices
 - B. even if inequalities result from a person's choices

- CDC. QuickStats: Infant Mortality Rates,* by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity of Mother — United States, 2000, 2005, and 2010. MMWR, January 10, 2014 / 63(01);25. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6301a9.htm>
- van Rossum, C., Shipley, M., van de Mheen, H., Grobbee, D., and Marmot, M. (2000). “Employment grade differences in cause specific mortality,” *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 54: 178–84.