

## Test #2 Review

Jennifer Agudelo

### Second order Nonhomogeneous (Repeated Roots)

Problem 3 From Webwork

$$y'' + 14y' + 49y = 16e^{-5t}$$

a) characteristic polynomial

$$r^2 + 14r + 49 = 0$$

b) Roots

$$r^2 + 14r + 49 = 0$$

$$(r+7)(r+7)$$

$$r = -7, -7$$

c)  $y_1$  and  $y_2$

$$y_1(t) = e^{-7t}$$

$$y_2(t) = te^{-7t}$$

d) homogeneous solution

use A & B as arbitrary constants.

$$y_h(t) = Ae^{-7t} + Bte^{-7t}$$

e) Non homogeneous solution

$$y_p(t) = Ce^{-5t} \rightarrow c \text{ is the constant}$$

$$y' = -5Ce^{-5t}$$

$$y'' = 25Ce^{-5t}$$

$$25Ce^{-5t} + 14(-5Ce^{-5t}) + 49Ce^{-5t} = 16e^{-5t}$$

$$25Ce^{-5t} - 70Ce^{-5t} + 49Ce^{-5t} = 16e^{-5t}$$
$$4Ce^{-5t} = 16e^{-5t}$$

$$\cancel{4}e^{-5t} = \cancel{16}e^{-5t}$$

$$C = 4$$

$$y_p(t) = 4e^{-5t}$$

f) General Solution.

$$Ae^{-7t} + Be^{-7t} + 4e^{-5t}$$

g) particular Solution satisfying  $y(0) = 11$   
 $y'(0) = -67$

$$y(t) = Ae^{-7t} + Be^{-7t} + 4e^{-5t}$$

$$y'(t) = -7Ae^{-7t} + Be^{-7t} - 7Be^{-7t} - 20e^{-5t}$$

$$y(0) = 11$$

$$11 = Ae^{-7 \cdot 0} + B \cdot 0e^{-7 \cdot 0} + 4e^{-5 \cdot 0}$$

$$11 = A + 4$$

$$7 = A$$

$$y'(0) = -67$$

$$-67 = -7Ae^{-7 \cdot 0} + Be^{-7 \cdot 0} - 7B \cdot 0e^{-7 \cdot 0} - 20e^{-5 \cdot 0}$$

$$-67 = -7A + B - 20$$

$$-67 = -7(7) + B - 20$$

$$-67 = -49 + B - 20$$

$$+20 \qquad +20$$

$$-47 = -49 + B$$

$$+49 \qquad +49$$

$$B = 2$$

$$y(t) = 7e^{-7t} + 2te^{-7t} + 4e^{-5t}$$