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## Part B

## B1. Open to buy for each month

The formula for the open to the $\mathbf{6}$ month open to buy chart below

## FEB.

Planned Sales

+ Planned Reductions
+ Planned EOM Stock
$=$ Total monthly needs
- BOM Stock

160,000
$=$ Planned purchases

- Merchandise on order
$=$ Open to buy (At retail) 235000
$=$ Open to buy (at cost) $/ 2 \quad 117500$

MAR.
Planned Sales
200,000

+ Planned Reductions
$6,000+8,000+12,000$
+ Planned EOM Stock
80,000

| = Total monthly needs | 306,000 |
| :--- | ---: |
| - BOM Stock | 200,000 |
| = Planned purchases | 106,000 |
| - Merchandise on order | 15,000 |
| = Open to buy (At retail) | $\mathbf{9 1 , 0 0 0}$ |
| = Open to buy (at cost) /2 | $\mathbf{4 5 5 0 0}$ |

APR.

Planned Sales

+ Planned Reductions
+ Planned EOM Stock
$=$ Total monthly needs
- BOM Stock 80,000
$=$ Planned purchases
- Merchandise on order
$=$ Open to buy (At retail)
$=$ Open to buy (at cost) $/ 2$


## MAY

Planned Sales

+ Planned Reductions
+ Planned EOM Stock
$=$ Total monthly needs
200,000

9,000

307,000

300,000
$12,000+15,000+4,000$
110,000
441,000

361,000
145,000
216,000
108,000
$3,000+14,000$

- BOM Stock
$=$ Planned purchases
- Merchandise on order
$=$ Open to buy (At retail)
$=$ Open to buy (at cost) $/ 2$


## JUNE

Planned Sales

+ Planned Reductions
+ Planned EOM Stock
$=$ Total monthly needs
- BOM Stock
$=$ Planned purchases
- Merchandise on order
$=$ Open to buy (At retail)
$=$ Open to buy (at cost)/2


## JULY

Planned Sales

+ Planned Reductions
+ Planned EOM Stock
$=$ Total monthly needs
- BOM Stock

200,000
$14,000+6,000+25,000$
70,000
315,000
210,000

| = Planned purchases | 105,000 |
| :--- | ---: |
| - Merchandise on order | 23,000 |
| = Open to buy (At retail) | $\mathbf{8 2 , 0 0 0}$ |
| $=$ Open to buy (at cost) $/ 2$ | $\mathbf{4 1 , 0 0 0}$ |

## B2. Average monthly sales

$\underline{30,000+20,000+300,000+200,000+400,000+200,000}=266666.6667$

## 6

B3. Average monthly on order
$\underline{125,000+15,000+145,000+35,000+170,000+23,000}=85500$
6

B4. Markdown \% for each month

Feb.
$8,000 / 300,000=.0266 \ldots=2.6 \%$ or $2.67 \%$ or $2.7 \%$

Mar.
$12,000 / 200,000=.06=6 \%$

Apr.
$4,000 / 300,000=.0133 \ldots=1.3 \%$ or $1.33 \%$

May
$3,000 / 200,000=.015=1.5 \%$

June
$18,000 / 400,000=.045=4.5 \%$

July
$25,000 / 200,000=.125=12.5 \%$

## Part C

C1.
$1,600,000 \times .091=145,600$
$1,600,000+145600=1,745,600$

C2.
$1,745,600-1,740,000=5,600$
$5,600 / 1,740,00=.003218=.32 \%$

Dollar increase/ decrease for the sales period? 5,600 increase
Percentage increase/decrease? . $32 \%$ increase

After three years of battling and surviving against Covid 19 by being in quarantine in isolated homes, wearing masks to prevent the virus from spreading, and getting infected by the virus, sales began to increase in retail and retail e-commerce. The pandemic and the virus changed consumers' behaviors and made consumers adapt to online shopping. In 1998, e-commerce online sales were $\$ 5$ billion but after 2 decades e-commerce online sales made up to $\$ 800$ billion. At the beginning of the year of the pandemic in the year of 2020, sales increased by $43 \%$. However, these changes affected industries' sales because some may have not transitioned to selling online or have never done online selling before the pandemic. For example, people were not able to commute and were mandated to stay home and work from home, gas station sales decrease and gas stations rely on travelers and commuters. Retailers created strategies to lure consumers to transition back into going to stores by accepting return online orders. Brewster, M. (2023, June 12).

Climate change plays a factor in sales. In NYC, there was barely any snow and during the spring and beginning of summer seasons, the temperature was abnormal. Car markets created electric car models to decrease oil consumption. The sales of electric cars grew but not rapidly. Car markets decreased by $8 \%$ because of material shortages, inflations, and interest rates increasing. In 2022, electric cars global sales increased by $60 \%$. Over half of all electric vehicle sales last year were electric SUVs due to sales increase by 3\% in the years of 2021 and 2022. However, electric SUVs require immense batteries which can increase the demand for the battery. Or the size of vehicles may downsize due to the battery change. Cozzi, L., Petropoulos, A., Paoli, L., Mathilde Huismans, \& Dasgupta, A. (n.d.).

As technology is advancing every day and users are relying upon the use of technology, businesses also rely on social media to promote and sell their products. The use of social media
benefited businesses in increasing sales by targeting audiences and creating connections with other networks to get more business. Since being active on social media, $10 \%$ of social sales representatives have closed five or more deals. Through social media, a salesperson can provide distinctive insight to their potential consumers which drives $53 \%$ of client loyalty. About $76 \%$ of consumers are prepared to communicate with potential suppliers on social media. Although social media helps most businesses, it depends on your target market whether they use social media or not. (Ouellette, C. (2022, January 7)).

## Citation(s)

Brewster, M. (2023, June 12). Annual retail trade survey shows impact of online shopping on retail sales during COVID-19 pandemic. Census.gov.
https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2022/04/ecommerce-sales-surged-during-pandemic.html

Cozzi, L., Petropoulos, A., Paoli, L., Mathilde Huismans, \& Dasgupta, A. (n.d.). As their sales continue to rise, suvs' global CO2 emissions are nearing 1 billion tonnes - analysis. IEA. https://www.iea.org/commentaries/as-their-sales-continue-to-rise-suvs-global-co2-emissions-are-nearing-1-billion-tonnes

Ouellette, C., Published by Coral Ouellette Coral Ouellette is a writer who specializes in digital marketing and affiliate marketing. In her spare time, Ouellette, P. by C., \& Coral Ouellette is a writer who specializes in digital marketing and affiliate marketing. In her spare time. (2022, January 7). Social Selling Statistics for 2023 (includes social media marketing!). OptinMonster. https://optinmonster.com/social-selling-statistics/

