Malik Lee

June 18, 2023

His3402ID

Black Lives Matter intertwine With Defunding Law Enforcement

Whenever a civilian is murdered by a law enforcement official, citizens frequently feel outraged along with, in certain circumstances, take revenge towards the law enforcement agency. Several households within the U.S. simply were unlucky with the constant battle of having to mourn the loss of someone they cherish as a result of a law enforcement worker's reckless actions. The law enforcement organization is seen as the city's protection in the viewpoints of various citizens. These individuals can be considered as people whom decided to undertake a vow, risk their own safety, while do everything it takes to protect families whilst keeping crooks away from the streets. Fundamental freedoms are violated as a result of acts of aggression involving American people. Violence represents a global or systemic concern since the US government protects authorities by arming them, assaulting the people they arrest, utilizing suffocating methods, and applying extreme force. Several individuals suffer experience fear or stress associated with the act of filing charges since believing it would simply add to their existing difficulties. Individuals believe that one will almost always be waging a lost struggle. People are unwilling to submit their family to the attention of media outlets along with locals who disagree with them. Plenty of individuals are skeptical that it is essential enough to experience the switching around to accomplish anything. Others remain silent for reasons related to being assaulted once more,

which occurred in certain situations. In America, brutality by law enforcement has established a dangerous routine. Several might think or question, yet few can ever completely comprehend the terrible views that those law enforcement personnel have acquired. This is being seen how the cops respond differently to different ethnicities, sexes, and religions. Although the word is usually linked with inflicting bodily harm but has no connection to this. It additionally encompasses emotional damage caused by bullying methods that include symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder and anxiety. Brutality towards minorities from law enforcement displays the ongoing pattern within America and African American creating efforts to defund the police to reduce the act of violence along with holding one accountable for their actions. Anyone that participate in the abuse of power by law enforcement nowadays can indulge by obtaining the permission of their higher-ups or as renegade policemen. Within any case, authorities can execute acts beneath the pretense of law even more frequently than otherwise, prevail in creating an excuse in regard to illegal activities. Beginning with Rodney King's attack there are countless examples of documented abuse by law enforcement along with various sorts of dishonesty within law enforcement history within the USA as well as worldwide, involving receiving extortion, stealing, behavioral misconduct. Deception in the modern era has diminished greatly compared to where had existed years before, yet it nevertheless remains. The assault involving Rodney King became the most frequently documented examples of brutality by law enforcement. Rodney King was a black man who led a car chase with law enforcement across California highway in 1991. When the police apprehended him, the police ordered King to exit the car they began to severely beat as well as torture King, unaware of the significance of their situation. Following the situation with charges less than a couple

of moments afterward, the case was moved outside of California into a largely innocent response regarding the case. As a result of the verdict of Kings trail many individuals were outraged with the treat of the trail the people of Los Angeles began to riot to express their frustrations. Although the violence in California endured only a few weeks, the repercussions seemed significant, numerous unknowing households suffered damages; individuals began to become afraid to step outdoors as well as remain inside due to the frustration of the black community.

In recent years, there have been a number of high-profile situations resulting in African American individuals purportedly dying under the mercy of authorities. The events that followed culminated in harsh condemnation of current law enforcement procedures along with put community's faith within law enforcement to a strain. Authorities communicated with Garner regarding distributing tobacco products while attempted to detain him. Garner immediately attempted to clarify to the pair of cops what he was doing wasn't wrong. While the officers attempted to carry out an infraction despite the individual's obstruction, the officer proceeded to place his limb onto Garner's neck with force causing Garner to gasp for air before dying.

The Black Lives Matter organization in New York City urged citizens to protest demanding the officers involved to be held accountable as well as be charged with murder, utilizing social media platforms the organization create hashtags such as **#JUSTICEFORGARNER**,

#DEFUNDTHEPOLICE to gain support from around the world, during the verdict of Ganer's case the officers involved were not charged but fired from their duties leaving the family to settle for \$5.9 million. A month after Garner's death Michael Brown was chased on foot by Missouri

police with his hands up repeatedly saying "don't shoot", the grand jury in the case decided to not indict the officer involved, Despite numerous individuals believe those body cameras used by law enforcement pose a threat towards officers' along with the people's safety and confidentiality, documenting interactions between authorities and citizens boosts the openness and responsibility of policemen, as well as footage documented by body cams protect most erroneous allegations of misconduct by law enforcement, and authorities may obtain unambiguous proof that something occurred rather than dependent upon testimony. A young Breonna Taylor was killed sleeping in her own home by seven officers who forcefully entered her home to conduct an unlawful search for her boyfriend in Louisville, Kentucky. About 20 to 24 bullets were fired inside the home striking Taylor in the chest, during the case the officers failed to display the search warrant stating the right to be in the home. Officers received charges such as making false statements, endangering Taylor's neighbors but not Breonna's death. Assistance from the Black Lives Matter Organization Taylor's family was able to reach a settlement for at least \$12 million dollars as well as creating a ban on "no knock" warrants which was changed to ordering officers to identify themselves before entering spaces. Defunding the police is the act of refers to reorganizing or shifting funds beyond the law enforcement toward another agency with the government endorsed by the town or city. Law enforcement agencies have a history of being aggressive along with repressive, which means it is an obligation to budget police in order to reduce general violence and harsh penalties for minorities. Generally speaking, there have been no significant shifts inside law enforcement agencies, so these organizations continue to run their businesses in the same method as before. Historically, law enforcement organizations founded to defend well-off people while assets

come from the less fortunate, whom appeared to be violent and able of committing whatever that satisfied wants. Law enforcement continues to source the act of abuse within society, mostly by unlawful or anti-community operations. During many years, law enforcement agencies received large sums coming from the government to manage operations and implement changes that could transform them into an improved and more welcoming justice system. The Black Lives Matter organization allowed many citizen's to realize the on-going pattern in America dealing with African American individuals dying by the hands of law enforcement receiving no justice, defunding the police will reduce the main issue in American which is reducing the violence towards people of color or other classifications of minorities along with the act of using excessive force, leaving power to groups in these communities to promote unity providing resources to develop these areas while reducing the budget that goes in the agency. Some may view the efforts made to defund the police will actually increase the crime rate allowing criminals to get away easily creating a block on communities that are trying to improve. Citizens suggest on making a shift to methods used by authorities to decrease the bad reputation that they hold.

<u>Sources</u>

Andrew J. Baranauskas (2022) Racial resentment, crime concerns, and public attitudes toward defunding the police, Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 20:1, 48-72, DOI: <u>10.1080/15377938.2022.2053626</u>

Cummins, I. (2023). 'Defunding the police': A consideration of the implications for the police role in mental health work. *The Police Journal*, *96*(2), 230–244. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032258X211047795

Hooker, J. (2016). Black Lives Matter and the Paradoxes of U.S. Black Politics: From Democratic Sacrifice to Democratic Repair. *Political Theory*, *44*(4), 448–469. <u>http://www.jstor.org/stable/24768058</u>

Loader, I. (2020). To reduce the harm: On defunding the police. *TLS. Times Literary Supplement*, (6124), 10+.

https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A632770147/AONE?u=nysl_oweb&sid=googleScholar&xid=1d5 3d56c

- Manthey, G., Esposito, F., & Hernandez, A. (2022, October 19). *Despite "defunding" claims, police funding has increased in many U.S. cities*. ABC7 New York. <u>https://abc7ny.com/where-police-departments-defunded-how-does-funding-impact-crimedefund-the-budgets/12324846/</u>
- Ming Francis, M., & Wright-Rigueur, L. (2021, October). *Black lives matter in historical perspective annual reviews*. Black Lives Matter in Historical Perspective. https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-122120-100052
- Mir, R., & Zanoni, P. (2021). Black lives matter: Organization recommits to racial justice. *Organization*, 28(1), 3–7. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1350508420966740</u>
- Ransby, B. (2016, August 10). *The class politics of black lives matter*. Dissent Magazine. <u>https://www.dissentmagazine.org/article/class-politics-black-lives-matter</u>
- Rickford, R. (2016). Black Lives Matter: Toward a Modern Practice of Mass Struggle. *New Labor Forum*, *25*(1), 34–42. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1095796015620171</u>
- Tillery, A. (2019). What Kind of Movement is Black Lives Matter? The View from Twitter. *Journal* of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics, 4(2), 297-323. doi:10.1017/rep.2019.17