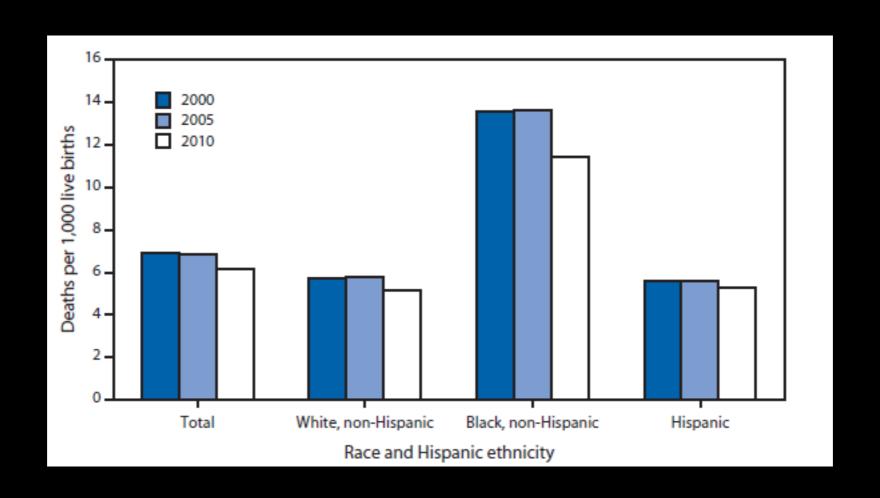
Health Justice



The Whitehall Study

Van Rossum et al, 2000



Infant Mortality by Race

CDC, 2014



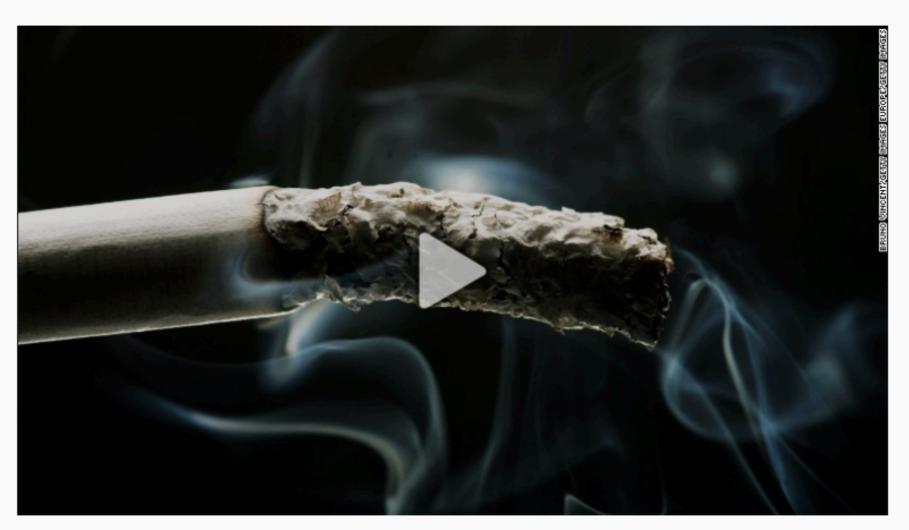
Male and Female Life Expectancy

- 1. To each person whatever health is acquired without using force or fraud
- 2. To each person an equal share of health
 - A. unless inequalities result from a person's own choices
 - B. even if inequalities result from a person's choices

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By Meera Senthilingam, CNN

Updated 5:35 AM ET, Tue October 31, 2017













More from CNN



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Story highlights

(CNN) — Two issues are the cause of a plethora of diseases and health conditions affecting people worldwider emoling and checity

- Affordable Care Act (2013): "Obamacare"
 - Individual and employer mandates
 - Prohibits discrimination on the basis of pre-existing conditions
 - Established state "exchanges" allowing people to buy certain pre-approved health plans
 - Provides subsidies
- American Health Care Act (2018?): Republican "repeal and replace" law.
 - Remove individual and employer mandates
 - Also prohibits discrimination on the basis of pre-existing conditions. Allows
 insurance companies to impose a "penalty" for those who let their insurance lapse
 - Eliminates "exchanges"
 - Also provides subsidies to people making up to \$110,000

- CDC. QuickStats: Infant Mortality Rates,* by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity of Mother — United States, 2000, 2005, and 2010. MMWR, January 10, 2014 / 63(01);25. http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6301a9.htm
- van Rossum, C., Shipley, M., van de Mheen, H., Grobbee, D., and Marmot, M. (2000).
 "Employment grade differences in cause specific mortality," Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, 54: 178–84.