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|  | Main Properties of Exponents and Radicals |  | Applications: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $a^{m}=a^{n+m}$ | 1 | $3^{5}=3^{4+5}=3^{9}$ |
| 2 | $(a \cdot b)^{n}=a^{n} b^{n}$ | 2 | $(2 \cdot 3)^{5}=2^{5} 3^{5}=32 \cdot 243=7776$ |
| 3 | $\left(a^{m}\right)^{n}=a^{m n}$ | 3 | $\left(5^{2}\right)^{3}=5^{2 \cdot 3}=5^{6}=15625$ |
| 4 | $a^{-n}=\frac{1}{a^{n}}$ | 4 | $(7)^{-3}=\frac{1}{7^{3}}=\frac{1}{343}$ |
| 5 | $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{n}=\frac{a^{n}}{b^{n}}$ | 5 | $\left(\frac{7}{8}\right)^{2}=\frac{7^{2}}{8^{2}}=\frac{49}{64}$ |
| 6 | $\frac{a^{m}}{a^{n}}=a^{m-n}$ | 6 | $\frac{9^{7}}{9^{5}}=9^{7-5}=9^{2}=81$ |
| 7 | $a^{0}=1$ | 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 x^{0}+\left(3 y^{0}\right)+102^{0}=5 \cdot 1+ \\ & 3 \cdot 1+1=9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 8 | $\sqrt[n]{a b}=\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$ | 8 | $\sqrt[4]{2 b}=\sqrt[4]{2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{b}$ |
| 9 | $\sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}}=\frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}}$ | 9 | $\sqrt[7]{\frac{x^{3}}{y^{7}}}=\frac{\sqrt[7]{x^{3}}}{\sqrt[7]{y^{7}}}=\frac{\sqrt[7]{x^{3}}}{y}$ |
| 10 | $\sqrt[n]{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{m}}=\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{\frac{m}{n}}$ | 10 | $\sqrt[8]{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{7}}=\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{\frac{7}{8}}$ |
| 11 | $\sqrt[n]{a^{n}}=a$ | 11 | $\sqrt[4]{6^{4}=} \sqrt[4]{1296}=6$ |
| 12 | $(a)^{\frac{1}{n} \cdot n}=a$ | 12 | $(19){ }^{8}{ }^{1} 8=19^{1}=19$ |

