## Architectural Gems of Downtown Brooklyn



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#### **Architectural Gems** of Downtown Brooklyn

- **▶**Polytechnic Institute **Building**
- **▶**Brooklyn Fire **Department Building**
- ➤ New York & New Jersey **Telephone Company Building**
- **➤ Dimes Saving** St. James Cathedral Building Bank

- **≻**Offerman Building
- **≻**Gage & Tollner **Building**
- **≻**Borough Hall **Building** 
  - **≻**Post Office

### little about Downtown Brooklyn

- B was inhabited by Lenapee Native Americans un e 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- e Dutch took over in the 17<sup>th</sup> century and then led DB Breuckelen.
- ty Planning Commission together with the esident's Office came together and developed a ster plan for the Civic Center after WWII.
- is plan included major housing, the widening of eets and buildings for City & State agencies.

### Tour Information

- Showcases buildings which contributed to the development of DB(Downtown Brooklyn)
- Seasonal Tour (summer & spring)
- \$25.00 per person
- 75 minute walking tour
- Marketed towards: City Tech Students, Residents of York and Tourists
- Marketed via the internet, fliers and text messaging

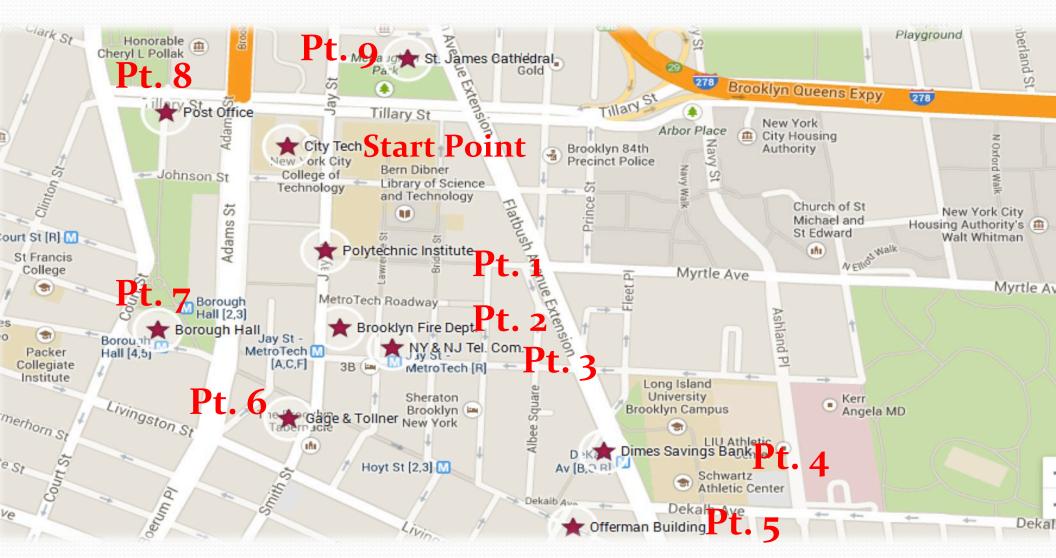
## **Tour Information**

- **Every 3<sup>rd</sup> Saturday of the month**
- ➤ Gather in front of City Tech Building 300 Jay Street, Brooklyn, NY 11201
- Transportation: A, C,F, R Trains to Jay Street

2,3,4,5 Trains to Borough Hall

Tour is operated from 12:00 p.m. to 1:15 p.m.

#### **MAP**



## Difference of Landmark and National Register of Historic Places

- **Landmark**
- The New York City Landmarks
  Preservation Commission is the New York
  City Agency in charged with administering
  he city's Landmark Preservation Law.
- A building must be at least thirty years old before the Commission can declare it a andmark.
- The goal of New York City's landmarks law s to preserve the aesthetically and historically important buildings, tructures, and other objects that make up he New York City vista.

- National Register of Historic Places (NRHP)
- Is the United States Federal Governmen official list of districts, sites, buildings, structures, and objects deemed worthy of preservation.

#### olytechnic Institute 33 Jay Street



- Charter school for young men 1853
- ➤ Chartered with the Brooklyn Collegiate 1854
- 265 young men were welcomed 9/10/18
- Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn 1889 to 1973
- PIB relocated to 333 Jay Street 1957
- Became Polytechnic University 1985
- Official name change to Polytechnic Institute of New York University – 2008

#### Polytechnic Institute Before

#### Polytechnic Institut Now



#### oklyn Fire Department Building 365-367 Jay Street



- ➤ Completed construction in 1892
- > Romanesque Revival design
- Fire Dept. vacated in 1970 Leased to Polytechnic University
- > NYC Landmark in 1966
- Recognized on the National Registe of Historic Places – 1972
- Served as Brooklyn Fire Headquarte until 1898
- > Now serves as an apartment buildin

#### Fire Department Before



#### Fire Department Now

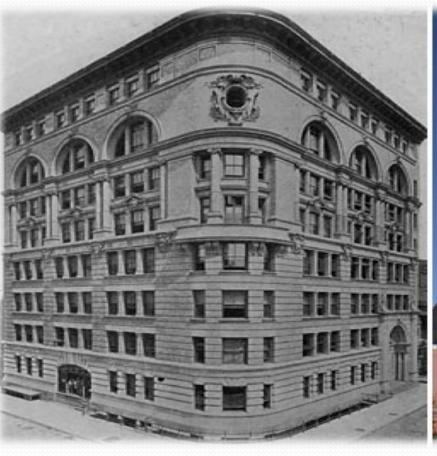


## New York & New Jersey Telephone & Company 81 Willoughby Street



- Currently the BellTel Loft Condominium, ASA Institute, offices
- ► It was built in 1898 by R.L. Daus
- Renaissance Revival style
- Brooklyn's first telephone headquarte
- ➤ It served Long Is., Staten Is., & N. New Jersey
- ➤ Provided telephone service for 16,000 subscribers

## New York & New Jersey Telephone Company Before Present





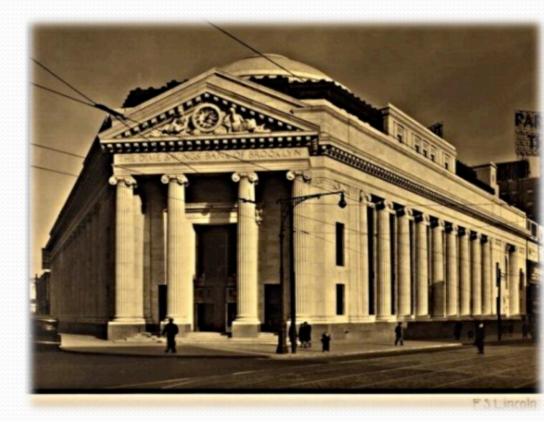
#### Dimes Saving Bank Dekalb Avenue



- **▶** Built between 1906-1908
- ▶ It is a wedge-shaped ionic temple
- **▶** Columned Roman Revival Palace
- ➤ Original fluted columns describing its Greek design as it resembles the lines of the Pantheon in Rome or the Parthenon in Greece.

#### Dimes Savings Bank Before Interior & Exterior





#### ferman Building 5 Fulton Street



- **▶** Romanesque Revival style
- Constructed in 1890 by Henry Offerman
- ➤ Wechsler Dept. Store 1897
- ➤ Darlington's Dept. Store 1907
- Martin's Dept. Store 1924 until clos in 1979
- NYC Landmark 2005
- **Housed:**

MTA Adjudication Bureau Job Agencies Conway(retail store)

#### Offerman Building Before



#### Offerman Building At Present



#### Gage & Tollner Building 372 Fulton Street



- Four story late Italianate style brownstone building
- Existed since 1892 to February 1 2004
- Replaced by accessory/costume jewelry shop

## Gage & Tollner Interior 1892 to 2004

#### Gage & Tollner Interior at Present





#### ooklyn Borough Hall Joralemon Street



- ➤ Designed by Calvin Pollard & Gamaliel King
- Greek Revival Style
- Completed in 1848 for use as City Hall
- Brooklyn Borough Hall 1898
- ➤ Demolished Common Council room 1902
- ➤ Designated NYC landmark 1966
- Recognition National Register of Historic Places January 10, 1980
- ➤ Renovations completed 1989

#### Brooklyn Borough Hall Before



#### Brooklyn Borough Hall After



#### o<del>st Off</del>ice 71 Cadman Plaza E.

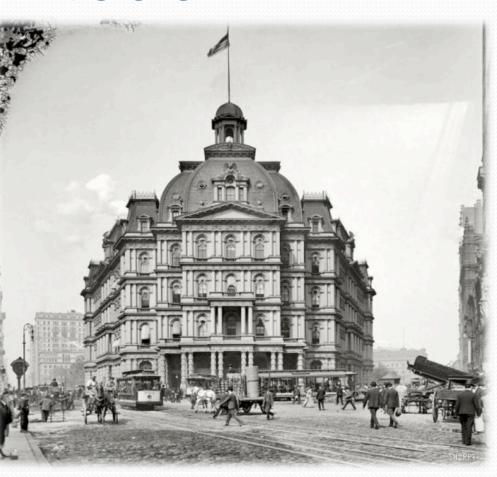


- **▶ Romanesque Style** Design
- **▶ Planning & Design took place in 1885**
- > Architect: Mifflin E. Bell
- Functioned as a:

Post Office Courthouse with 4 courtrooms

- ➤ Became seven story building in 1933
- National Register of Historic Places of October 9, 1974
- Designated NYC Landmark on July 16 1966

## **Post Office Building Before**



#### Post Office Building At Present

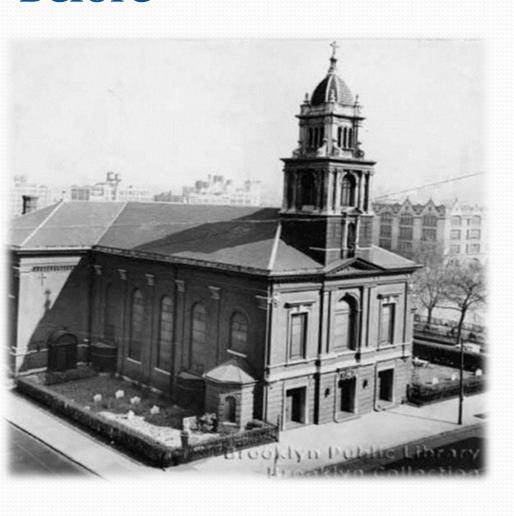


## . James Cathedral o Cathedral Place



- ➤ Roman Catholic Cathedral Basilica © St. James
- Located on Jay Street bet. Cathedral Place and Cathedral Street
- ► It was built in 1903; designed by George H. Streeton; Neo-Georgian style
- The church was renamed the Pro-Cathedral by the 2<sup>nd</sup> Bishop

## St. James Cathedral Before



## St. James Cathedral at Present



#### Reflection

- e walk through the streets and neighborhoods of Downtown ooklyn everyday, and have failed to realize the richness of is area.
- is assignment has opened our eyes, broaden our minds and ken us to a different level on perception of Brooklyn.
- e learned how these buildings came about and the ntribution they brought to Downtown Brooklyn before its ansformation in 2004.
- e are grateful for the opportunity we had to conduct this search prior to putting this walking tour together.

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# It was a pleasure taking you on such wonderful tour exploring the Architectural Gems o Downtown Brooklyn.

