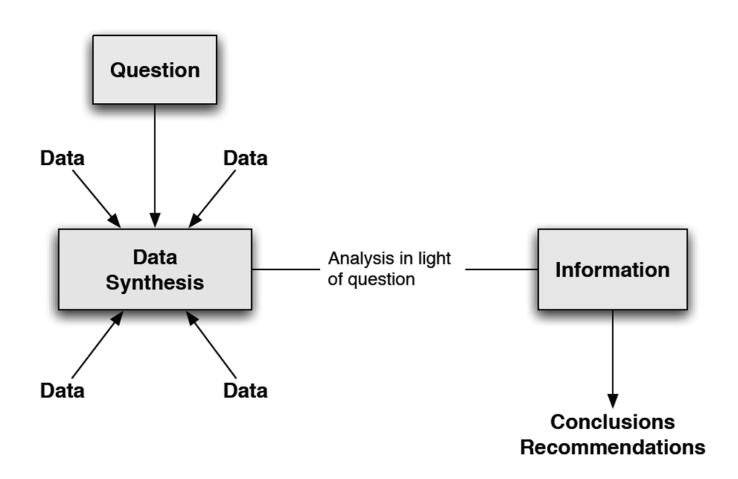
# Documentation: standards, methods and styles for citing text and non-text media

LIB 1201 | November 26, 2012

#### Organization

- Introduction
  - Including your research question
- Summarize/synthesize your sources
  - What do your sources say about your research question? Offer EVIDENCE to support your question!
  - Will have lots of citations, **READ** YOUR SOURCES!
- Your analysis
  - Figure out how to use data in your sources to answer your research question
- Conclusions/recommendations

### Organization



### Sources/citations

- If you summarize or quote a source you **MUST** cite it in your paper text.
  - Anything that you did not know before beginning your research for this paper must be cited!
- Summarize rather than paraphrase: this strategy will help you avoid plagiarism.
- You MUST include your Works Cited list with your paper
  - The last page of the paper, not a separate document

## When in doubt: CITE!

#### Most Important Parts of a Citation:

- 1. Author
- 2. Title
- 3. Date
  - 1. Date of publication
  - 2. date of access, if electronic
- 4. If article:
  - 1. Journal/magazine/newspaper title
  - 2. Volume
  - 3. Pages

(Badke, p. 199-200)

#### Three Rules of Citation

 Rule of Least Confusion (show your readers exactly what you want them to see; no more, no less

 Rule of Brevity (Accomplish the first rule as succinctly as possible)

 Rule of Readability (Does any citation style really accomplish this for ALL media?)

### Why Cite?

#### Citation

- shows respect for your community
- Communicates clearly within a community (like jargon)
- Reveals what kinds of evidence are most important to a community
- Builds context for your argument
- Gives credit where credit is due

<u>Citation as a Lens for Interdisciplinarity</u> from Class:Citation, PegasusLibrarian.com

#### APA, MLA, Chicago

- Gonzales, A. L., & Hancock, J. T. (2011). Mirror, Mirror on my Facebook Wall: Effects of Exposure to Facebook on Self-Esteem. *CyberPsychology, Behavior & Social Networking*, 14(1/2), 79-83. doi:10.1089/cyber.2009.0411
- Gonzales, Amy L., and Jeffrey T. Hancock. "Mirror, Mirror on my Facebook Wall: Effects of Exposure to Facebook on Self-Esteem." *CyberPsychology, Behavior & Social Networking* 14.1/2 (2011): 79-83. *Academic Search Complete*. EBSCO. Web. 12 Apr. 2011.
- Gonzales, Amy L., and Jeffrey T. Hancock. 2011. "Mirror, Mirror on my Facebook Wall: Effects of Exposure to Facebook on Self-Esteem." *CyberPsychology, Behavior & Social Networking* 14, no. 1/2: 79-83. *Academic Search Complete,* EBSCOhost (accessed April 12, 2011).

#### **Citation Activity**

- Form groups of 3-4: one group per table should work
- Working in a group, and considering the Three Rules, develop your own citation style for two of these five items
- The rules of your style should reflect the "community of inquiry" that is this class
  - 1. Article: "Mirror, Mirror on my Facebook Wall"
  - Website: <u>Insidehighered.com</u> (group selects one article to cite)
  - 3. Ebook: <u>@ is for Activism: Dissent, resistance and rebellion in a digital culture</u> (find in CUNY+)
  - 4. Video: <u>Social Media in Plain English</u> <u>http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MpIOCIX1jPE</u>
  - 5. Image: <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/dolcetlb/4649126578/">http://www.flickr.com/photos/dolcetlb/4649126578/</a>

### For Wednesday, November 28

The draft of your research paper is due by 10 a.m.

Submit as either a paper copy

#### or

an email attachment

Refer to guidelines or ask me if you have any questions!