### Possible Research Topics

traditional print media & journalism digital text & online versions of print media zines and alternative print media blogs, wikis and alternative electronic media non-text media: images, audio, video participatory media & social networking privacy ethics, including plagiarism copyright and fair use; open access

### Refining the research question

Vague: Should young people be spending so much time using online social networks? Which is better, online networking or face-to-face networking?

Better: What are the long-term effects of use of social networking sites like Facebook on adolescents, and how are they detrimental to developing communication skills?

## Refining the research question

Vague: Should music sampling be protected under Fair Use guidelines?

Better: How can Creative Commons licenses be best used to stimulate the recording industry so that artists and record labels are fairly compensated?

# Information Ethics: Plagiarism

LIB 1201 Monday, March 2, 2015

### Academic definitions of plagiarism

Richard A. Posner defines plagiarism as "fraudulent copying"<sup>1</sup>

The OWL: "the uncredited use (both intentional and unintentional) of somebody else's words or ideas"<sup>2</sup>

- Posner, Richard A. The Little Book of Plagiarism.
  Pantheon, 2007.
- 2. Stolley, Karl. "Avoiding Plagiarism." Purdue Online Writing Lab. 27 February 2012.

http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/

#### A Few Real World Plagiarists

- Eugene Tobin resigned the presidency of Hamilton College (2002)
- James Frey fabricated his addiction memoir A
   Million Little Pieces, an Oprah's Book Club selection
   (2003)
- Kaavya Viswanathan, novelist/unintentional plagiarist? See Katie Couric <u>interview</u> (2006)
- Quentin Rowan, chronic plagiarist or mash-up artist? (2012)
- Jonah Lehrer, New Yorker staff writer, plagiarized his own writing and fabricated quotes (2012)

## For Wednesday, March 4

Access: personal, institutional; the "digital divide"

Samuelson, <u>Aaron Swartz: Opening Access to Knowledge</u>

Martin, The Politics of Research

Ruiz and Lohr, FCC Approves Net Neutrality Rules

Assignment: Write one reading response blog post

Questions about the research topic proposal? Get in touch!