## Steel Connections Study:

Based on Building Construction Illustrated: 3 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Edition: Frank Ching: Page 7.24. (See attached) This assignment will focus on the nature of structural connections that can be made using steel columns, beams, and angles that support concrete slabs on metal decks. The goal is to recreate the page including all steel pieces, assembled in place, with annotation and dimensions, formatted on titleblocks. The project will be completed in several stages.

Note: Multiple coordinated views (plan/front elevation, side elevation or section) are typically the same scale. At times we use a smaller scale for the isometric in order to fit it on the same sheet. Views must be clearly readable.

Stage 1: Start the project by creating two 3D families one for the Steel Column and one for the Primary Steel Beam and compose these together in a project file. (See reference sheet for sizes) Create a $22 \times 34$ " sheet and format an isometric view that matches the steel connections page. After you create the Isometric view, create the three coordinated views that are always part of our detail studies (plan, front elevation and side elevation or section all at the same scale). Try to work at $1 / 2$ " or $3 / 4$ " scale - we will adjust as needed when we begin sheet layouts)

Stage 2: Add additional 3D families for the different steel components shown in the illustration. Select a set of related components and produce a callout at $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ or $3^{\prime \prime}$ and create a second sheet that includes a minimum of 4 views, an isometric, plan, front elevation and side elevation or section - all at the same scale) You will create several of these sheets - with the minimum acceptable is one sheet of enlarged details.

Stage 3: Add annotation information to your drawings - both notes with leaders and dimensions. Reference Ching
Research: You must complete research as part of this assignment. When you have chosen a particular set of steel components to build and study you must research these items. Locate photographs that describe them clearly from a catalogue and find photographs of these used in construction. Look to understand and explain the role they play in the photographs you find.

Creation of 3D families: We will review the creation of 3D families in Revit in class. They will be created with the use of reference planes as well as instance parameters so they can be modified in the project file. It is important that they be logically named. All of your families must be prefixed with your name or initials.

Grading: Criteria for grading will include but not be limited to the following
(Remember quality is more important that quantity)

- A minimum of two sheets are required, one overall composition and one detail composition
- How well are the drawings composed?
- Are the proper views included? (Multiple coordinated views and an isometric) at a minimum
- Are appropriate annotation and dimensions included?
- Are the Revit Files well-constructed?
- Are the details well researched? Format your research on $11 \times 17$ landscape format sheets
- Does the student demonstrate an understanding of what has been drawn graphically and verbally?
- Were the drawings plotted correctly and in a single PDF? Does PDF include research?
- Were all files uploaded on time? (Project file and PDF file) Families are contained with the project file.


## BUILDING

## CONSTRUCTION

ILLUSTRATED


FRANCIS D.K. CHING and CASSANDRA ADAMS

Reinforced Concrete Frame

- For accessibility, top anchorages are best.

Structural tees or brackets bolted or welded to column flange

- Angle clip shimmed and bolted or welded to flange of spandrel beam

A wedge-shaped slot receives a wedge-shaped nut that provides for both vertical adjustment and a positive connection.

- Concrete slab may have a steel angle cast into its edge or be cut to expose the flange of the spandrel beam.

 suspended from the spandrel beam.

Malleable cast iron insert
accepts a skew head bolt for vertical adjustment.

## American Wide Flange Beams - W Beam <br> Dimensions of American Wide Flange Beams ASTM A6 - Imperial units



Properties in imperial units of American Wide Flange Beams according ASTM A6 are indicated below.

- American Wide Flange Beams according ASTM A6 - Metric units


## For the Column use W $24 \times 162$ and for the Beam use @ $21 \times 62$

| Designation <br> Imperial <br> (in x lb/ft) | Dimensions |  |  |  |  |  | Static Parameters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Moment of Inertia |  | Elastic Section Modulus |  |
|  | Depth h (in) | Width w (in) | Web Thickness $t_{w}$ (in) | Flange Thickness $\boldsymbol{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ (in) | Sectional Area (in ${ }^{2}$ ) | Weight <br> (lb/ft) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{x}} \\ \left.(\mathrm{in})^{4}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{y}} \\ \left.(\mathrm{in})^{4}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & W_{x} \\ & \left(i n^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{y}} \\ & \left(\mathrm{in}^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| W $27 \times 178$ | 27.8 | 14.09 | 0.725 | 1.190 | 52.3 | 178 | 6990 | 555 | 502 | 78.8 |
| W $27 \times 161$ | 27.6 | 14.02 | 0.660 | 1.080 | 47.4 | 161 | 6280 | 497 | 455 | 70.9 |
| W $27 \times 146$ | 27.4 | 14 | 0.605 | 0.975 | 42.9 | 146 | 5630 | 443 | 411 | 63.5 |
| W $27 \times 114$ | 27.3 | 10.07 | 0.570 | 0.930 | 33.5 | 114 | 4090 | 159 | 299 | 31.5 |
| W $27 \times 102$ | 27.1 | 10.02 | 0.515 | 0.830 | 30.0 | 102 | 3620 | 139 | 267 | 27.8 |
| W $27 \times 94$ | 26.9 | 10 | 0.490 | 0.745 | 27.7 | 94 | 3270 | 124 | 243 | 24.8 |
| W $27 \times 84$ | 26.7 | 9.96 | 0.460 | 0.640 | 24.8 | 84 | 2850 | 106 | 213 | 21.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| W $24 \times 162$ | 25 | 13 | 0.705 | 1.220 | 47.7 | 162 | 5170 | 443 | 414 | 68.4 |
| W $24 \times 146$ | 24.7 | 12.9 | 0.650 | 1.090 | 43.0 | 146 | 4580 | 391 | 371 | 60.5 |
| W $24 \times 131$ | 24.5 | 12.9 | 0.605 | 0.960 | 38.5 | 131 | 4020 | 340 | 329 | 53.0 |
| W $24 \times 117$ | 24.3 | 12.8 | 0.55 | 0.850 | 34.4 | 117 | 3540 | 297 | 291 | 46.5 |
| W $24 \times 104$ | 24.1 | 12.75 | 0.500 | 0.750 | 30.6 | 104 | 3100 | 259 | 258 | 40.7 |
| W $24 \times 94$ | 24.1 | 9.07 | 0.515 | 0.875 | 27.7 | 94 | 2700 | 109 | 222 | 24.0 |
| W $24 \times 84$ | 24.1 | 9.02 | 0.470 | 0.770 | 24.7 | 84 | 2370 | 94.4 | 196 | 20.9 |
| W $24 \times 76$ | 23.9 | 9 | 0.440 | 0.680 | 22.4 | 76 | 2100 | 82.5 | 176 | 18.4 |
| W $24 \times 68$ | 23.7 | 8.97 | 0.415 | 0.585 | 20.1 | 68 | 1830 | 70.4 | 154 | 15.7 |
| W $24 \times 62$ | 23.7 | 7.04 | 0.430 | 0.590 | 18.2 | 62 | 1550 | 34.5 | 131 | 9.8 |
| W $24 \times 55$ | 23.6 | 7.01 | 0.395 | 0.505 | 16.2 | 55 | 1350 | 29.1 | 114 | 8.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| W $21 \times 147$ | 22.1 | 12.51 | 0.720 | 1.150 | 43.2 | 147 | 3630 | 376 | 329 | 60.1 |
| W $21 \times 132$ | 21.8 | 12.44 | 0.650 | 1.035 | 38.8 | 132 | 3220 | 333 | 295 | 53.5 |
| W $21 \times 122$ | 21.7 | 12.39 | 0.600 | 0.960 | 35.9 | 122 | 2960 | 305 | 273 | 49.2 |
| W $21 \times 111$ | 21.5 | 12.34 | 0.550 | 0.875 | 32.7 | 111 | 2670 | 274 | 249 | 44.5 |
| W $21 \times 101$ | 21.4 | 12.29 | 0.500 | 0.800 | 29.8 | 101 | 2420 | 248 | 227 | 40.3 |
| W $21 \times 93$ | 21.6 | 8.42 | 0.580 | 0.930 | 27.3 | 93 | 2070 | 92.9 | 192 | 22.1 |
| W $21 \times 83$ | 21.4 | 8.36 | 0.515 | 0.835 | 24.3 | 83 | 1830 | 81.4 | 171 | 19.5 |
| W $21 \times 73$ | 21.2 | 8.3 | 0.455 | 0.740 | 21.5 | 73 | 1600 | 70.6 | 151 | 17.0 |
| W $21 \times 68$ | 211 | 8.27 | 0.430 | 0685 | 200 | 68 | 1480 | 64.7 | 140 | 15.7 |
| W $21 \times 62$ | 21 | 8.24 | 0.400 | 0.615 | 18.3 | 62 | 1330 | 57.5 | 127 | 13.9 |
| W $21 \times 57$ | 21.1 | 6.56 | 0.405 | 0.650 | 16.7 | 57 | 1170 | 30.6 | 111 | 9.4 |
| W $21 \times 50$ | 20.8 | 6.53 | 0.380 | 0.535 | 14.7 | 50 | 984 | 24.9 | 94.5 | 7.6 |
| W $21 \times 44$ | 20.7 | 6.5 | 0.350 | 0.450 | 13.0 | 44 | 843 | 20.7 | 81.6 | 6.4 |

Source of Information: https://www.engineeringtoolbox.com/american-wide-flange-steel-beams-d 1319.html
Additional Reference for steel components: http://products.anssteel.com/category/steel?

