

SUBJECT	HAVE / HAS	PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT
The world map	has	changed	a great deal in the past 40 years.
Some countries	have	chosen	new names for themselves.
Others	have	become	independent.
She	has	been	happy to study geography.
REGULAR VERBS			
Base Form		Past Form	Past Participle
study		studied	studied
look		looked	looked
IRREGULAR VERBS			
leave		left	left
understand		understood	understood
come		came	come
run		ran	run
draw		drew	drawn
fly		flew	flown
know		knew	known
wear		wore	worn
break		broke	broken
choose		chose	chosen
speak		spoke	spoken
steal		stole	stolen
begin		began	begun
drink		drank	drunk
ring		rang	rung
swim		swam	swum
rise		rose	risen
bite		bit	bitten
drive		drove	driven
ride		rode	ridden
write		wrote	written
be		was/were	been
eat		ate	eaten
fall		fell	fallen
give		gave	given
see		saw	seen
make		made	made
take		took	taken
do		did	done
forget		forgot	forgotten
have / has		had	had
lie		lay	lain

EXERCISE 1 Complete each sentence with *have* or *has*.

Example: I have chosen to tell you about my father.

1. My father's life _____ been very different from his father's life.
2. He _____ worked as a veterinarian for 20 years.
3. He and my mother _____ made a good home for me.
4. He _____ cured hundreds of sick dogs, cats, and farm animals.
5. I _____ learned quite a bit about animals from him.
6. My sister and I _____ helped him during school vacations.
7. We _____ gone with him to animal emergencies.
8. He _____ taken me to watch him work many times.
9. Farmers _____ come to him for help with their cows and horses.
10. Now you _____ heard a little about my father's life. I am very proud of him.

EXERCISE 2 Complete each sentence with *have* or *has* plus the correct past participle of the verb in parentheses.

Example: I (travel / not) have not traveled to many cities in my life.

She (eat) has eaten in expensive restaurants a few times.

1. I (know / not) _____ many interesting people.
2. My friends and I (enjoy) _____ other cities.
3. You (begin) _____ to travel a lot in the past year.
4. You and I (write) _____ many postcards to our friends.
5. My professor (take) _____ time to do more research.
6. He (speak) _____ to us about his interest in languages.
7. My doctor (give) _____ me a prescription for my cold.
8. It (be) _____ very difficult to get a doctor's appointment.
9. They (start / not) _____ to jog for their health.
10. The joggers (run) _____ 10 miles so far this week.
11. That dog (bite) _____ two people up until now.
12. She (wear) _____ that blue dress only once.
13. They (not / see) _____ that movie yet.
14. The movers (drive) _____ to the wrong address.

PRACTICE 47 Statements and Questions with the Present Perfect Tense

Statements and Questions with the Present Perfect Tense

WH-WORD	HAVE / HAS HAVEN'T / HASN'T	SUBJECT	HAVE / HAS HAVEN'T / HASN'T	PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT	SHORT ANSWER
		I	have	been	busy.	
		I	haven't	been	available	
Why	Have	you		been	tired?	Yes, I have.
Why	have	you		been	busy?	
Why	haven't	you		been	available?	
		Who	has	been	busy?	

EXERCISE 1 Answer each of the following questions using the present perfect tense to complete sentence.

- Example:** Q: How long have you lived in this city?
 A: *I've lived here for only a few months.*
- Q: Have you ever been to Moscow?
A: _____
 - Q: How much money have you spent on books this month?
A: _____
 - Q: Have you ever been on TV?
A: _____
 - Q: How many movies have you seen this month?
A: _____
 - Q: Has it rained here recently?
A: _____
 - Q: How long have you studied English grammar?
A: _____
 - Q: Have you decided what to do after you finish studying English?
A: _____
 - Q: What is something that you've always dreamed of doing?
A: _____
 - Q: Have you ever gone to a movie by yourself?
A: _____
 - Q: How many times have you moved from one home to another?
A: _____

EXERCISE 2

Create present perfect questions based on the words in parentheses. Answer each question about yourself.

Example:

Q: (how many times / have / bad dreams) How many times have you had bad dreams?

A: I've had bad dreams many times.

1. (have / ever / speak / in front of one hundred people)

Q: _____

A: _____

2. (how long / have / lived in this city)

Q: _____

A: _____

3. (how many times / have / a good job)

Q: _____

A: _____

4. (why / have / not / jump / out of a plane)

Q: _____

A: _____

5. (where / have / live / in your life)

Q: _____

A: _____

6. (when / have / study / recently)

Q: _____

A: _____

7. (what / have / done / for fun / this week)

Q: _____

A: _____

8. (have / ever / make / a difficult decision)

Q: _____

A: _____