### **Thursday, December 1, 2022** (class 25 of 30!!)

### **Today**:

- Finish legal research & analysis!
- *Intro to* legal writing!

By end of today: Post Law in Culture review on OL!

**Now:** Read handout (letter). What type of letter is it: **informative? confirmation? opinion? demand?!** 

#### For Tu. Dec. 6:

- If not yet, observe a court proceeding & post response on OL! By end of day.
- Read Demand Letter Assignment! To be posted.

By Th. Dec. 8: If not yet, give "oral presentation" on court observation in class!

<u>By Fri. Dec. 9</u>: Complete Course Evaluation online! *Check City Tech email* → *from* "NYC College of Technology Course Evaluations," SPSSurveys@scantron.com.

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#### Finishing legal research & analysis!

<u>citation</u> = provides information indicating where a case, statute, constitution, or other law may be found.

#### Citation of a court decision (case) includes:

- name of the case (caption/parties' names)
- volume number of the reporter in which it is located
- abbreviated name of the reporter in which it is located
- the year it was decided

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#### Intro to legal writing!

#### When a paralegal receives a writing assignment, she/he must be sure to understand:

- (A) the deadline for the assignment
- (B) the appropriate type of writing
- (C) the intended reader of what the paralegal will write
- (D) all of these

#### Which of the following types of documents do paralegals prepare?

- (A) pleadings
- (B) legal memoranda
- (C) letters (correspondence)
- (D) all of the above

# To avoid liability for unauthorized practice of law, a paralegal who drafts an opinion letter at the request of an attorney:

## (A) should not sign his own name to the letter

- (B) may sign her own name, so long as she indicates that she is a paralegal
- (C) may sign his own name, so long as the attorney permits him to do so
- (D) none of these choices are correct.

### Forms of legal writing commonly drafted by paralegals!

**Pleadings** = documents filed with a court by the parties to a case

- include plaintiff's complaint, defendant's answer
- > state the parties' claims and defenses

**Legal memoranda** = thoroughly researched and objectively written summary of facts, issues, and law relating to a legal claim

- > written for a paralegal's supervising attorney
- > a/k/a "internal legal memorandum" or "interoffice memorandum" \*\*Stays within the office!! *Privileged* work product.

**Legal correspondence** = letters! *on issues that arise in legal practice.* 

- > to clients, witnesses, opposing counsel, courts, and others.
- > Sent outside the office! *Not privileged, unless to clients.*

#### Common types of legal letters!

- Informative letters → convey information to the recipient
- Confirmation letters -> confirm and summarize conversations that occurred
- Opinion letters  $\rightarrow$  provide attorney's legal opinion and advice to a client
- **Demand** letters → explain a party's legal position to an opponent, and <u>demand</u> certain relief (or they may sue)