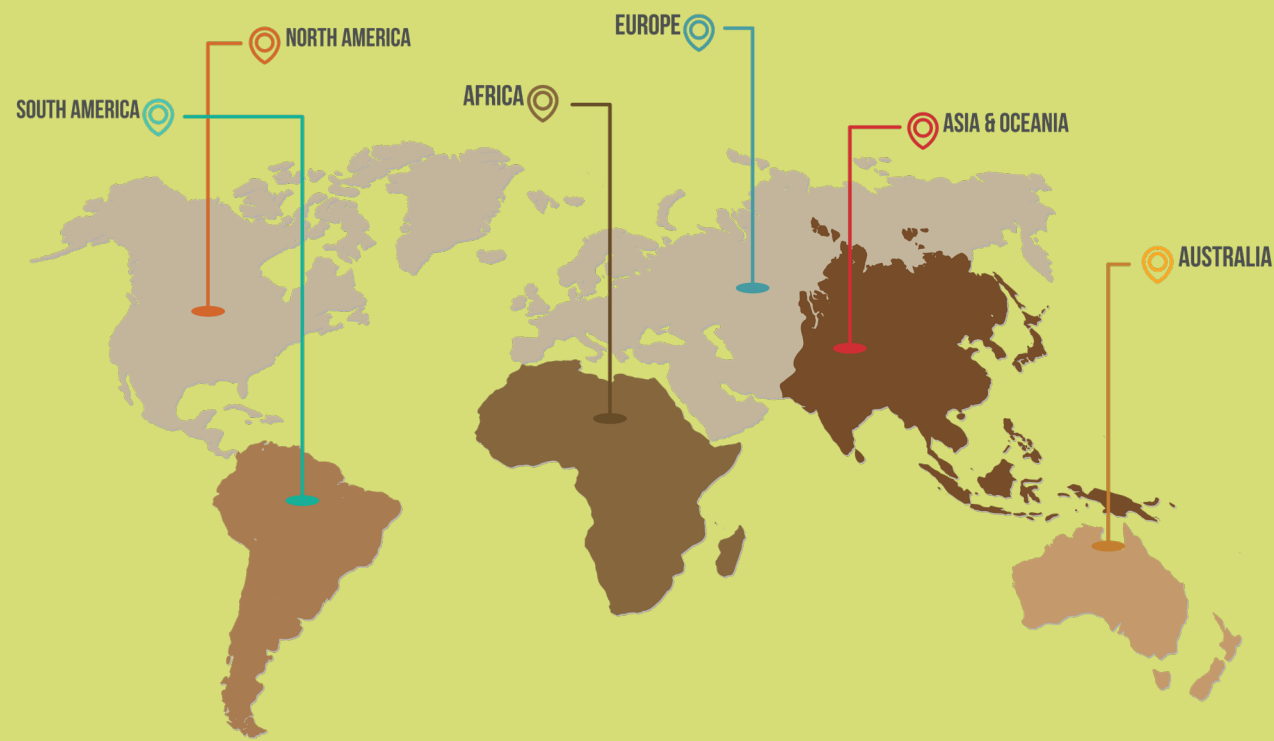


# COFFEE INFOGRAPHIC



## Before 1000 A.D

Members of the Galla use berries from coffee tree, ground up and mixed with animal fat to give them energy during the day

## 1453

Ottoman Turks bring coffee to Constantinople.

## 1475

The world's first coffee shop, "Kiva Han", opened in Constantinople.

## 1600

Coffee is brought to Venice by Italian traders and starts spreading the West hemisphere.

## 1607

Captain John Smith was one of the founders the colony of Virginia at Jamestown and introduces coffee to North America.

## 1645

Italy gets its first coffeehouse.

## 1672

First coffeehouse opens in Paris.

## 1690

The Dutch smuggle a coffee plant out of the Arab port of Mocha and become the first to transport and cultivate coffee commercially.

## 1900-1901

Hills Bros. starts to pack roast coffee in vacuum tins which marks the moment of the decline of the local roasting shops and coffee mills. Japanese-American chemist Satori Kato of Chicago invents the first soluble instant coffee.

## 1920

As the Prohibition starts in the United States, coffee sales rise.

## 1940

The US imports 70 percent of the world coffee crop.

## 1946

In Italy, Achilles Gaggia perfects his espresso machine.

## 1971

Starbucks opens its first store in Seattle's Pike Place public market.



## Stages of Roasting



### Unroasted

Green Beans  
22 °C

Drying Phase  
165 °C



### Light Roast

Cinnamon Roast  
196°C

New England Roast  
205°C



### Medium Roast

American Roast  
210°C

City Roast  
219°C



### Dark Roast

Full City Roast  
225°C

Vienna Roast  
230°C

French Roast  
240°C

Italian Roast  
245°C



Coffee Maker



Espresso Machine



French Press



Moka Pot



Cezve

## Drinks



latte machiatto



café mocha



frappé



mocha



americano



latte

## Coffee Production



3,019,051



1,460,800



745,084



639,305



469,091



9,221,534