New York City College of Technology, CUNY

CURRICULUM MODIFICATION PROPOSAL FORM

This form is used for all curriculum modification proposals. See the <u>Proposal Classification Chart</u> for information about what types of modifications are major or minor. Completed proposals should be emailed to the Curriculum Committee chair.

Title of Proposal	Academic Minor in Spanish Language		
Date	February 10, 2021		
Major or Minor	Major		
Proposer's Name	David Sánchez Jiménez		
Department	Humanities		
Date of Departmental Meeting	2-18-2021		
in which proposal was approved			
Department Chair Name	Ann Delilkan		
Department Chair Signature and			
Date	ARA		
	2-16-2021		
Academic Dean Name	Justin Vazquez-Poritz		
Academic Dean Signature and			
Date	Justin Péggeon-Possity		
	-,,		
Brief Description of Proposal (Describe the modifications	Proposing the creation of a 12-credit academic minor in Spanish Language using existing courses.		
contained within this proposal in a	The opanish Language using existing courses.		
succinct summary. More detailed			
content will be provided in the			
proposal body.			
Brief Rationale for Proposal	The academic minor in Spanish Language will be		
(Provide a concise summary of why	available to students in academic major programs		
this proposed change is important	with 12 or more credits available in General		
to the department. More detailed content will be provided in the	Education Flexible Common Core and College Option Requirements. Of the eleven Senior Colleges within		
proposal body).	CUNY, Medgar Evers College and City Tech are the		
Proposition Proposition	only two that currently do not offer a minor in		
	Spanish, although the latter is a Hispanic Serving		
	Institution (HSI). The program is designed to provide		
	students with a better understanding of Spanish		
	language and culture to enhance their skills in their		
	professions and augment their career opportunities in		
	the country's multilingual settings and in other parts		
	of the world. Spanish is the native language of more than 450 million people in 21 countries and the		
	second most commonly spoken language in the		
	United States: 43 million in the U.S. are native		
	Spanish speakers. It is also the second most widely		
	spoken in NYC: English, 70.72%; Spanish 14,44%;		
	Chinese 2,61% (MLA, 2015). The program will be		
	taught completely in Spanish and ensures that		
	students reach advanced proficiency level in Spanish		
	upon graduation.		

Proposal History (Please provide history of this proposal: is this a resubmission? An updated version? This may most easily be expressed as a list).	(2021-2-17) - Initial submission. (2021-09-02) – Revised.

Please include all appropriate documentation as indicated in the Curriculum Modification Checklist.

For each new course, please also complete the New Course Proposal and submit in this document.

Please submit this document as a single .doc or .rtf format. If some documents are unable to be converted to .doc, then please provide all documents archived into a single .zip file.

ALL PROPOSAL CHECK LIST

Completed CURRICULUM MODIFICATION FORM including:		
Brief description of proposal	Х	
Rationale for proposal	Х	
Date of department meeting approving the modification	Х	
Chair's Signature	Х	
Dean's Signature	Х	
Evidence of consultation with affected departments		
List of the programs that use this course as required or elective, and courses that use this as a prerequisite.		
Documentation of Advisory Commission views (if applicable).		
Completed Chancellor's Report Form.		

EXISTING PROGRAM MODIFICATION PROPOSALS

Documentation indicating core curriculum requirements have been met for new programs/options or program changes.	
Detailed rationale for each modification (this includes minor modifications)	

Proposal for an Academic Minor in Spanish Language Sponsored by the Humanities Department

Major Curriculum Modification

Rationale:

Declaring a minor is a great way for students to take classes from different disciplines/departments that will complement the degree that they earn, helping them broaden their skills and discover new ways of thinking, and making them more in demand in the professional world. Of the eleven Senior Colleges within CUNY¹, Medgar Evers College and City Tech are the only two ones that currently do not offer a minor in Spanish despite the fact that the latter is a Hispanic Serving Institution (HSI). City Tech is home to many multilingual students, many speaking Spanish at home (see Annex 1). The issues of identity, diversity, and inclusion promoted by the college's mission statement will be reinforced by offering students the opportunity of being exposed to different dialects of the Spanish language in the class and learning about other Hispanic cultures from their peers. Moreover, heritage speakers of Spanish will have the opportunity to practice their mother tongue in an academic setting and will see its valuable for their future careers.

The main objective of the Spanish Language Minor is to equip students with the knowledge that will help them reach an advanced proficiency level in Spanish. In order to achieve this, students will attend a total of four courses in which they analyze the structures, meanings, and sounds of the Spanish language, and develop their communicative skills. For students enrolled at City Tech, the development of strong communicative skills in the Spanish language is advantageous in the United States and opens doors to an increasingly globalized world. Spanish is the native language of more than 450 million people in 21 countries and the second most commonly spoken language in the United States: 43 million of the country's population are native Spanish speakers). Spanish is also the second most widely spoken language in NYC: English, 70.72%; Spanish 14,44%; Chinese 2,61% (MLA, 2015). Moreover, it is an important language of culture, with 11 Nobel Laureates in Literature, and plays a central role in international business and commerce. The creation of an academic minor that seeks to validate the students' bilingualism can help broaden their career path and navigate a competitive job market. The skills they develop will be especially useful in the multicultural and diverse urban area of New York City (see Annex 2), where opportunities for bilingual individuals who speak Spanish and English are growing in the specialized fields of technology, health care professions, social services, paralegal professions, etc. (Martinez, 2015, 2016).

4

¹ Baruch College, Hunter College, The City College, Hunter College, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Lehman College, Brooklyn College, College of Staten Island, Queens College, and York College.

This minor will also be an asset to students who decide to work in bilingual or international companies in the US or abroad, especially in the 21 countries where Spanish is the native language. Although most scientific publications are written in English, interpreting knowledge in a language other than English will also allow readers to broaden their perspective.

The Humanities Department proposes a 12-credit academic minor comprising Spanish language courses. This program would be beneficial to individuals interested in studying Spanish as a foreign language and to heritage speakers of Spanish who have prior knowledge of the language. Regardless of their proficiency level upon entry, students will end the program with an advanced proficiency level in Spanish, which will allow them to understand and communicate fluently with native speakers of Spanish (ACTFL, 2012). This minor will become the first and only one taught entirely in a language other than English at City Tech. Its existence will be a step in the direction of meeting the diversity goals established by the College and CUNY and would be consistent with the college's mission to encourage open-mindedness and diversity in education.

The required and elective courses of this academic minors fulfill many General Education requirements, including the Common Core, and engage well with a variety of technological and professional disciplines, including Health Communication, Nursing, Law and Paralegal Studies, Hospitality Management, Human Services, Emerging Media, Professional and Technical Writing, Education, Architectural Technology, Construction Management Technology, and Entertainment Technology. A list of skills complementing this academic major at City Tech can be found at the end of this section; some are key for students to succeed in their studies and careers.

The list below shows the most important skills students acquire when they learn a new language:

Personal development

- 1. Analytical skills improve when students study a foreign language.
- 2. Creativity is increased with the study of foreign languages.
- 3. Skills like problem solving, dealing with abstract concepts, are increased when you study a foreign language.
- 4. Foreign language study enhances listening skills and memory.
- 5. A foreign language student is able to present and defend his/her own opinions on current issues in a formal discussion or debate using sociolinguistic competence using language with the appropriate social meaning.
- 6. Foreign language study introduces students to team dynamics: experience working with a team on a long-term project.
- 7. The study of a foreign language improves the knowledge of one's own language: English vocabulary skills increase.
- 8. Foreign language study offers a sense of the past: culturally and linguistically.

Professional development

- 1. Business skills plus foreign language skills make an employee more valuable in the marketplace.
- 2. Foreign language study enhances one's opportunities in government, business, medicine, law, technology, military, industry, marketing, etc.
- 3. Four out of five new jobs in the US are created as a result of foreign trade.
- 4. Foreign languages provide a competitive edge in career choices: one is able to communicate in a second language.
- 5. Your marketable skills in the global economy are improved if you master another language.
- 6. One is at a distinct advantage in the global market if one is as bilingual as possible.

Diversity and interculturality

- 1. Foreign language study creates more positive attitude and less prejudice towards people who are different, which leads to an appreciation of cultural diversity.
- 2. Learning a foreign language promotes understanding a different culture and acquiring intercultural competence.
- 3. Dealing with another culture enables people to gain a more profound understanding of their own culture.
- 4. The study of foreign languages teaches and encourages respect for other peoples: it fosters an understanding of the interrelation of language and human nature.
- 5. Foreign languages expand one's view of the world, liberalize one's experiences, and make one more flexible and tolerant.

REFERENCES:

- ACTFL. (2012). ACTFL proficiency guidelines [Electronic version]. http://www.actfl.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/ACTFLProficiencyGuidelines2012_FIN AL.pdf.
- Martinez, G. (2015). Spanish in the U.S. Health Delivery System. Informes del Observatorio del Instituto Cervantes en Harvard, 1-24. http://cervantesobservatorio.fas.harvard.edu/sites/default/files/013_reports_spanish_health_system_us.pdf
- Martinez, G. (2016). Against Medical Spanish: Spanish in the Health Professions Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow. *ADFL Bulletin*, 44 (1): 9-18.
- The Modern Language Association of America. (2015). *MLA Language Map Data Center*. https://web.archive.org/web/20130815140430/http://www.mla.org/cgi-shl/docstudio/docs.pl?map_data_results

Description of the Proposed Academic Minor

The academic minor in Spanish Language will be available to students in academic major programs with 12 or more credits available in General Education Flexible Common Core and College Option Requirements. Advising for the academic minor will be conducted by a full-timer Spanish instructor of the Humanities department designated as the program director. The Spanish Language Minor provides students the opportunity to develop their Spanish language skills while reinforcing their knowledge of other cultures of the Hispanic world.

This academic minor consists of two required courses and two additional courses from a selection of three electives focused on Health (SPA 2203) and Literature (SPA 3301, SPA 3302). The prerequisites for SPA 2201 (and consequently for the minor) are SPA 1102 or placement of SPA 2201, and only placement for SPA 2201HS. Therefore, students should be able to declare and begin working on academic minor courses during the first semester. In cases where they are placed in a lower-level course, such as SPA 1102, students will start their academic minor in their second semester. At the beginning of the program, students will be placed in the intermediate level (SPA 2201 or SPA 2201HS) or high intermediate level (SPA 2202 or SPA 2202HS) according to their proficiency level (measured by the language placement test). The results of the placement test will determine the advisement of a full-time Spanish instructor in the student's enrolment in the course. If a student places higher than SPA 2201 or SPA 2201HS then they can take additional electives to reach a total of 12 credits for the minor. The Humanities department offers Spanish in two different tracks (see Annex 3): Spanish for heritage speakers (courses identified with the suffix HS) and Spanish as a foreign language (courses without the suffix). Students will study a different track of the Spanish sequence (SPA 2201 and SPA 2202 or SPA 2201HS and SPA 2202HS) and cannot switch tracks without permission from the World Language Program Coordinator.

For the Minor, SPA 2201 or SPA 2201HS will be the entry point of the sequence for students with intermediate proficiency level in Spanish. Students will have to meet the course objectives, demonstrating the use of Spanish through practice in writing and conversation and reading Spanish literature. Generally, SPA 2201 runs three sections every semester, while SPA 2201HS has two sections. In addition, students will take the subsequent courses in the Spanish sequence (SPA 2202 or SPA 2202HS) up to the completion of Literature courses SPA 3301 and SPA 3302. These last two courses, intended for students who wish to reach an advanced level of proficiency in Spanish, cover a selection of literary works from the Middle Ages to the present and aim to develop tools of critical analysis as applied to prose and poetry.

If students, on the other hand, were placed in SPA 2202 or SPA 2202HS and wish to enroll in the academic minor, they will follow the same path, starting the program with SPA 2202 or SPA 2202HS, followed by SPA 3301 and 3302, and then the remaining SPA 2203. The current pool of elective courses is expected to grow in the next semesters with the creation of new courses at the 2000 and the 3000 levels, focused on but not limited to Spanish linguistics, Hispanic cinema and literature, and Spanish for science and technology.

The required courses in the academic minor are offered every semester, while SPA 2203 and SPA 3302 are only offered in the Fall and SPA 3301 once every Spring. All the courses will be taught in Spanish by qualified bilingual instructors who are native speakers of the target language (2 full-timers and 6 adjuncts). These professors have been teaching these courses for several years in the Humanities Department with success. They have been observed regularly and evaluated by higher ranked staffs. This fact guarantees the overall quality of the program. Among them, three instructors hold a doctorate degree in the relevant areas of Applied Linguistics (SPA 1101-SPA 2203), Golden Age Spanish Literature (SPA 3301, SPA 3302), and Spanish Literature and Cultural Studies (SPA 3301, SPA 3302), and two of our adjunct professors holds a master's degree in Applied Linguistics (SPA 1101-SPA 2203) and a MPhil in Hispanic and Luso-Brazilian Literatures and Languages (SPA 1101-SPA 3302, LATS 2202) from prestigious institutions such as Georgetown University, New York University, The Graduate Center and Antonio de Nebrija (Spain).

Required and Elective Courses for the Academic Minor

Students must earn a C or above in all academic minor course work in order to be granted an academic minor designation on their transcripts. The table below shows the requirements of the academic minor in Spanish Language, all of them under the CUNY's Pathways category World Cultures and Global Issues (WCGI).

REQUIRED COURSE (6 credits)

SPA 2201 Intermediate Spanish I or SPA 2201HS Spanish for Heritage Speakers SPA 2202 Intermediate Spanish II or SPA 2202HS Spanish Oral and Written Academic Communication for Heritage Speakers

ELECTIVE COURSES (6 credits)

SPA 2203 Spanish for Health Professionals SPA 3301 Survey of Early Spanish Literature SPA 3302 Survey of Modern Spanish Literature

Total credits: 12

Programmatic Learning Outcomes

Students will:

• Demonstrate written and conversational mastery of the Spanish language.

- Acquire sensitivity to social and ethnic diversity as well as cultural differences from a historically grounded perspective.
- Demonstrate an advanced understanding of language and literature in Spanish in a global context and from all historical periods.
- Demonstrate the ability to interpret and explain language variation and change according to the historical and socio-cultural contexts in which they occur.

Sample Curriculum Map

Below is a sample curriculum map for a student majoring in BTech in Architectural Technology with an academic minor in Spanish Language:

Gen Ed Requirements for Architectural	Courses for Proposed Academic Minor	
Technology		
World Cultures and Global Issues	SPA 2201	
Additional Flexible Common Core	SPA 2202	
Additional Liberal Arts	SPA 3301	
Additional Liberal Arts (Advanced)	SPA 3302	

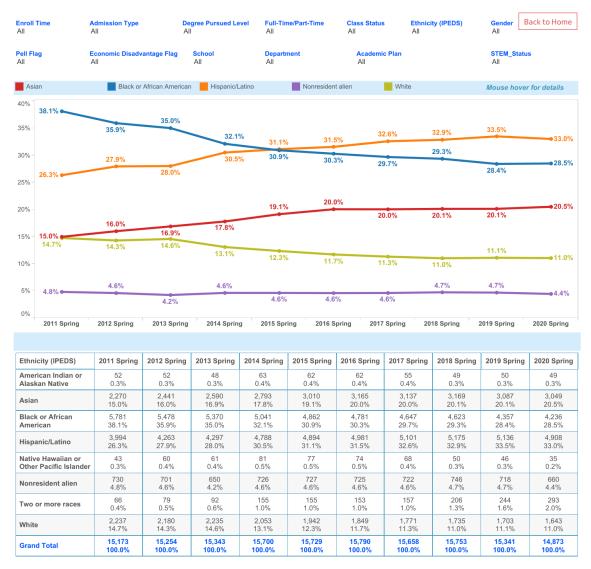
As the Sample Curriculum Map illustrates, an Academic Minor in Spanish Language can be completed in all BS degrees and most BTech degrees within the required credits of the degree program.

Diversity and Inclusive Education Syllabus Statement

This academic minor welcomes students from all backgrounds, experiences and perspectives. In accordance with the City Tech and CUNY missions, this academic minor intends to provide an atmosphere of inclusion, respect, and the mutual appreciation of differences so that together we can create an environment in which all students can flourish. It is the instructor's goal to provide materials and activities that are welcoming and accommodating of diversity in all its forms, including race, gender identity and presentation, ethnicity, national origin, religion, cultural identity, socioeconomic background, sexuality and sexual orientation, ability, neurodivergence, age, etc. Your instructor is committed to equity and actively seeks ways to challenge institutional racism, sexism, ableism and other forms of prejudice. Your input is encouraged and appreciated. If a dynamic that you observe or experience in the courses included in the academic minor concerns you, you should feel free to inform your instructor without fear of any negative impact on your grade. Let your instructor know how to improve the effectiveness of the courses for you personally, or for other students or student groups. We acknowledge that NYCCT is located on the traditional homelands of the Canarsie and Lenape peoples.

Annex:

1. AIRE: Enrollment Trends (Spring 2021) by Ethnicity



Source: AIRE (City Tech)

2. Languages Spoken at Home: New York City

Top Languages Spoken at Home Universe: Population 5 years and over 2011-2015 American Community Survey Public Use Microdata 5-Year Sample New York City and Boroughs

New York City		
	Total	Percent
Total	7,873,602	100.0
Speak only English	4,004,488	50.9
Language other than English	3,869,114	49.1
Language other than English	3,869,114	100.0
Spanish	1,936,792	50.1
Chinese*	463,586	12.0
Russian	196,517	5.1
French Creole	112,748	2.9
Bengali	96,539	2.5
Yiddish	86,356	2.2
French	80,643	2.1
Italian	79,544	2.1
Korean	73,706	1.9
Arabic	64,375	1.7
Polish	53,454	1.4
Tagalog	49,406	1.3

Bronx			
	Total	Percent	
Total	1,321,262	100.0	
Spanish	550,205	41.6	
Language other than English	771,057	58.4	
Language other than English	771,057	100.0	
Spanish	621,840	80.6	
Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	27,439	3.6	
Bengali	14,539	1.9	
French	12,730	1.7	
Albanian	9,545	1.2	
Italian	9,344	1.2	
Mande	8,820	1.1	
Arabic	6,322	0.8	
Chinese*	6,255	8.0	
Fulani	5,852	8.0	
French Creole	5,113	0.7	
Tagalog	4,694	0.6	

Brooklyn		
	Total	Percent
Total	2,402,727	100.0
Speak only English	1,278,668	53.2
Language other than English	1,124,059	46.8
Language other than English	1,124,059	100.0
Spanish	400,841	35.7
Chinese*	170,427	15.2
Russian	130,714	11.6
Yiddish	82,751	7.4
French Creole	75,524	6.7
Arabic	28,790	2.6
Hebrew	26,702	2.4
Italian	24,575	2.2
Polish	19,892	1.8
Urdu	19,497	1.7
French	19,429	1.7
Bengali	18,221	1.6

Manhattan		
	Total	Percent
Total	1,547,059	100.0
Speak only English	927,650	60.0
Language other than English	619,409	40.0
Language other than English	619,409	100.0
Spanish	350,112	56.5
Chinese*	83,013	13.4
French	34,246	5.5
Korean	13,138	2.1
Russian	11,135	1.8
Japanese	10,766	1.7
German	10,604	1.7
Hebrew	9,927	1.6
Italian	9,899	1.6
Arabic	7,125	1.2
Portuguese	7,092	1.1
Hindi	6,667	1.1

Queens		
	Total	Percent
Total	2,157,847	100.0
Speak only English	940,264	43.6
Language other than English	1,217,583	56.4
Language other than English	1,217,583	100.0
Spanish	515,885	42.4
Chinese*	192,448	15.8
Bengali	60,042	4.9
Korean	49,438	4.1
Russian	36,817	3.0
Tagalog	29,976	2.5
Greek	28,341	2.3
French Creole	28,312	2.3
Polish	23,987	2.0
Italian	23,962	2.0
Punjabi	23,334	1.9
Hindi	19,443	1.6

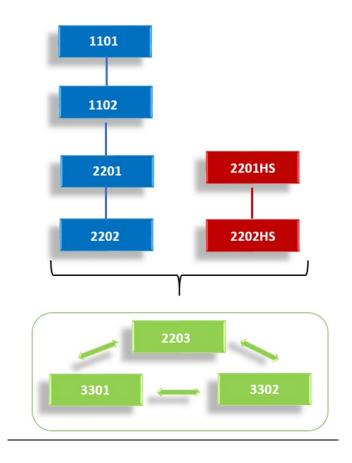
Staten Island			
	Total	Percent	
Total	444,707	100.0	
Speak only English	307,701	69.2	
Language other than English	137,006	30.8	
•			
Language other than English	137,006	100.0	
Spanish	48,114	35.1	
Russian	14,660	10.7	
Italian	11,764	8.6	
Chinese*	11,443	8.4	
Arabic	7,556	5.5	
Albanian	7,225	5.3	
Polish	4,520	3.3	
Tagalog	4,253	3.1	
Urdu	3,198	2.3	
Korean	3,146	2.3	
Serbo-Croatian**	1,818	1.3	
French	1,671	1.2	

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Public Use Microdata 5-Year Sample Population Division -- New York City Department of City Planning (February 2017)

Source: NY.GOV

^{*} Includes Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin, and Formosan ** Includes Croatian, Serbian, and Serbo-Croatian.

3. <u>Spanish sequence:</u>



4. Letter of support 1:



2 September 2021

David Sánchez Jiménez, PhD Associate Professor of Spanish Department of Humanities NYC College of Technology, CUNY 300 Jay St., Rm L630 Brooklyn, NY 11201

Dear Dr. Sánchez Jiménez,

I write this letter with enthusiastic support of the curriculum proposal submitted by your department for two extremely relevant and much needed academic minors at City Tech, Spanish Language and Hispanic Studies. The two proposed minors will not only enrich the education of our students but pave the way for City Tech to develop a more diverse curriculum which reflects our identity as a Hispanic-Serving Institution and aligns with our mission as an institution.

As we begin our 25th year as a Hispanic-Serving Institution, committed to providing broad access to high quality education for a diverse urban population, we need to reflect on the current culture at City Tech and the needs of our Hispanic students. The first HSI forum took place in 2018 and our HSI Position paper was released in 2019. One of the recommendations for action is for City Tech to develop a culturally responsive curriculum. At 34% Hispanic enrollment, with large representation of Hispanic students in all our departments, these minors will appeal to thousands of our students across all majors. The Spanish language minor will appeal to those students entering fields where bilingualism is seen as an asset. The Hispanic Studies minor will appeal to those students looking to gain diverse perspectives about their own racial and cultural histories but also about the history of other ethnic groups.

Demographic trends indicate that the Hispanic population will continue to grow, therefore as we expect to enroll more Hispanic students, we need to prepare more multilingual speakers to remain competitive in their respective fields. As the second most widely spoken language in New York Clty, a graduate holding a minor in Spanish Language is holding a truly valuable and necessary skill. The Spanish language minor is not only intended for native Spanish speakers but for any City Tech student seeking to diversify their portfolio. Having a minor that will be taught exclusively in Spanish is a true statement of our commitment to reframing the HSI culture at City Tech. Experts on effective HSI practices recommend that reinforcing bilingualism and the preservation of the Spanish language is key to constructing a Hispanic-serving identity.

As an HSI, City Tech plays a critical role in educating and empowering Hispanic youth. City Tech does not house a Latin American Studies Department and therefore is currently not equipped to provide our students with culturally enhancing courses that connect them to Hispanic heritage. The Hispanic population at City Tech is diverse in itself therefore the Hispanic Studies minor will provide students with the opportunity to explore no only their own heritage but enrich themselves with others.



I applaud your departments efforts in proposing such an essential addition to the City Tech curriculum and look forward to collaborating on future curriculum development critical to the development of City Tech as a truly Hispanic-Serving institution.

Sincerely,

Melanie Villatoro

Melanie Villatoro, P.E.

Chairperson, HSI Steering Committee
Program Director, Perkins Peer Advisement
Associate Professor and Chairperson, Department of Construction Management and Civil Engineering
Technology



5. Letter of support 2:



DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURAL TECHNOLOGY

186 Jay Street • Voorhees Hall 818 Brooklyn, New York 11201 718 260 5262

1 March 2021

FORMER ADVISORY BOARD

STEVE BUTLER David Sánchez Jiménez, PhD SKIDMORE OWINGS Assistant Professor

MERRILL World Language Curriculum Committee Chair

ERLEEN HATFIELD World Language Coordinator THORNTON TOMASETTI Department of Humanities

MICHAEL MACALUSO NYC College of Technology, CUNY

MACALUSO & 300 Jay St., Rm L630 ASSOCIATES Brooklyn, NY 11201

TERENCE O'NEAL 718-260-5018 TERENCE O'NEAL

ARCHITECTS

STEVE SANDERSON

CASE RE: Letter of Support for the Proposal for the creation of a Minor in Spanish Language submitted by the Humanities Department by Professor David Sánchez Jiménez, PhD.

I write this note in strong support of the curriculum proposal submitted by your department to create a

PRATT INSTITUTE HART HOWERTON

Dear Dr. Jiménez,

NSF/ ATE GRANT ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS:

Minor in Spanish Language. It is important that students in all majors at City Tech, and particularly those BRANKO KOLAREVIC in the Department of Architectural Technology, increase their fluency with the "multicultural dimensions

UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY of their professional studies". This is an important step toward empowerment for students whose future SHANE BURGER careers are affected by an in-depth understanding of the cultures and forces that shape the built

WOODS BAGOT environment.

JOHN AN This minor will improve access to opportunities and growth as students customize their academic plans ATELIER TEN

within the revised B.Tech degree. It enhances the cultural relevance of the Architectural Technology ASTRID LIPKA degree. It creates agency and underpins our departments efforts to fortify student leadership skills. LYN RICE ARCHITECTS

VOLKER HARTKOPF Sincerely, CARNEGIE MELLON

ARPAN BAKSHI FOSTER + PARTNERS

MICHAEL BOBKER **CUNY BUILDING** PERFORMANCE LAB

ANN ROLLAND Sanjive S. Vaidya

FXFOWLE Department Chair | Department of Architectural Technology

CRAIG SCHWITTER New York City College of Technology

BURO HAPPOLD twitter | instagram | archinect | techne | vimeo

SOFIA MELO e: svaidya@citytech.cuny.edu

STEVEN WINTERS 0: 718.260.5262 ASSOCIATES

15