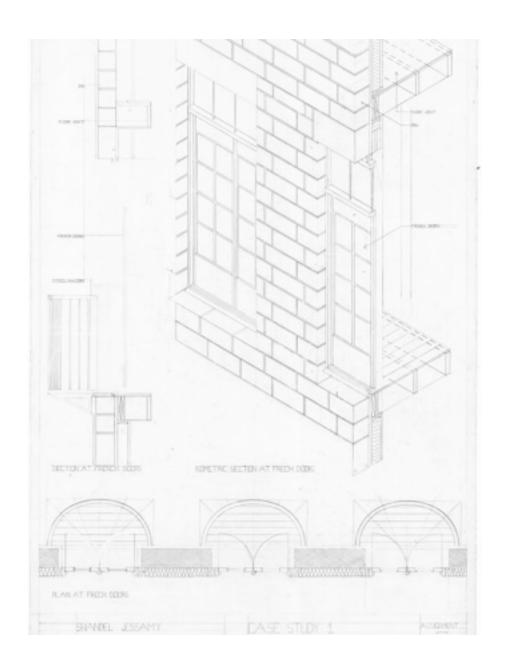
FALL 2012



ARCH 1130\_BUILDING TECHNOLOGY I
COURSE OUTLINE

#### **DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURAL TECHNOLOGY**

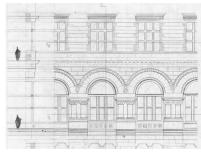
#### ARCH 1130 BUILDING TECHNOLOGY I

1 classroom hour, 4 lab/studio hours, 3 credits

**Course Description:** This course presents an introduction to basic materials of construction and the fundamental principles of architectural hand drafting and system analysis. The coursework includes weekly lectures, readings, and quizzes focusing on the study of material properties and applications with an emphasis on wood and masonry and shallow foundation systems. In addition, there is a series of architectural drawing assignments that includes surveying existing conditions, development of plans, elevations, sections, and basic details from foundation to roof of a case study structure.







LECTURE

READING + QUIZ

ASSIGNMENT

**Course Context:** This is the first course in the Building Technology sequence required for both the AAS and the BTech degrees offered by the Department of Architectural Technology. Each course in this sequence is a pre-requisite for the following course. There are four Building Technology courses.

**Prerequisites:** CUNY Proficiency in Reading and Writing

**CUNY Proficiency in Mathematics** 

**Pre- or co-requisites:** ENG 1101 or ENG 092W if part of a learning community

#### **Required Texts:**

Allen, Edward. *Fundamentals of Building Construction:* Materials and Methods, 5th Edition. John Wiley and Sons, 2008.

Ching, Francis. Building Construction Illustrated. John Wiley and Sons, 2008.

#### **Recommended Texts:**

Ramsey, Charles George, Harold Reeve Sleeper, and Bruce Bassler. *Architectural Graphic Standards: Student Edition (Ramsey/Sleeper Architectural Graphic Standards Series)*. John Wiley and Sons, 2008.

Ching, Francis. Architectural Graphics, 5th Edition. John Wiley and Sons, 2009.

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**Attendance Policy:** No more than 10% absences are permitted during the semester. For the purposes of record, two lateness are considered as one absence. Exceeding this limit will expose the student to failing at the discretion of the instructor.

Academic Integrity: Students and all others who work with information, ideas, texts, images, music, inventions and other intellectual property owe their audience and sources accuracy and honesty in using, crediting and citation of sources. As a community of intellectual and professional workers, the college recognizes its responsibility for providing instruction in information literacy and academic integrity, offering models of good practice, and responding vigilantly and appropriately to infractions of academic integrity. Accordingly, academic dishonesty is prohibited in The City University of New York and is punishable by penalties, including failing grades, suspension and expulsion.

**Course Structure:** This course will combine a weekly lecture focused on particular materials and methods of construction and studio lab time to develop a series of drawings, modeling investigations, and assemblies discussed in the lectures. There will be quizzes based on key terms and concepts discussed in the class and in the assigned readings. There will be a comprehensive final exam. A portfolio will be developed to document the studio lab work as the semester progresses. Field trips will offer first hand on-site investigation of the materials and methods covered in the course.

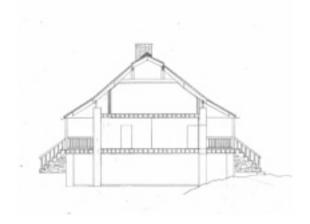
## **GRADE WEIGHTING**

50% Studio Lab Assignments

20% Quizzes

25% Final Exam

5% Class Participation





## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

#### Upon successful completion of this course, the student will:

- 1. **Understand** the relationship of technology to tectonics and architectural character. (Knowledge)
- Recall and recite the key terms, properties, and fabrication techniques of the materials reviewed in the lectures and readings. (Gen Ed)
- 3. **Develop and apply** a professional vocabulary of architectural terminology. (Gen Ed)
- 4. **Understand and apply** professional etiquette to classroom situations. (Gen Ed)
- 5. **Recall and recite** the environmental implications of specific materials and types of construction. (Gen Ed)
- 6. **Manipulate and apply** geometric, proportional and scale systems. (Gen Ed)
- 7. **Apply an understanding** of the relationship of physiology and anatomy to building construction. (Gen Ed)
- 8. **Use and apply** procedural texts to supplement instruction on the use of hardware and software. (Gen Ed)
- 9. **Sketch and draft** details in orthographic and 3 dimensional views in analogue and digital media. (Skill)
- 10. **Develop** analog and digital models of construction assemblies. (Skill)
- 11. Survey Existing Conditions (Skill)
- 12. **Analyze** assemblies and details through research and visual observation. (Skill)
- 13. **Develop** a coordinated drawing set of diagrams and details of a masonry and/or wood structure. (Skill)





## **ASSESSMENT**

#### To evaluate the students' achievement of the learning objectives, the professor will do the following:

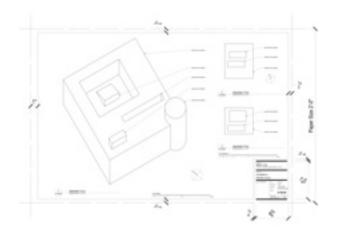
- 1. **Review** research assignment focused on the analysis of assemblies and details and the relationship of technology to tectonics, human scale, and architectural character. (Los: 1, 7,12)
- 2. **Test** the students' ability to recall and recite the key terms and material of the readings and lectures through weekly quizzes and a final exam. (Los: 2, 5)
- 3. **Review** students' drawing and modeling work where students must exhibit their visual representation skills (2-D and 3-D). (Los: 8, 9, 10, 12, 13)
- 4. **Assess** the students' use of professional vocabulary and etiquette during discussions, studio work, and oral presentations. (Lo: 3, 4)
- 5. **Review** students' field notes and final drawings for accuracy in documenting existing conditions. (Los: 3, 11)
- 6. **Inspect** student submissions for quality of drafting including use of line weights, lettering, and proper use of scale. (Los: 6, 9,13)
- 7. **Confirm** the proper coordination of the students' submitted drawing sets. (Lo: 13)
- 8. **Review** the quality and accuracy of the students' submitted analogue and digital models of construction assemblies. (Los: 6, 8,10,13)



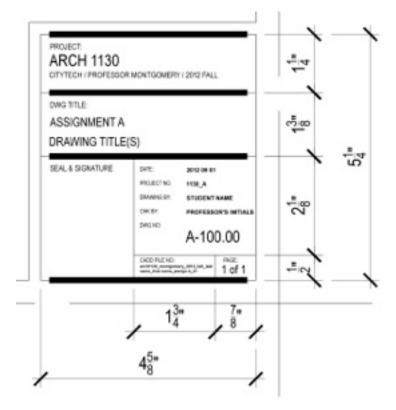
## WEEK BY WEEK SUMMARY

#### WEEK 1:

Week 1 Class Discussion: Course Overview, Professional Practice, Sustainability, Architectural Education, and Architectural Curriculum







Week 1 Lab: Introduction to Architectural Drawing: required hand-drafting equipment, explanation on how to set up a typical sheet, title block, line weights and lettering, annotation standards. Introduction to scanning files and formatting in jpeg or pdf formats. Review layout and requirements for Drawing Assignment A.

Week 1 Homework: Assignment A: Documenting Space

Week 1 Reading:

Ching, Architectural Drafting, Chapters 1-3, pp.1-42.

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#### WEEK 2:

*Week 2 Lecture:* **Architectural Drawings, Scale and Dimension:** review types of architectural drawings (orthogonal and three dimensional,) demonstrate how to use an architectural scale. Site survey techniques.





Week 2 Lab: Class Workshop:

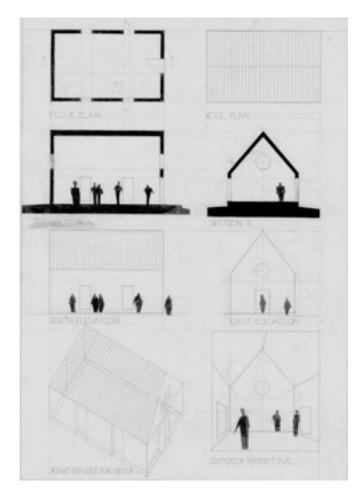
Assignment A: Documenting Space

Week 2 Homework: Complete Assignment A.

Week 2 Quiz: Complete Dummy Quiz

Week 2 Reading:

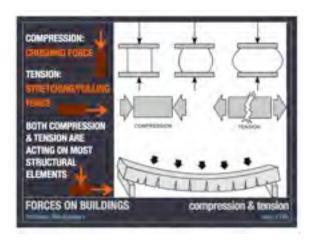
Ching, Architectural Drafting, Chapters 4-5, pp. 43-100

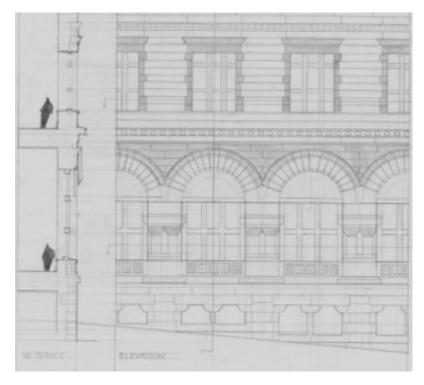


#### **WEEK 3:**

Week 3 Lecture: **Making Buildings: Materials and Systems:** Introduction to the scope of this course. Discussion on tectonics, sustainability, and economics as context for the work of the architect. Discussion on nature of materials + selecting construction systems, inherent properties. Introduction to wood and masonry. Structural behavior of wood and masonry with concepts of compressive and tensile forces, spanning capabilities.







Week 3 Field Trip: Great Room Case Study (Assignment B)

Week 3 Homework: Continue Assignment B.

Week 3 Quiz: Ching Architectural Graphics

Week 3 Reading:

Allen and Iano, Making Buildings, Chapter 1, pp 3-27

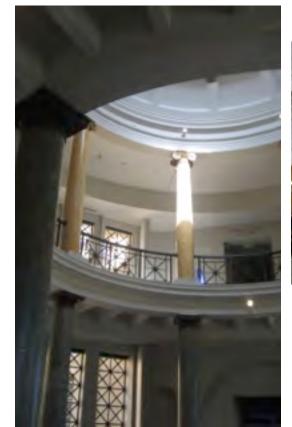
Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 1, pp. 1.02-1.06, Chapter 12, pp. 12.02-12.03, 12.06-12.07, 12.10-12.14

## WEEK 3:

## Week 3 Field Trip: Great Room Case Study Site Documentation







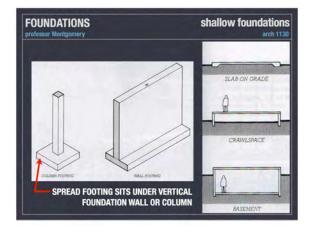




#### WEEK 4:

*Week 4 Lecture:* **Site Work and Shallow Foundations:** Overview of subsoil exploration, test borings. Review type of soils, frost line, and water table. Discussion of excavation and shoring, shallow foundation systems, waterproofing and drainage.





Week 4 Lab: Pin Up/ Desk Crits: Assignment B - Great Room Case Study.

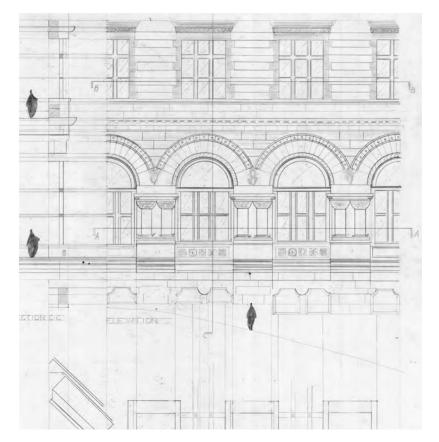
Week 4 Homework: Complete Assignment B.

Week 4 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapter 1, Ching, Chapters 1 & 12

Week 4 Reading:

Allen and Iano, Foundations, Chapter 2, pp. 38-55, 71-83

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 3, pp. 3.02-3.21

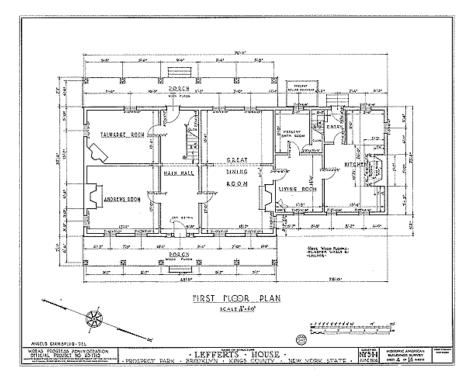


#### **WEEK 5:**

*Week 5 Lecture:* **Wood:** Characteristics, structure, classification of trees and properties, softwoods and hardwoods, limitations, manufacture of lumber, grading of lumber, plywood, glue laminated lumber, composite boards, wood joining, types of wood construction.







Week 5 Field Trip - Case Study Site

*Week 5 Homework:* Complete Assignment C

Week 5 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapter 2, Ching, Chapters 3

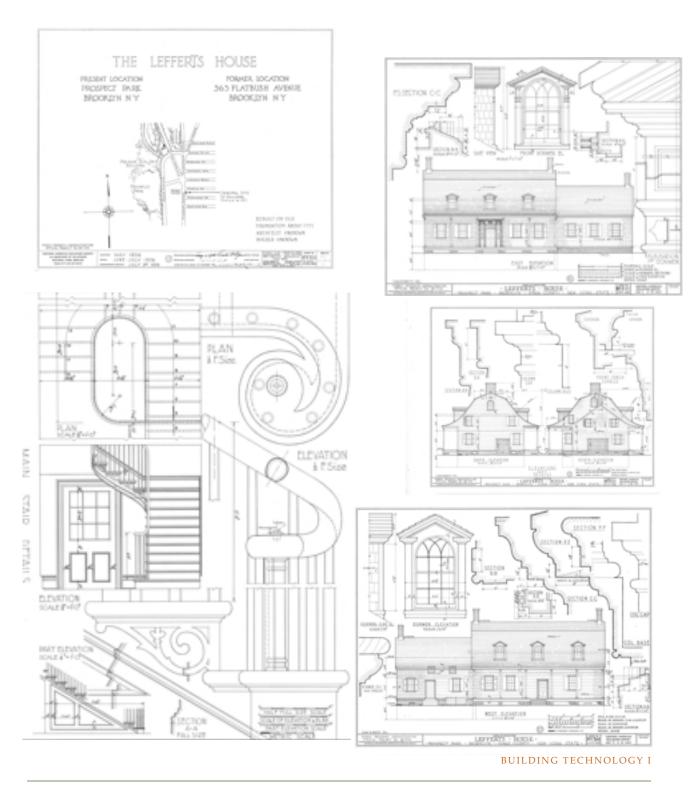
Week 5 Reading:

Allen and Iano, Wood, Chapter 3, pp. 85-129

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 12, pp. 12.12-12.14

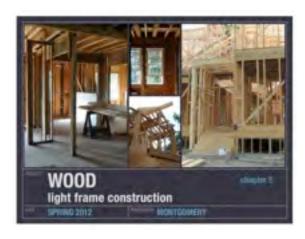
#### **WEEK 5:**

## Week 5 Field Trip: Case Study Site Documentation



#### WEEK 6:

*Week 6 Lecture:* **Wood Light Frame Construction Part I:** history, platform frame, foundations for light frame structures, building the frame.





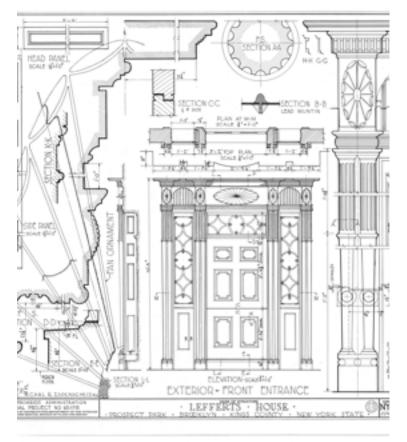
Week 6 Lab: Start Up / Desk Crits: Assignment D: Case Study Framing

Week 6 Homework: Continue Assignment D: Case Study Framing

Week 6 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapter 3, Ching, Chapter 12

Week 6 Reading:

Allen and Iano, Wood Light Frame Construction, Chapter 5, pp. 161-208



#### **WEEK 7:**

Week 7 Lecture: Wood Light Frame Construction Part II: building the frame, roofing, framing details.





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PLACE SHOP

Week 7 Lab: Pin Up / Desk Crits: Assignment D: Case Study Framing

Week 7 Homework: Complete Assignment D

Week 7 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapter 5

Week 7 Reading:

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 4 pp. 4.26-4.37, Chapter 5 pp. 5.41-5.46, Chapter 6 pp. 6.16-6.23

#### **WEEK 8:**

*Week 8 Lecture:* **Designing Stairs:** code compliance, terminology, and calculation techniques, drawing conventions





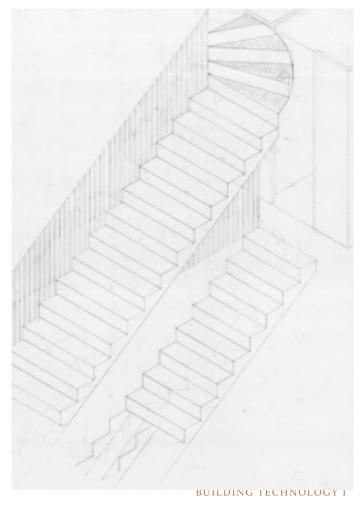
*Week 8 Lab:* **Start Up / Desk Crits:** Assignment E: Case Study Stairs

*Week 8 Homework:* Continue Assignment E: Case Study Stairs

Week 8 Quiz: Ching, Chapters 4, 5, 6

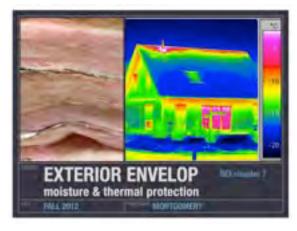
Week 8 Reading:

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 9, pp. 9.02-9.13

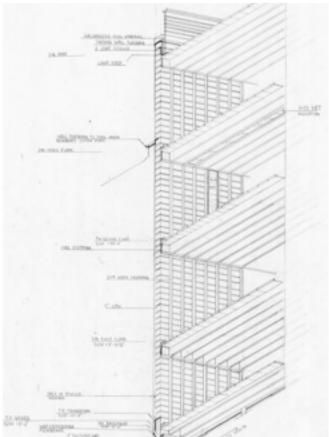


#### WEEK 9:

Week 9 Lecture: Exterior Envelop: moisture & thermal protection including roofing, wall flashing, masonry veneer, siding, thermal insulation, moisture control, ventilation







Week 9 Field Trip - Sustainable Building Site Visit

Week 9 Homework: Complete Assignment E

Week 9 Quiz: Ching, Chapter 9

Week 9 Reading:

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 7, pp. 7.02-7.50

## WEEK 9:

## Week 9 Field Trip: Sustainable Building Site Visit









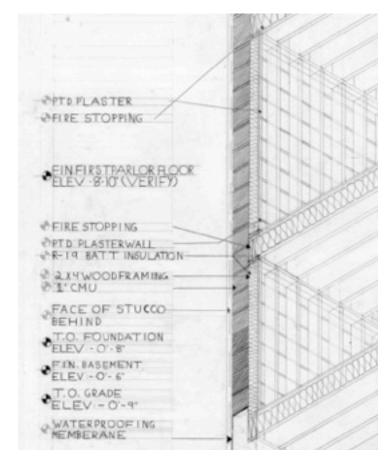


#### **WEEK 10:**

*Week 10 Lecture:* **Building Systems:** mechanical and electrical systems, systems integration.







Week 10 Lab: Start Up / Desk Crits: Assignment F: Case Study Exterior Envelope

*Week 10 Homework:* Continue Assignment F: Exterior Envelope

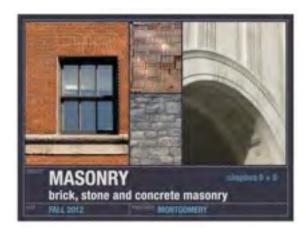
Week 10 Quiz: Ching, Chapter 7

Week 10 Reading:

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 11, pp. 11.02-11.42

#### **WEEK 11:**

Week 11 Lecture: **Brick & Stone Masonry:** structural characteristics, mortar, coursing, types of building stone, quarrying and milling stone, selecting stone for buildings, stone masonry construction, concrete masonry units





Week 11 Lab: Pin Up / Desk Crits: Assignment F: Case Study Exterior Envelope

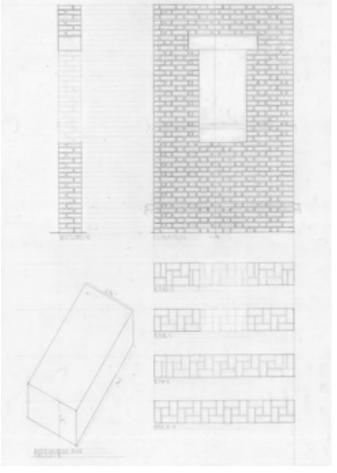
Week 11 Homework: Complete Assignment F

Week 11 Quiz: Ching, Chapter 11

Week 11 Reading:

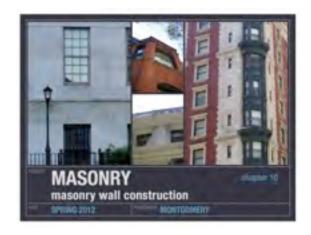
Allen and Iano, Brick, Chapter 8, pp. 297-336, Stone and Concrete Masonry, Chapter 9, pp. 337-375

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 12, pp. 12.06-12.07, 12.10



#### **WEEK 12:**

Week 12 Lecture: **Masonry Wall Construction:** types of masonry walls, spanning systems, detailing, special problems, building code issues, uniqueness of masonry construction.





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Week 12 Lab: Start Up / Desk Crits: Assignment G: Masonry Wall

Week 12 Homework: Continue Assignment G: Masonry Wall

Week 12 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapters 8, 9 Ching, Chapter 12

Week 12 Reading:

Allen and Iano, Masonry Wall Construction, Chapter 10, pp. 376-410

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 5, pp. 5.14-5.34

#### **WEEK 13:**

*Week 13 Lecture:* **Windows and Doors:** types of windows, window frames, glazing, installing windows, doors types, resistance to wind and rain, thermal performance, impact resistance.





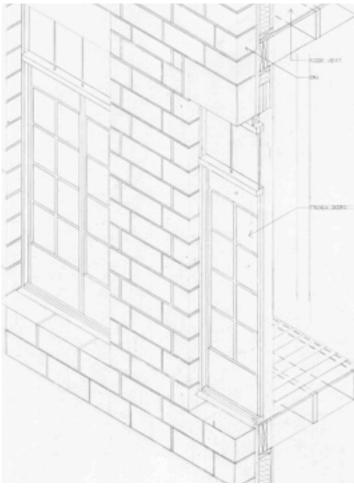
Week 13 Lab: Pin Up / Desk Crits: Assignment G: Masonry Wall

Week 13 Homework: Complete Assignment G

Week 13 Quiz: Allen and Iano, Chapter 10 Ching, Chapter 5

Week 13 Reading:

Ching, Building Construction Illustrated, Chapter 8, pp. 8.02-8.36



BUILDING TECHNOLOGY I

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#### **WEEK 14:**

Week 14 Lecture: Final Exam Review

Week 14 Lab: Final Drawing Work (All late submissions due.)





#### **WEEK 15:**

Week 15 Lecture: Final Exam

Week 15 Lab: Class Discussion / Reflection / Exhibition: Assignments A-G

