# arch 1100 + 1140 learning community arch 1140

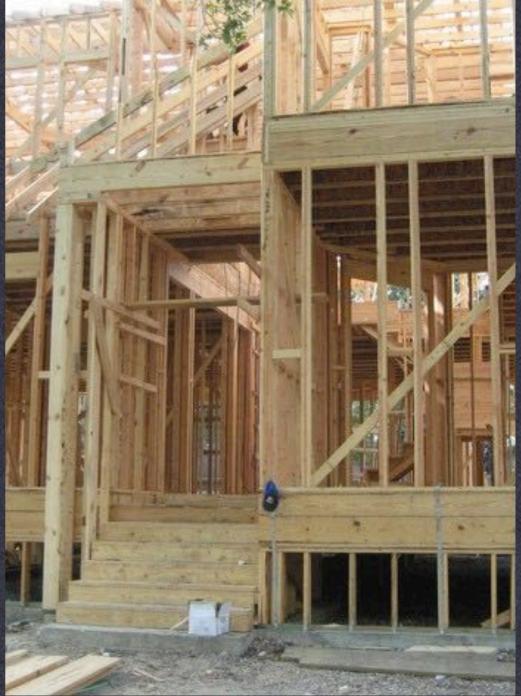
professor Montgomery

autumn 2011









**SUBJECT** 

WOOD light frame construction

chapter 5

DATE

**AUTUMN 2011** 

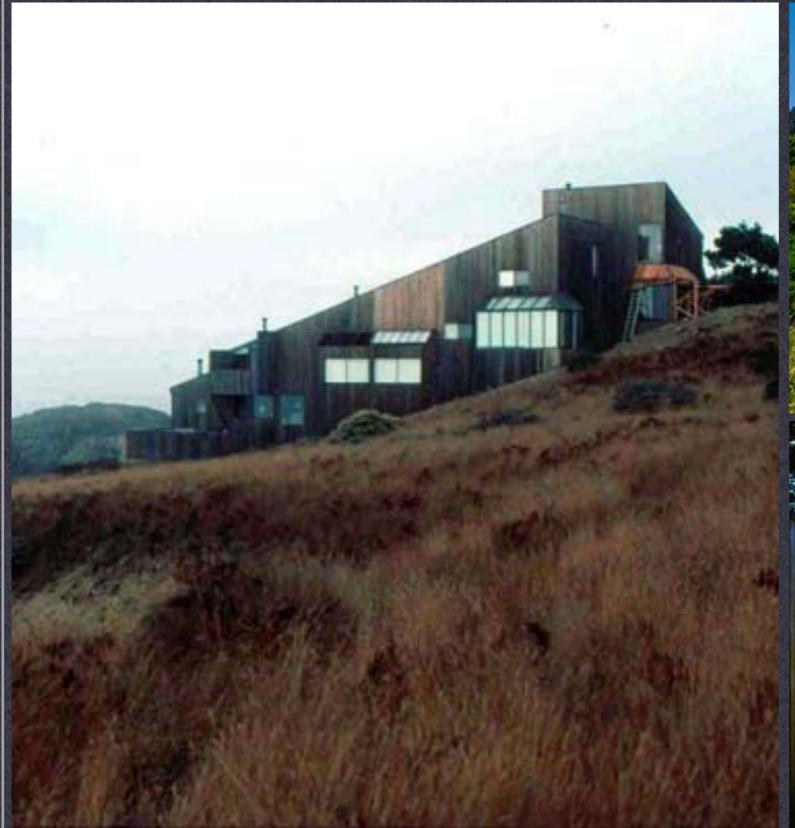
**PROFESSOR** 

**MONTGOMERY** 



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light frame construction







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light frame construction







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light frame construction

# this week

#### objective:

overview of the nature of light wood frame construction and the sequence and details of the assembly of a light wood frame structure



- \* transition from heavy timber
- \* inherent advantages
- \* platform vs balloon

- \* framed walls
- \* lumber and connections
- \* foundations
- \* building the frame

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structural frame





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structural frame



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## structural frame



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## connections



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## connections



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## structural frame







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structural frame



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### structural frame



**TRANSITION** 

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to light wood frame construction





**TRANSITION** 

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to light wood frame construction







advantages of light wood construction

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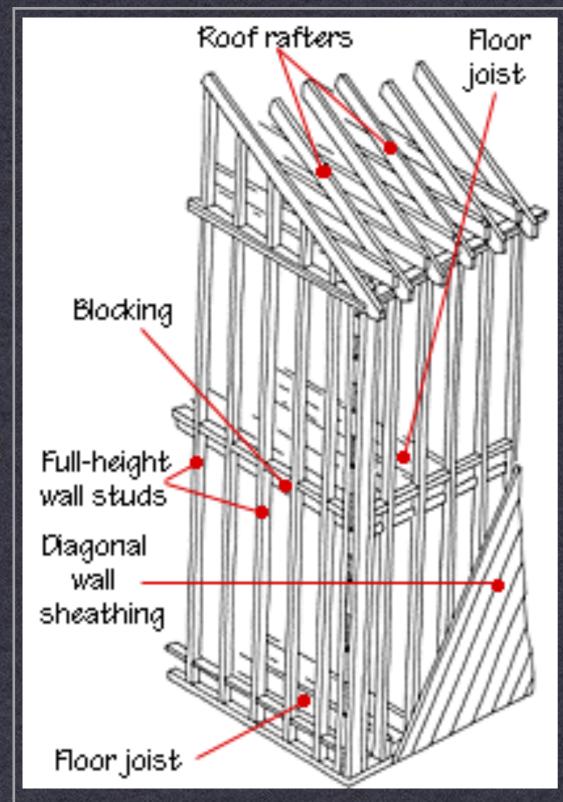
BALLOON FRAME CONSTRUCTION

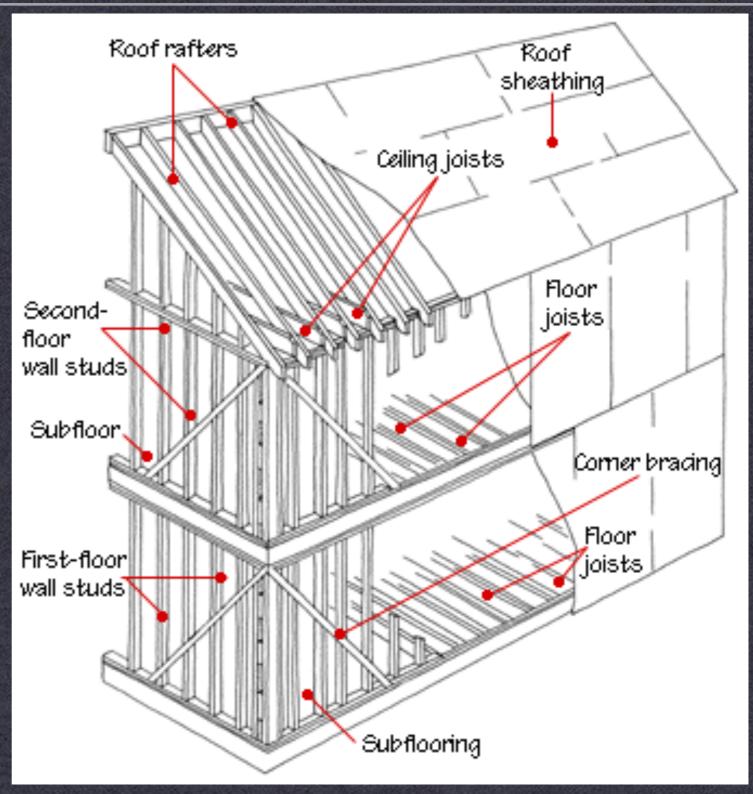
PLATFORM FRAME CONSTRUCTION

WOOD

types of light wood frame construction

professor Montgomery





**BALLOON FRAME** 

**PLATFORM FRAME** 

WOOD

types of light wood frame construction

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# \*PLATFORM FRAMING ADVANTAGES:

- \* SHORT STUD LENGTHS
- \*FIRESTOPPING BETWEEN FLOORS
- \*WORKING SURFACE
  DURING CONSTRUCTION
- \*PLATFORM FRAMING DISADVANTAGES:
  - \*VERTICAL SHRINKAGE
    WITH MOISTURE LOSS





platform frame construction

WOOD

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foundations







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foundations







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foundations



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foundations







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foundations



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building the frame \_floors



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building the frame \_floors



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building the frame \_floors



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floor openings



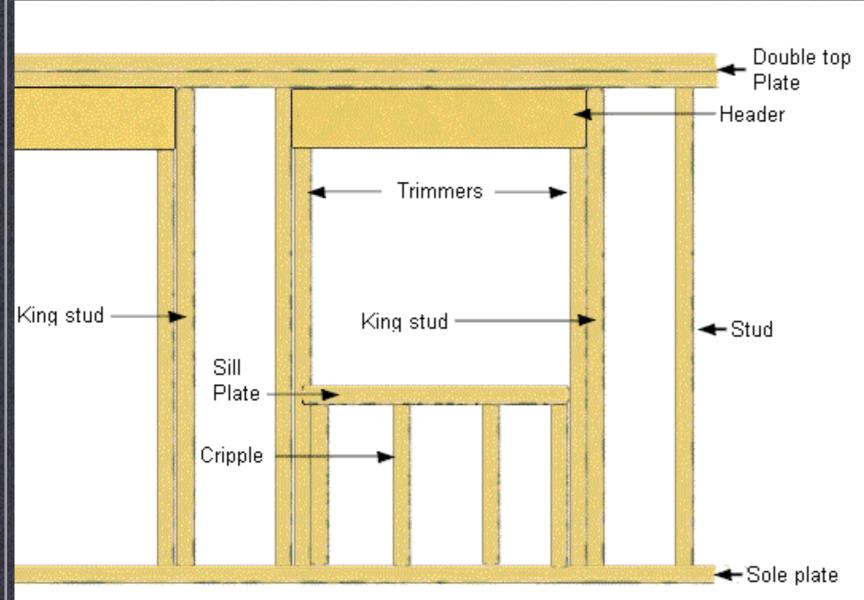
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framed walls

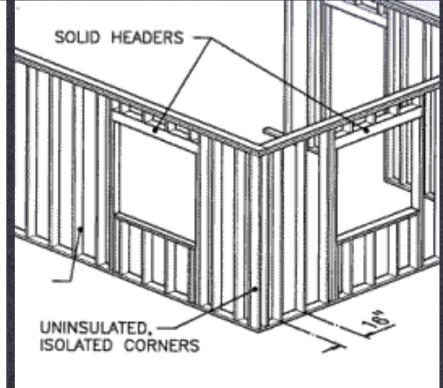


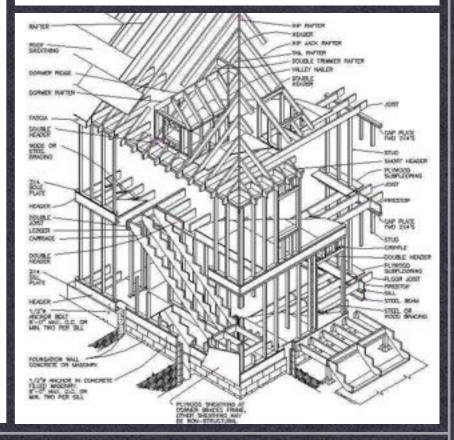
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## framed walls



Components of a framed wall Showing rough door and window openings





#### **LIGHT WOOD FRAMING**

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framed walls



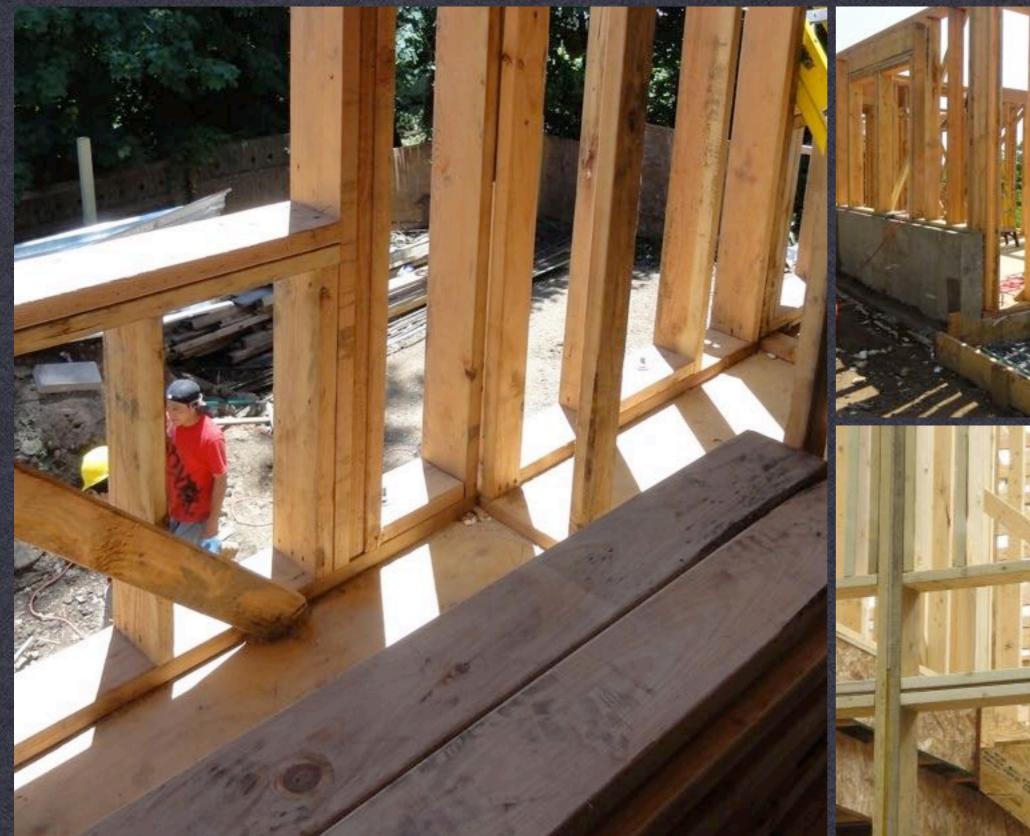
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framed walls



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openings in framed walls







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## connections



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## connections







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building the frame \_stairs



building the frame \_sheathing

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building the frame \_sheathing



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building the frame \_roofs

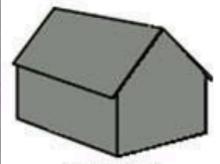




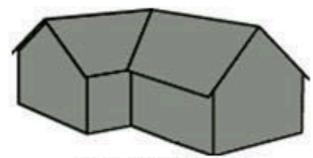


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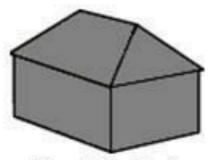
building the frame \_roofs



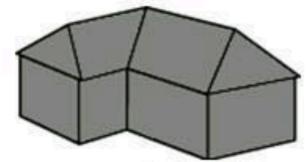
Gable Roof



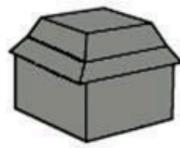
Cross Gabled Roof



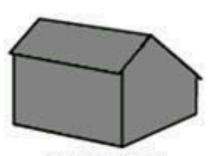
Simple Hip Roof



Cross Hipped Roof



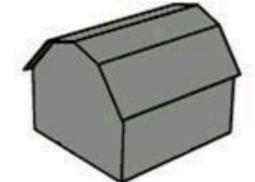
Mansard Roof



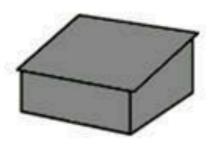
Pyramid Hip Roof

Saltbox Roof

Shed Roof

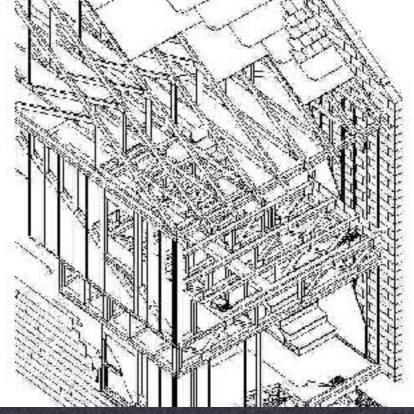


Gambrel Roof



Flat Roof

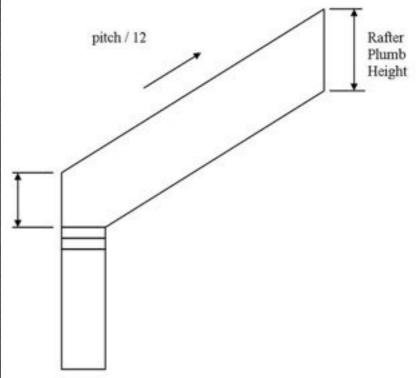




## **LIGHT WOOD FRAMING**

building the frame \_roofs







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building the frame \_roofs



building the frame \_roofs

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building the frame \_roofs

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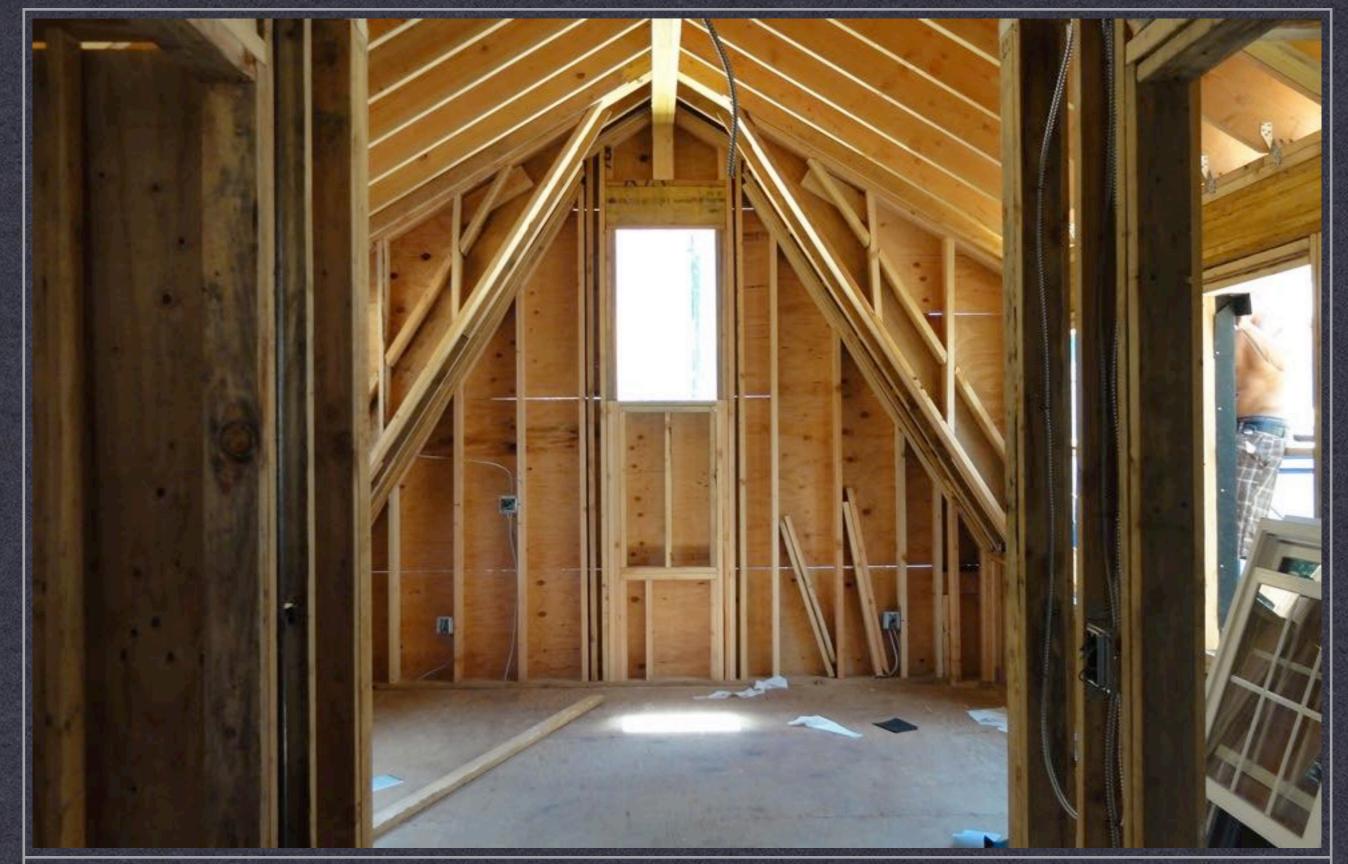
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building the frame \_roofs



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## wrap up

## LIGHT WOOD FRAME CONSTRUCTION IS BY FAR THE MOST POPULAR FORM OF CONSTRUCTION IN THE US



- \* simple tools and techniques
- \* light members
- \* quickly assembled
- \* from a renewable source
- \* durable when protected
- \* only limits are the carpenter's imagination and ability