## Creating a Gantt chart

## Excel 2003 Excel 2007 Excel 2010

A Gantt chart is a horizontal bar chart that is often used in project management applications.

Although Excel doesn't support Gantt charts per se, creating a simple Gantt chart is fairly easy. The key is getting your data set up properly:


For example, the above Gantt chart is set up to depict a schedule for the project, in rangeA4:C10.

| 1 | A | B | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Creating a Gantt chart |  |  |
| 3 | Task | Start Date | Duration |
| 4 | Planning Meeting | 01 July 2010 | 1 |
| 5 | Develop Business consept | 02 July 2010 | 11 |
| 6 | Develop Specifications | 13 July 2010 | 9 |
| 7 | Development | 23 July 2010 | 18 |
| 8 | Testing | 30 July 2010 | 27 |
| 9 | Training | 22 August 2010 | 10 |
| 10 | Implemantation | 01 September 2010 | 1 |

The horizontal axis represents the total time span of the project, and each bar represents a project task. The viewer can quickly see the duration of each task and identify overlapping tasks. Column $\boldsymbol{A}$ contains the task name, column $\boldsymbol{B}$ contains the corresponding start date, and column Ccontains the duration of the task, in days.

Follow these steps to create the Gantt chart:

1. Select the range A4:C10 and then on the Insert tab, in the Charts group, select
the Barbutton and choose Stacked Bar to create a chart:

2. Remove the Legend and do one of the following:

- On the Design tab, in the Data group, choose Select Data:

- Right-click in the chart area and choose Select Data... in the popup menu:

| 붑 | Delete <br> Reset to Match Style |
| :---: | :---: |
| ailo | Change Chart Type... |
| 罭 | Select Data... |
| $\square$ | 3-D Rotation... |
| , | Format Plot Area... |

In the Select Data Source dialog box:

- Correct data in Horizontal (Category) Axis Labels. Notice that Excel incorrectly uses the first two columns as the Horizontal (Category) Axis Labels.
- In the Legend Entries (Series) group, add a new data series. Then set the chart's series to the following:
- Series 1: $\mathbf{\$ B} \mathbf{\$ 4} \mathbf{\$ B} \boldsymbol{\$ 1 0}$
- Series 2: \$C\$4:\$C\$10
- Horizontal (Category) Axis Labels: \$A\$4:\$A\$10


3. Right-click one of the dates along the category axis and select Format Axis... in the popup menu:


In the Format Axis dialog box, adjust the horizontal axis Minimum and Maximum scale values to correspond to the earliest and latest dates in the data. You also may want to set the Major unit to 7 to indicate weeks:

4. Access the Format Axis dialog box for the vertical axis: in the Axis Options tab, check the option labeled Categories in reverse order, and also set the option labeled At maximum category in the Horizontal axis crosses group:

5. Right-click in the first data series and choose Format Data Series... in the popup menu:


To makes the first data series invisible, in the Format Data Series dialog box:

- On the Fill tab, set Fill to No fill
- On the Border Color tab, set Border Color to No line

6. Apply other formatting as desired.
