

Physics I

equations

$$R_x = R \cos \theta$$
$$R^2 = R_x^2 + R_y^2$$

$$R_y = R \sin \theta$$
$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{R_y}{R_x}\right)$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$$

$$\bar{a} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

for constant a:

$$v = v_0 + at$$
$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2a(x - x_0)$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$
$$\bar{v} = \frac{1}{2}(v_0 + v)$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = m\vec{a} = \frac{\Delta \vec{p}}{\Delta t}$$

$$F_g = mg$$

$$F_{fr} = \mu_s F_N \text{ or } \mu_k F_N$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$F_G = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$\vec{F}_s = -k\vec{x}$$

$$W = Fd \sin \theta$$

$$K.E. = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

potential energies:

$$PE_g = mgh$$

$$PE_s(x) = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$\bar{P} = \frac{\Delta E}{\Delta t}$$

$$\tau = RF \sin \theta$$

Constants:

$$g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$M_{earth} = 5.98 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

$$G = 6.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Nm}^2/\text{kg}^2$$

$$R_{earth} = 6,398 \text{ km}$$