

TABLE A-11

Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table

Temp., T°C	Press., P _{sat} MPa	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg		Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg · K)	
		Sat. liquid, v _f	Sat. vapor, v _g	Sat. liquid, u _f	Sat. vapor, u _g	Sat. liquid, h _f	Evap., h _{fg}	Sat. vapor, h _g	Sat. liquid, s _f	Sat. vapor, s _g
-40	0.05164	0.0007055	0.3569	-0.04	204.45	0.00	222.88	222.88	0.0000	0.9560
-36	0.06332	0.0007113	0.2947	4.68	206.73	4.73	220.67	225.40	0.0201	0.9506
-32	0.07704	0.0007172	0.2451	9.47	209.01	9.52	218.37	227.90	0.0401	0.9456
-28	0.09305	0.0007233	0.2052	14.31	211.29	14.37	216.01	230.38	0.0600	0.9411
-26	0.10199	0.0007265	0.1882	16.75	212.43	16.82	214.80	231.62	0.0699	0.9390
-24	0.11160	0.0007296	0.1728	19.21	213.57	19.29	213.57	232.85	0.0798	0.9370
-22	0.12192	0.0007328	0.1590	21.68	214.70	21.77	212.32	234.08	0.0897	0.9351
-20	0.13299	0.0007361	0.1464	24.17	215.84	24.26	211.05	235.31	0.0996	0.9332
-18	0.14483	0.0007395	0.1350	26.67	216.97	26.77	209.76	236.53	0.1094	0.9315
-16	0.15748	0.0007428	0.1247	29.18	218.10	29.30	208.45	237.74	0.1192	0.9298
-12	0.18540	0.0007498	0.1068	34.25	220.36	34.39	205.77	240.15	0.1388	0.9267
-8	0.21704	0.0007569	0.0919	39.38	222.60	39.54	203.00	242.54	0.1583	0.9239
-4	0.25274	0.0007644	0.0794	44.56	224.84	44.75	200.15	244.90	0.1777	0.9213
0	0.29282	0.0007721	0.0689	49.79	227.06	50.02	197.21	247.23	0.1970	0.9190
4	0.33765	0.0007801	0.0600	55.08	229.27	55.35	194.19	249.53	0.2162	0.9169
8	0.38756	0.0007884	0.0525	60.43	231.46	60.73	191.07	251.80	0.2354	0.9150
12	0.44294	0.0007971	0.0460	65.83	233.63	66.18	187.85	254.03	0.2545	0.9132
16	0.50416	0.0008062	0.0405	71.29	235.78	71.69	184.52	256.22	0.2735	0.9116
20	0.57160	0.0008157	0.0358	76.80	237.91	77.26	181.09	258.35	0.2924	0.9102
24	0.64566	0.0008257	0.0317	82.37	240.01	82.90	177.55	260.45	0.3113	0.9089
26	0.68530	0.0008309	0.0298	85.18	241.05	85.75	175.73	261.48	0.3208	0.9082
28	0.72675	0.0008362	0.0281	88.00	242.08	88.61	173.89	262.50	0.3302	0.9076
30	0.77006	0.0008417	0.0265	90.84	243.10	91.49	172.00	263.50	0.3396	0.9070
32	0.81528	0.0008473	0.0250	93.70	244.12	94.39	170.09	264.48	0.3490	0.9064
34	0.86247	0.0008530	0.0236	96.58	245.12	97.31	168.14	265.45	0.3584	0.9058
36	0.91168	0.0008590	0.0223	99.47	246.11	100.25	166.15	266.40	0.3678	0.9053
38	0.96298	0.0008651	0.0210	102.38	247.09	103.21	164.12	267.33	0.3772	0.9047
40	1.0164	0.0008714	0.0199	105.30	248.06	106.19	162.05	268.24	0.3866	0.9041
42	1.0720	0.0008780	0.0188	108.25	249.02	109.19	159.94	269.14	0.3960	0.9035
44	1.1299	0.0008847	0.0177	111.22	249.96	112.22	157.79	270.01	0.4054	0.9030
48	1.2526	0.0008989	0.0159	117.22	251.79	118.35	153.33	271.68	0.4243	0.9017
52	1.3851	0.0009142	0.0142	123.31	253.55	124.58	148.66	273.24	0.4432	0.9004
56	1.5278	0.0009308	0.0127	129.51	255.23	130.93	143.75	274.68	0.4622	0.8990
60	1.6813	0.0009488	0.0114	135.82	256.81	137.42	138.57	275.99	0.4814	0.8973
70	2.1162	0.0010027	0.0086	152.22	260.15	154.34	124.08	278.43	0.5302	0.8918
80	2.6324	0.0010766	0.0064	169.88	262.14	172.71	106.41	279.12	0.5814	0.8827
90	3.2435	0.0011949	0.0046	189.82	261.34	193.69	82.63	276.32	0.6380	0.8655
100	3.9742	0.0015443	0.0027	218.60	248.49	224.74	34.40	259.13	0.7196	0.8117

Source for Tables A-8 through A-10: M. J. Moran and H. N. Shapiro, *Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics*, 2nd ed. (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992), pp. 710–15. Originally based on equations from D. P. Wilson and R. S. Basu, "Thermodynamic Properties of a New Stratospherically Safe Working Fluid—Refrigerant-134a," *ASHRAE Trans.* 94, Pt. 2 (1988), pp. 2095–118. Used with permission.

TABLE A-12

Saturated refrigerant-134a—Pressure table

Press., <i>P</i> MPa	Temp., <i>T</i> _{sat} °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg		Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg · K)	
		Sat. liquid, <i>v</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>v</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>u</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>u</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>h</i> _f	Evap., <i>h</i> _{fg}	Sat. vapor, <i>h</i> _g	Sat. liquid, <i>s</i> _f	Sat. vapor, <i>s</i> _g
0.06	-37.07	0.0007097	0.3100	3.41	206.12	3.46	221.27	224.72	0.0147	0.9520
0.08	-31.21	0.0007184	0.2366	10.41	209.46	10.47	217.92	228.39	0.0440	0.9447
0.10	-26.43	0.0007258	0.1917	16.22	212.18	16.29	215.06	231.35	0.0678	0.9395
0.12	-22.36	0.0007323	0.1614	21.23	214.50	21.32	212.54	233.86	0.0879	0.9354
0.14	-18.80	0.0007381	0.1395	25.66	216.52	25.77	210.27	236.04	0.1055	0.9322
0.16	-15.62	0.0007435	0.1229	29.66	218.32	29.78	208.18	237.97	0.1211	0.9295
0.18	-12.73	0.0007485	0.1098	33.31	219.94	33.45	206.26	239.71	0.1352	0.9273
0.20	-10.09	0.0007532	0.0993	36.69	221.43	36.84	204.46	241.30	0.1481	0.9253
0.24	-5.37	0.0007618	0.0834	42.77	224.07	42.95	201.14	244.09	0.1710	0.9222
0.28	-1.23	0.0007697	0.0719	48.18	226.38	48.39	198.13	246.52	0.1911	0.9197
0.32	2.48	0.0007770	0.0632	53.06	228.43	53.31	195.35	248.66	0.2089	0.9177
0.36	5.84	0.0007839	0.0564	57.54	230.28	57.82	192.76	250.58	0.2251	0.9160
0.4	8.93	0.0007904	0.0509	61.69	231.97	62.00	190.32	252.32	0.2399	0.9145
0.5	15.74	0.0008056	0.0409	70.93	235.64	71.33	184.74	256.07	0.2723	0.9117
0.6	21.58	0.0008196	0.0341	78.99	238.74	79.48	179.71	259.19	0.2999	0.9097
0.7	26.72	0.0008328	0.0292	86.19	241.42	86.78	175.07	261.85	0.3242	0.9080
0.8	31.33	0.0008454	0.0255	92.75	243.78	93.42	170.73	264.15	0.3459	0.9066
0.9	35.53	0.0008576	0.0226	98.79	245.88	99.56	166.62	266.18	0.3656	0.9054
1.0	39.39	0.0008695	0.0202	104.42	247.77	105.29	162.68	267.97	0.3838	0.9043
1.2	46.32	0.0008928	0.0166	114.69	251.03	115.76	155.23	270.99	0.4164	0.9023
1.4	52.43	0.0009159	0.0140	123.98	253.74	125.26	148.14	273.40	0.4453	0.9003
1.6	57.92	0.0009392	0.0121	132.52	256.00	134.02	141.31	275.33	0.4714	0.8982
1.8	62.91	0.0009631	0.0105	140.49	257.88	142.22	134.60	276.83	0.4954	0.8959
2.0	67.49	0.0009878	0.0093	148.02	259.41	149.99	127.95	277.94	0.5178	0.8934
2.5	77.59	0.0010562	0.0069	165.48	261.84	168.12	111.06	279.17	0.5687	0.8854
3.0	86.22	0.0011416	0.0053	181.88	262.16	185.30	92.71	278.01	0.6156	0.8735

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TABLE A-13

Superheated refrigerant-134a

T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)
$P = 0.06 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -37.07^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.10 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -26.43^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.14 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -18.80^\circ\text{C})$				
Sat.	0.31003	206.12	224.72	0.9520	0.19170	212.18	231.35	0.9395	0.13945	216.52	236.04	0.9322
-20	0.33536	217.86	237.98	1.0062	0.19770	216.77	236.54	0.9602				
-10	0.34992	224.97	245.96	1.0371	0.20686	224.01	244.70	0.9918	0.14549	223.03	243.40	0.9606
0	0.36433	232.24	254.10	1.0675	0.21587	231.41	252.99	1.0227	0.15219	230.55	251.86	0.9922
10	0.37861	239.69	262.41	1.0973	0.22473	238.96	261.43	1.0531	0.15875	238.21	260.43	1.0230
20	0.39279	247.32	270.89	1.1267	0.23349	246.67	270.02	1.0829	0.16520	246.01	269.13	1.0532
30	0.40688	255.12	279.53	1.1557	0.24216	254.54	278.76	1.1122	0.17155	253.96	277.97	1.0828
40	0.42091	263.10	288.35	1.1844	0.25076	262.58	287.66	1.1411	0.17783	262.06	286.96	1.1120
50	0.43487	271.25	297.34	1.2126	0.25930	270.79	296.72	1.1696	0.18404	270.32	296.09	1.1407
60	0.44879	279.58	306.51	1.2405	0.26779	279.16	305.94	1.1977	0.19020	278.74	305.37	1.1690
70	0.46266	288.08	315.84	1.2681	0.27623	287.70	315.32	1.2254	0.19633	287.32	314.80	1.1969
80	0.47650	296.75	325.34	1.2954	0.28464	296.40	324.87	1.2528	0.20241	296.06	324.39	1.2244
90	0.49031	305.58	335.00	1.3224	0.29302	305.27	334.57	1.2799	0.20846	304.95	334.14	1.2516
100									0.21449	314.01	344.04	1.2785
$P = 0.18 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -12.73^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.20 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -10.09^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.24 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -5.37^\circ\text{C})$				
Sat.	0.10983	219.94	239.71	0.9273	0.09933	221.43	241.30	0.9253	0.08343	224.07	244.09	0.9222
-10	0.11135	222.02	242.06	0.9362	0.09938	221.50	241.38	0.9256				
0	0.11678	229.67	250.69	0.9684	0.10438	229.23	250.10	0.9582	0.08574	228.31	248.89	0.9399
10	0.12207	237.44	259.41	0.9998	0.10922	237.05	258.89	0.9898	0.08993	236.26	257.84	0.9721
20	0.12723	245.33	268.23	1.0304	0.11394	244.99	267.78	1.0206	0.09339	244.30	266.85	1.0034
30	0.13230	253.36	277.17	1.0604	0.11856	253.06	276.77	1.0508	0.09794	252.45	275.95	1.0339
40	0.13730	261.53	286.24	1.0898	0.12311	261.26	285.88	1.0804	0.10181	260.72	285.16	1.0637
50	0.14222	269.85	295.45	1.1187	0.12758	269.61	295.12	1.1094	0.10562	269.12	294.47	1.0930
60	0.14710	278.31	304.79	1.1472	0.13201	278.10	304.50	1.1380	0.10937	277.67	303.91	1.1218
70	0.15193	286.93	314.28	1.1753	0.13639	286.74	314.02	1.1661	0.11307	286.35	313.49	1.1501
80	0.15672	295.71	323.92	1.2030	0.14073	295.53	323.68	1.1939	0.11674	295.18	323.19	1.1780
90	0.16148	304.63	333.70	1.2303	0.14504	304.47	333.48	1.2212	0.12037	304.15	333.04	1.2055
100	0.16622	313.72	343.63	1.2573	0.14932	313.57	343.43	1.2483	0.12398	313.27	343.03	1.2326
$P = 0.28 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = -1.23^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.32 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = 2.48^\circ\text{C})$				$P = 0.40 \text{ MPa } (T_{\text{sat}} = 8.93^\circ\text{C})$				
Sat.	0.07193	226.38	246.52	0.9197	0.06322	228.43	248.66	0.9177	0.05089	231.97	252.32	0.9145
0	0.07240	227.37	247.64	0.9238					0.05119	232.87	253.35	0.9182
10	0.07613	235.44	256.76	0.9566	0.06576	234.61	255.65	0.9427	0.05397	241.37	262.96	0.9515
20	0.07972	243.59	265.91	0.9883	0.06901	242.87	264.95	0.9749	0.05662	249.89	272.54	0.8937
30	0.08320	251.83	275.12	1.0192	0.07214	251.19	274.28	1.0062	0.05917	258.47	282.14	1.0148
40	0.08660	260.17	284.42	1.0494	0.07518	259.61	283.67	1.0367	0.06164	267.13	291.79	1.0452
50	0.08992	268.64	293.81	1.0789	0.07815	268.14	293.15	1.0665	0.06405	275.89	301.51	1.0748
60	0.09319	277.23	303.32	1.1079	0.08106	276.79	302.72	1.0957	0.06641	284.75	311.32	1.1038
70	0.09641	285.96	312.95	1.1364	0.08392	285.56	312.41	1.1243	0.06873	293.73	321.23	1.1322
80	0.09960	294.82	322.71	1.1644	0.08674	294.46	322.22	1.1525	0.07102	302.84	331.25	1.1602
90	0.10275	303.83	332.60	1.1920	0.08953	303.50	332.15	1.1802	0.07327	312.07	341.38	1.1878
100	0.10587	312.98	342.62	1.2193	0.09229	312.68	342.21	1.1076	0.07550	321.44	351.64	1.2149
110	0.10897	322.27	352.78	1.2461	0.09503	322.00	352.40	1.2345	0.07771	330.94	362.03	1.2417
120	0.11205	331.71	363.08	1.2727	0.09774	331.45	362.73	1.2611	0.07991	340.58	372.54	1.2681
130									0.08208	350.35	383.18	1.2941
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TABLE A-13

Superheated refrigerant-134a (Concluded)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	
<i>P</i> = 0.50 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 15.74°C)					<i>P</i> = 0.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 21.58°C)					<i>P</i> = 0.70 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 26.72°C)			
Sat.	0.04086	253.64	256.07	0.9117	0.03408	238.74	259.19	0.9097	0.02918	241.42	261.85	0.9080	
20	0.04188	239.40	260.34	0.9264									
30	0.04416	248.20	270.28	0.9597	0.03581	246.41	267.89	0.9388	0.02979	244.51	265.37	0.9197	
40	0.04633	256.99	280.16	0.9918	0.03774	255.45	278.09	0.9719	0.03157	253.83	275.93	0.9539	
50	0.04842	265.83	290.04	1.0229	0.03958	264.48	288.23	1.0037	0.03324	263.08	286.35	0.9867	
60	0.05043	274.73	299.95	1.0531	0.04134	273.54	298.35	1.0346	0.03482	272.31	296.69	1.0182	
70	0.05240	283.72	309.92	1.0825	0.04304	282.66	308.48	1.0645	0.03634	281.57	307.01	1.0487	
80	0.05432	292.80	319.96	1.1114	0.04469	291.86	318.67	1.0938	0.03781	290.88	317.35	1.0784	
90	0.05620	302.00	330.10	1.1397	0.04631	301.14	328.93	1.1225	0.03924	300.27	327.74	1.1074	
100	0.05805	311.31	340.33	1.1675	0.04790	310.53	339.27	1.1505	0.04064	309.74	338.19	1.1358	
110	0.05988	320.74	350.68	1.1949	0.04946	320.03	349.70	1.1781	0.04201	319.31	348.71	1.1637	
120	0.06168	330.30	361.14	1.2218	0.05099	329.64	360.24	1.2053	0.04335	328.98	359.33	1.1910	
130	0.06347	339.98	371.72	1.2484	0.05251	339.38	370.88	1.2320	0.04468	338.76	370.04	1.2179	
140	0.06524	349.79	382.42	1.2746	0.05402	349.23	381.64	1.2584	0.04599	348.66	380.86	1.2444	
150					0.05550	359.21	392.52	1.2844	0.04729	358.68	391.79	1.2706	
160					0.05698	369.32	403.51	1.3100	0.04857	368.82	402.82	1.2963	
<i>P</i> = 0.80 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 31.33°C)					<i>P</i> = 0.90 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 35.53°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.00 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 39.39°C)			
Sat.	0.02547	243.78	264.15	0.9066	0.02255	245.88	266.18	0.9054	0.02020	247.77	267.97	0.9043	
40	0.02691	252.13	273.66	0.9374	0.02325	250.32	271.25	0.9217	0.02029	248.39	268.68	0.9066	
50	0.02846	261.62	284.39	0.9711	0.02472	260.09	282.34	0.9566	0.02171	258.48	280.19	0.9428	
60	0.02992	271.04	294.98	1.0034	0.02609	269.72	293.21	0.9897	0.02301	268.35	291.36	0.9768	
70	0.03131	280.45	305.50	1.0345	0.02738	279.30	303.94	1.0214	0.02423	278.11	302.34	1.0093	
80	0.03264	289.89	316.00	1.0647	0.02861	288.87	314.62	1.0521	0.02538	287.82	313.20	1.0405	
90	0.03393	299.37	326.52	1.0940	0.02980	298.46	325.28	1.0819	0.02649	297.53	324.01	1.0707	
100	0.03519	308.93	337.08	1.1227	0.03095	308.11	335.96	1.1109	0.02755	307.27	334.82	1.1000	
110	0.03642	318.57	347.71	1.1508	0.03207	317.82	346.68	1.1392	0.02858	317.06	345.65	1.1286	
120	0.03762	328.31	358.40	1.1784	0.03316	327.62	357.47	1.1670	0.02959	326.93	356.52	1.1567	
130	0.03881	338.14	369.19	1.2055	0.03423	337.52	368.33	1.1943	0.03058	336.88	367.46	1.1841	
140	0.03997	348.09	380.07	1.2321	0.03529	347.51	379.27	1.2211	0.03154	346.92	378.46	1.2111	
150	0.04113	358.15	391.05	1.2584	0.03633	357.61	390.31	1.2475	0.03250	357.06	389.56	1.2376	
160	0.04227	368.32	402.14	1.2843	0.03736	367.82	401.44	1.2735	0.03344	367.31	400.74	1.2638	
170	0.04340	378.61	413.33	1.3098	0.03838	378.14	412.68	1.2992	0.03436	377.66	412.02	1.2895	
180	0.04452	389.02	424.63	1.3351	0.03939	388.57	424.02	1.3245	0.03528	388.12	423.40	1.3149	
<i>P</i> = 1.20 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 46.32°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.40 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 52.43°C)					<i>P</i> = 1.60 MPa (<i>T</i>_{sat} = 57.92°C)			
Sat.	0.01663	251.03	270.99	0.9023	0.01405	253.74	273.40	0.9003	0.01208	256.00	275.33	0.8982	
50	0.01712	254.98	275.52	0.9164									
60	0.01835	265.42	287.44	0.9527	0.01495	262.17	283.10	0.9297	0.01233	258.48	278.20	0.9069	
70	0.01947	275.59	298.96	0.9868	0.01603	272.87	295.31	0.9658	0.01340	269.89	291.33	0.9457	
80	0.02051	285.62	310.24	1.0192	0.01701	283.29	307.10	0.9997	0.01435	280.78	303.74	0.9813	
90	0.02150	295.59	321.39	1.0503	0.01792	293.55	318.63	1.0319	0.01521	291.39	315.72	1.0148	
100	0.02244	305.54	332.47	1.0804	0.01878	303.73	330.02	1.0628	0.01601	301.84	327.46	1.0467	
110	0.02335	315.50	343.52	1.1096	0.01960	313.88	341.32	1.0927	0.01677	312.20	339.04	1.0773	
120	0.02423	325.51	354.58	1.1381	0.02039	324.05	352.59	1.1218	0.01750	322.53	350.53	1.1069	
130	0.02508	335.58	365.68	1.1660	0.02115	334.25	363.86	1.1501	0.01820	332.87	361.99	1.1357	
140	0.02592	345.73	376.83	1.1933	0.02189	344.50	375.15	1.1777	0.01887	343.24	373.44	1.1638	
150	0.02674	355.95	388.04	1.2201	0.02262	354.82	386.49	1.2048	0.01953	353.66	384.91	1.1912	
160	0.02754	366.27	399.33	1.2465	0.02333	365.22	397.89	1.2315	0.02017	364.15	396.43	1.2181	
170	0.02834	376.69	410.70	1.2724	0.02403	375.71	409.36	1.2576	0.02080	374.71	407.99	1.2445	
180	0.02912	387.21	422.16	1.2980	0.02472	386.29	420.90	1.2834	0.02142	385.35	419.62	1.2704	
190					0.02541	396.96	432.53	1.3088	0.02203	396.08	431.33	1.2960	
200					0.02608	407.73	444.24	1.3338	0.02263	406.90	443.11	1.3212	

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